Anonim . 1979. *Farmakope Indonesia*. Edisi III. Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta, 37.

Anonim . 1990. *Informasi Spesialite Obat Indonesia (ISO Indonesia)*. Volume *15*. Edisi Farmakoterapi. Ikatan Sarjana Farmasi Indonesia, Jakarta.

Ameer, B. & Greenblatt, D.J. 1977. Diagnosis and Treatment Acetaminophen. *Ann. Intern. Med.* *87* (2), 202-209.

Bagnall, W.E., Kelleher, J., Walker, B.E. & Losowsky, M.S.. 1979. The Gastrointestinal Absorption of Paracetamol on livers in Rats. *J. Pharm. Pharmacol.* *31*, 157-160.

Banerjee, M., Sengupta, M., Das, J., Sikdar, S. & Mitra, N.K. 1976. Effects of Paracetamol on Livers in Rats. *Calcuta Med. J.* No *11* & *12*, 119-123.

Davis, M., Simmons, C.J., Harrison, N.G. & Williams, R. 1976. Paracetamol Overdose in Man: Relationship Between Patern of Urinary Metabolites and

Severity of Liver Damage. *Quart. J. Med. XLV. 178*, 181-191.

Donatus, I.A., 1986. Pengaruh Praperlakuan Jamu Pegel Linu dan Jamu Galian Singset Terhadap Toksisitas Akut Parasetamol. *Simposium Penelitian Tumbuhan Obat V*, Surabaya.

Donatus, I.A. & Prastowo, P.T. 1989. Pengaruh Praperlakuan Seduhan Rimpang Temulawak Terhadap Profil Farmakokinetika Parasetamol pada Kelinci Jantan. *Seminar Sehari ISMA Farmasi*, Surabaya.

Donatus, I.A., Sarjoko & Vermueulen, N.P.E. 1990. Cytotoxic and Cytoprotective of Curcumin: Effect on Paracetamol Induced cytotoxity, Lipid Peroxidation and Glutatione epletion in Rat Hepatocyteo *Biochem. Pharmacol. 39*, 1869-1875.

Donatus I.A., Situngkir & Pramono, S.. 1985. Pengaruh Praperlakuan Jamu Terlambat Bulan Terhadap Toksisitas Akut Parasetamol pada Mencit Betina, *Pekan Ilmiah Fakultas Farmasi UGM*, Yogyakarta.

Duggin, G.G. & Mudge, G.H. 1975. Renal Tubular Transport Paracetamol and Its Conjugates in Dog. *Br. J. Pharmac. 54*, 359-366.

Fischer, L.J., Green, M.D. & Harman, A.W. 1981. Levels of Acetaminophen and Its Metabolites in Mouse Tissues After a Toxic Dase. *J.Pharmacol. Exp. Ther. 219 (2)*, 281-286.

Flower, R.J., Moncada, S. & Vane, J.R. 1985. Analgesic-Antipyretics and Anti-inflam atory Agents: Drugs Employed in the Treatment of Gout. *Goodman and Gilman's The Pharmacological Basic of Therapeutics*, 7th edition. Macmillan Publishing Company, New York.

Galinsky, R.E. & Corcoran, G.B. 1986. Infleuence of Advanced Age on the Formation and Elimination of Acetaminophen Metabolites by Male Rats. *Pharmacology 32*, 313-320.

Gemborys, M.W. & Mudge, G.H. 1981. Formation and Disposition of the Minor Metabilites of Acetaminophen in the Hamster. *Drug Metabolism and Disposition 9* (4), 340-351.

Gregus, Z., Madhu, C. & Klaassen, D. 1988. Species Variation in Toxication and Detoxication of Acetaminophen in VIVO: A comparative Study of Biliary and Urinary Excretion of Acetaminophen Metabolites. *J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther. 244* (1),

91-99.

Handayani, S.A. 1990. Pengaruh Praperlakuan Seduhan Rimpang Temulawak (*Curcuma xanthorrhiza* Roxb.) Terhadap Komposisi Metabolit Parasetamol yang Dieksskresikan Dalam Urin Mencit Jantan. *Skripsi* . Fakultas Farmasi UGM, Yogyakarta.

Hargono, D. 1985. Prospek Pemanfaatan Temulawak. *Simposium Nasional Temulawak*, Bandung.

Heading, R.C., Nimmo, J., Prescott, L.F. & Tothill, P. 1973. The Dependence of Paracetamol Absorption on the rate of Gastric emptying. *Br. J. Pharmac.* **47**, 415-421.

Holder, G.M., Plummer, J.L. & Ryan, A.J. 1978. The Metabolism and Excretion of Curcumin (1,7-Bis-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-1,6 heptadiene-3,5-dione) in the Rat. *Xenobiotica* **8** (12), 761-768.

Howie, D., Adriaenssens, P.I. & Prescott, L.F. 1977. Paracetamol Metabolism following Overdosage: Application of High Performance Liquid Chromatography. *j. Pharm. Pharmac* **29**, 235-237.

Hunt, C.A. & Dunford, P.R. 1977. Acetaminophen. *J. Am. Pharm. Ass.* NS *17* (1), 517-521.

Jollow, D.J., Mitchell, J.R., Potter, W.Z., Davis, D.C., Gillette, J.R. & Bradie, B.B. 1973. Acetaminophen-Indunced Hepatic Necrosis II. Role of Covalent Binding in VIVO. *J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther. 187* (1), 195-202.

