

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ammirati, A. L. (2020). Chronic Kidney Disease. *Revista Da Associacao Medica Brasileira* (1992), 66Suppl 1(Suppl 1), 3–9. <https://doi.org/10.1590/1806-9282.66.S1.3>
- Arti kata variabel - Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia (KBBI) Online. (n.d.). Retrieved April 9, 2023, from <https://kbbi.web.id/variabel>
- Back, Y., & Lee, Y. (2020). Optimal time of thermotherapy for reducing pain, anxiety, and side effects in arteriovenous fistula puncture patients: A randomized controlled trial. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(19), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17197147>
- Bahrudin, M. (2018). Patofisiologi Nyeri (Pain). *Saintika Medika*, 13(1), 7. <https://doi.org/10.22219/sm.v13i1.5449>
- Beckwith, H., Lightstone, L., & McAdoo, S. (2022). Sex and Gender in Glomerular Disease. *Seminars in Nephrology*, 42(2), 185–196. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.semnephrol.2022.04.008>
- Blake, P. G., Quinn, R. R., & Oliver, M. J. (2013). Peritoneal dialysis and the process of modality selection. *Peritoneal Dialysis International*, 33(3), 233–241. <https://doi.org/10.3747/pdi.2012.00119>
- Candra; (2018). *Menejemen Nyeri Dengan Kompres Dingin Es Saat Tindakan Kanulasi Femoral Intra Hemodialisa Pada Pasien Ckd Di Rumah Sakit K.R.M.T. Wongsonegoro Semarang*. [//repository.poltekkes-smg.ac.id/index.php?p=show_detail&id=17193](http://repository.poltekkes-smg.ac.id/index.php?p=show_detail&id=17193)
- Chronic Kidney Disease in the United States, 2021*. (n.d.). Retrieved November 23, 2022, from <https://www.cdc.gov/kidneydisease/publications-resources/ckd-national-facts.html>
- Chronic kidney disease prevalence rates for select countries worldwide 2017 | Statista*. (n.d.). Retrieved November 23, 2022, from <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1105641/chronic-kidney-disease-prevalence-rates-by-country-worldwide/>
- CKD Evaluation and Management – KDIGO*. (n.d.). Retrieved September 9, 2022, from <https://kdigo.org/guidelines/ckd-evaluation-and-management/>
- Daugirdas, J. T., Blake, P. G., & Ing, T. S. (2014). Handbook of dialysis: Fifth edition. In *Handbook of Dialysis: Fifth Edition*.
- Delgado, D. A., Lambert, B. S., Boutris, N., McCulloch, P. C., Robbins, A. B., Moreno, M. R., & Harris, J. D. (2018). Validation of Digital Visual Analog

