

## REFERENCES

- Anonymous. 2002. Agricultural Extension System in Japan. Agricultural Extension Division–Management Improvement Bureau, MAFF. Japan.
- Belknap, Joanne. 2001. *The Invisible Woman: Gender, Crime, and Justice*. Second Edition. Wadsworth/Thomson Learning.
- Close, Paul and Collins, Rosemary (Eds). 1985. *Family and Economy in Modern Society*.
- Dalley, Gillian. 1988. *Ideologies of Caring*. Macmillan. London.
- Finch, Janet and Groves, Dulcie (Eds). 1983. *A Labour of Love: Women, Work and Caring*. Routledge & Kegan Paul. London.
- Fukutake, Tadashi. 1980. *Rural Society in Japan*. University of Tokyo Press. Tokyo.
- Gender Equality Bureau. 2003. Women in Japan Today 2003. Gender Equality Bureau, the Cabinet Office. Japan.
- Gunma Prefecture. 2000. Vision for Gender Equal Participation in Rural Gunma (in Japanese). Gunma Prefecture Office. Gunma.
- Harada, Nobuyuki. 2003. Who Succeeds as an entrepreneur? An Analysis of the post-entry performance of new firms in Japan. *Japan and the World Economy*. 15:211-222. Elsevier Science Ltd.
- <http://www.gender.go.jp/index.html>
- Ichida, Tomoko Iwata. 1999. The Gender Issue in the Home Life Improvement Extension Service of Postwar Japan. in Tsutsumi, Masae (Ed): *Women & Families in Rural Japan*. pp. 57-74. Tsukuba-Shobo. Japan
- Jacobsen, Joyce P.1994. *The Economic of Gender*. Cambridge. Massachusetts-USA.
- Kondo, Dorrine K. 1990. *Crafting Selves: Power, Gender and Discourses of Identity in a Japanese Workplace*. The University of Chicago Press. Chicago and London.
- Kumagai-Matsuda, Sonoko. 2002. Farming Women in Japan: Past, Present and Future. in Masud, Jariah (Ed): *Education and Training of Rural Women in Asia and the Pacific*. pp. 65-72. Asian Productivity Organization.

- Lewis, Jane (Ed). 1986. *The Caring Process: Mothers and Daughters at Home*. LSE Department of Social Sciences and Administration. London.
- Liddle, Joanna and Nakajima, Sachiko. 2000. *Rising Suns, Rising Daughters: Gender Class and Power in Japan*. White Lotus and Zed Books. Bangkok, London, and New York.
- Masakatsu, Okado. 2003. The Women of Rural Japan: An overview of the Twentieth Century. in Waswo, Ann and Yoshiaki, Nishida (Eds): *Farmers and Village Life in Twentieth-century Japan*. Routledge Curzon, London.
- Masud, Jariah. 2002. Strategies and Approaches in Formulating Education and Training Systems for Rural Women. in Masud, Jariah (Ed): *Education and Training of Rural Women in Asia and the Pacific*. pp. 15-30. Asian Productivity Organization.
- Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries (MAFF) Government. 2000. *Abstract of Statistic on Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries*. Statistic and Information Department of MAFF. Japan.
- Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries (MAFF) Government. 2002. *The 76<sup>th</sup> Statistical Yearbook of Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries Japan 1999-2000*. Statistic and Information Department of MAFF. Japan.
- Mizuno, Masami. 2003. Rural Life Improvement Movement in Contemporary Japan. in Cruz, D.A (Ed): *Rural Life Improvement in Asia*. pp. 21-30. Asian Productivity Organization.
- Nakamichi, Hitomi. 1999. Current Issues on Women's Policy in Rural Areas: The Establishment of Partnerships in Farm Families and in the Rural Community. in Tsutsumi, Masae (Ed): *Women & Families in Rural Japan*. pp. 13-37. Tsukuba-Shobo. Japan.
- Nakamichi, Hitomi. 2003. Gender Issues and Family Management Agreements in Less-favored Areas. in Yoshizawa, Shiro (Ed): *Japanese Less Favored Areas & Regional Revitalization*. pp. 103-129. Tsukuba-Shobo. Japan.
- Nazir, Moh. 1999. *Metode Penelitian*. Ghalia Indonesia. Jakarta.
- O'Toole, Kevin and Macgarvey, Anna. 2003. Rural women and local economic development in south-west Victoria. *Journal of Rural Studies* 19:173-186. Elsevier Science Ltd.
- Pascal, Gillian. 1986. *Social Policy: a Feminist Analysis*. Tavistock Publication. London.