Kiso, Y., Suzuki, Y., Watanabe, N. Oshima, Y. & Hikino, H. 1983. Antihepatotoxic Principles of *Curcuma Longa* Rhizes. *Plant Res. Med. 49*, 185-187.

Knight, R.N. & Young, L. 1958. The Occurrence of Acids. *Biochem. J. 70*, 111-119.

Lehninger, A. L. 1976. *Biochemistry*. second edition. Johns Hopkins University Scool of Medicine Worth Publisher, Inc., New York. 502-503.

Levy, G., Khanna, N.H. Soda, D.M., Isuzuki, O. & Sterns, L. 1975. Pharmacokinetics of Acetaminophen in Glucuronide and Sulfat in Relation to Plasma Bilirubin Concentration and d-glucuric Acid Excretion. *Pediatrics.*

Madyawati, E. 1987. Pengaruh Praperlakuan Seduhan Rimpang Kunyit (*Curcuma domestica* Val.) Dosis Tinggi

Terhadap Daya Analgetika Parasetamol Pada Mencit Betina. ***Skripsi*** . Fakultas Farmasi UGM, Yogyakarta.

Mitchel, J.R., Thorgeirsson, S.S., Potter, W.Z., Jollow, D.J. & Keiser, H. 1974. Acetaminophen-induced Hepatic Injury : Protective Role of Glutathione in Man and Rationale for Therapy. ***Clinical Pharmacology and Therapentics 16*** (4), 676-684.

Mukhopadhyay, A., Basu, N. Ghatak, N. & Gujral, P.K. 1982. Anti-inflamatory and Irritant Activites of Curcumin Analogues in Rats. ***Agent and Actions 12*** (4), 508-515.

Paris, R.R. et Moyse M^{me}. H. 1981. Précis De ***Matière Médicale*** Tome II. Deuxième édition Révisée. Manson, Paris, 775 - 779.

Petterson, R.G. & Rumack, B.H. 1978. Pharmacokinetics of Acertaminophen in Children. ***Pediatrics 62*** (Pt.2 Supl.), 877-879.

Pratisto, A. 1987. Pengaruh Praperlakuan Rimpang Temulawak Terhadap Analgetik Parasetamol. ***Skripsi*** . Fakultas Farmasi UGM, Yogyakarta.

Prescott, L.F. 1980. Kinetics and Metabolism of Paracetamol and Phenacetine, *Brit. J. Clin. Pharmacol. 10*, 291-291.

Prescott, L.F. & Wright, N. 1973. The Effects of Hepatic and Renal Damage on Paracetamol Metabolism and Excretion Following Overdosage. A Pharmacokinetics Study. *Brit. J. Pharmac. 49*, 602-613.

Rao, T.S., Basu, N., Seth, S.D. & Siddiqui, H.H., 1984. Some Aspects of Pharmacological Profile of Sodium Curcuminate. *Ind. J. Physiol. Pharmacol. 28* (3), 212-215.

Ravindranath, V. & Chandrashekara, N. 1980. Absorption and Tissue Distribution of Curcumin in Rats. *Toxicology 16*, 259-265.

Ravindranath, V. & Chandrashekara, N. 1982. Metabolism of Curcumin-Studies with (^{3}H) Curcumin. *Toxicology 22*, 337-344.

Smith, R.P. 1975. Toxic Responses of the Blood. Dalam Casarett, L.J. & Doull, J. (eds). *Toxicology the Basic Science of Poisons*. Macmillan Publishing Co. Inc.) New York,319 - 339.

Srimal, R.C. & Dhawan, B.N. 1973. Pharmacology of Diferul Yl Methane (Curcumin), a Non-steroidal Anti-inflammatory Agent, *J. Pharm. Pharmac. 25*, 447-452.

Stahl, E. 1973. ***Drug Analysis by Chromatography and Microscopy a Practical Supplement to Pharmacopoeias***. Ann Arbor Science, Michigan,170 - 171.

Suharta, E. 1991. Pengaruh praperlakuan kurkuminoid terhadap mathemoglobbinemia karena para setamol pada Mencit jantan. ***Skripsi***. Fakultas Farmasi UGM, Yogyakarta.

Susana, N. 1987. Pengaruh Praperlakuan Seduhan Serbuk Rimpang Temulawak (***Curcuma xanthorrhiza*** Roxb) Terhadap Hepatotoksisitas Parasetamol ada Mencit Jantan. ***Skripsi*** . Fakultas Farmasi UGM, Yogyakarta.

Testa, B. & Jenner, P. 1976. ***Drug Metabolism: Chemical and Biochemical Aspects***. Marcel Dekker Inc, New York. 186-194.

Tonnesen, H.H. 1986. ***Chemistry, Stability and Analysis of Curcumin - A Naturally Occuring Drug***

*Molecule*Institute of Pharmacy University of Oslo, Oslo.

Vogel, I.A. 1964. *A Textbook of Macro and Semimicro Qualittive Inorganic Analysis.* 4th ed. Longman Green & Co., London, 16-20.

Welch, R.M. & Conney, A.H. 1965. A Simple Method for the Qualitative Determination of N-acetyl-p-aminophenol (APAP) in Urin. *Clin. Chem.* 11, 1064.

Wong, L.T., Solomonraj, G. & Thomas, B.H. 1976. High Pressure Liquid Chromatographic Determination of Acetaminophen in Biological Fluids, J. *Pharm. Sci.* *65* (7), 1064-1065.