- Peterson, Janice and Brown Doug.1994. *The Economic Status of Women Under Capitalism: Institutional Economics and Feminist Theory*. Edward Elgar Publishing Company. England.
- Pini, Barbara. 2002. Focus groups, feminist research and farm women: opportunities for empowerment in rural social research. *Journal of Rural Studies*. 18:339-351. Elsevier Science Ltd .
- Plane, David A and Rogerson, Peter A. 1994. *The Geographical Analysis of Population with Applications to Planning and Business*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc. New York.
- Raynolds, Laura T. 2002. Wages for Wives: Renegotiating Gender and Production Relations in Contract Farming in The Dominican Republic. *World Development*.. 30(5):783-798. Elsevier Science Ltd.
- Richardson, Jane and Riethmuller, Paul. 1996. Women in Japan. in Roy, Kartik C. Blomqvist, Hans C and Tisdell, Clement A (Eds): *Economic Development and Women in the World Community*. pp 79-95. Connecticut London.
- Rives, JM and Yousefi Mahmood (Eds). 1997. *Economic Dimensions of Gender Inequality: A Global Perspective*. Praeger. Connecticut London.
- Rogers, Everett M, *et al*. 1988. *Social Change in Rural Societies*. 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition. Prentice Hall. New Jersey.
- Rural Life Research Institute (RLRI), 1999. *Basic Data about Rural Women* (in Japanese). RLRI. Japan.
- Rural Life Research Institute (RLRI), 2000. *Research Results in Improvement of Rural Women's Status* (in Japanese). RLRI. Japan.
- Rural Life Research Institute (RLRI), 2002. *Asset Formation and Participation in Farm Management and Social Activities* (in Japanese). RLRI. Japan.
- Sato, Hiroshi. 2003. Rural Life Improvement Experience in Japan for Rural Development in Developing Countries. in Cruz, D.A (Ed): *Rural Life Improvement in Asia*. pp. 34-46. Asian Productivity Organization.
- Takahashi, Yuki. 1999. Gender in Japanese Rural Society: The Present Condition of Rural Women. in Tsutsumi, Masae (Ed): *Women & Families in Rural Japan*. pp. 39-56. Tsukuba-Shobo. Japan .
- Takaoka, Meko. 2003. Rural Life and Extension Service in Japan. in Cruz, D.A (Ed): *Rural Life Improvement in Asia*. pp. 31-33. Asian Productivity Organization.

- Tan, Gerald. 2000. *Asian Development an Introduction to Economic, Social and Political Change in Asia*. Times Academic Press.
- Tsutsumi, Masae. 1999. Grape Farm Management Scale and Family Ideology. in Tsutsumi, Masae (Ed): *Women & Families in Rural Japan* . pp. 77-100. Tsukuba-Shobo. Japan.
- Ungerson, Clare. 1986. *Women and Social Policy: a Reader*. Macmillan. London.
- Vago, Steven. 1980. *Social Change*. Saint Louis University. Missouri.
- Yagi, Hironori. 1991. Trends in Japanese Agriculture since the 1960's. in The Committee for the Japanese Agriculture Session XXI IAAE Conference (Ed). *Agriculture and Agricultural Policy in Japan* . pp. 27-37. University of Tokyo Press. Japan.
- Yagi, Hironori 1999. Strategies for Improving Women's Roles in Farm Management in Japan. *Resource Paper on APO Seminar on Strategies for Improving Women's Roles in Farm Management*.