- Scale Pain Scoring With a Traditional Paper-based Visual Analog Scale in Adults. *JAAOS: Global Research and Reviews*, 2(3), e088. <https://doi.org/10.5435/jaaosglobal-d-17-00088>
- Denic, A., Glassock, R. J., & Rule, A. D. (2016). Structural and Functional Changes With the Aging Kidney. *Advances in Chronic Kidney Disease*, 23(1), 19–28. <https://doi.org/10.1053/j.ackd.2015.08.004>
- Eknoyan, G., & Lameire, N. (2013). *KDIGO 2012 Clinical Practice Guideline for the Evaluation and Management of Chronic Kidney Disease* (volume 3). http://www.kdigo.org/clinical_practice_guidelines/ckd.php
- Endiyono, & Ramdani, M. L. (2017). Pengaruh Kompres Dingin Terhadap Tingkat Persepsi Nyeri Insersi Arteriovenosa Fistula Pada Pasien Hemodialisis Di Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Purbalinga. *Jurnal Medika Respati*, 12, 26–31.
- Ene-Iordache, B., Perico, N., Bikbov, B., Carminati, S., Remuzzi, A., Perna, A., Islam, N., Bravo, R. F., Aleckovic-Halilovic, M., Zou, H., Zhang, L., Gouda, Z., Tchokhonelidze, I., Abraham, G., Mahdavi-Mazdeh, M., Gallieni, M., Codreanu, I., Togtokh, A., Sharma, S. K., ... Remuzzi, G. (2016). Chronic kidney disease and cardiovascular risk in six regions of the world (ISN-KDDC): a cross-sectional study. *The Lancet. Global Health*, 4(5), e307–e319. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X\(16\)00071-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X(16)00071-1)
- FAUJI, A. (2019). *Cryotherapy Dalam Mengendalikan Nyeri Pada Pasien Saat Kanulasi Arteriovenous Fistuladi Ruang Hemodialisa Rsud Loekmono Hadi Kudus*. [//repository.poltekkes smg.ac.id/index.php?p=show_detail&id=18291](http://repository.poltekkes smg.ac.id/index.php?p=show_detail&id=18291)
- gita ekawati, S. K., & desmawati, M. K. . S. M. . P. . (2022). Intervensi Non Farmakologis Nyeri Persalinan. *Literasi Nusantara*, 1–100.
- Indonesia: chronic kidney disease projection 2017-2024* | Statista. (n.d.). Retrieved November 23, 2022, from <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1052643/indonesia-chronic-kidney-disease-projection/>
- IRR. (2018). 11th report Of Indonesian renal registry 2018. *Indonesian Renal Registry (IRR)*, 14–15.
- Kaufman, D. P., Basit, H., & Knohl, S. J. (2023). Physiology, Glomerular Filtration Rate. *StatPearls*. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK500032/ar>
- Kaufman, D. P., Basit, H., & Knohl, S. J. (2023). Physiology, Glomerular Filtration Rate. *StatPearls*. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK500032/>
- Kellum, J. A., Lameire, N., Aspelin, P., Barsoum, R. S., Burdmann, E. A., Goldstein, S. L., Herzog, C. A., Joannidis, M., Kribben, A., Levey, A. S., Macleod, A. M., Mehta, R. L., Murray, P. T., Naicker, S., Opal, S. M., Schaefer, F., Schetz, M., & Uchino, S. (2013). Diagnosis, evaluation, and management of acute kidney injury: A KDIGO summary (Part 1). *Critical Care*, 17(1), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.1186/cc11454>

- Kharimah, A., Puji, T., Kronis, G. G., Dingin, K., & Scholar, G. (2020). *Fakultas Ilmu Kesehatan , Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta pengobatan GGK tersebut dibagi menjadi yaitu penanganan konservatif dan terapi penggantian*. 40–44.
- Labiba Khuzaima, L., & Sunardi. (2021). Hubungan Tingkat Pendidikan Terhadap Kepatuhan Minum Obat Antihipertensi Di Puskesmas Sewon Ii Periode Januari 2021. *Jurnal Kefarmasian Akfarindo*, 15–21. <https://doi.org/10.37089/jofar.vi0.103>
- Laporan Hasil Riset Kesehatan Dasar (Riskesdas) | Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan*. (n.d.). Retrieved November 23, 2022, from <https://www.litbang.kemkes.go.id/laporan-riset-kesehatan-dasar-riskesdas/>
- Melzack, R., & Wall, P. D. (1965). Pain mechanisms: A new theory. *Science*, 150(3699), 971–979. <https://doi.org/10.1126/SCIENCE.150.3699.971/ASSET/8971A5A0-79F4-48F9-90D1-C770CA53FF41/ASSETS/SCIENCE.150.3699.971.FP.PNG>
- Merdekawati, D., & Melany, H. (2018). Perbandingan validitas skala ukur nyeri VAS dan NRS terhadap penilaian nyeri di IGD RSUD Raden Mattaher Jambi. *Riset Informasi Kesehatan*, 7(2). <https://doi.org/10.30644/rik.v7i2.168>
- Nandar, S. (2015). Nyeri Secara Umum (General Pain). *Kesehatan Masyarakat*, July, 1–53. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaut.2019.102400>.
- Noronha, I. L., Santa-Catharina, G. P., Andrade, L., Coelho, V. A., Jacob-Filho, W., & Elias, R. M. (2022). Glomerular filtration in the aging population. *Frontiers in Medicine*, 9(1). <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmed.2022.769329>
- Onibala, A. R. J. B. F., & Program. (2016). Faktor Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kepatuhan Menjalani Terapi Hemodialisa Pada Penyakit Ginjal Kronik Di Ruang Dahlia Dan Melati Rsup Prof. Dr. R. D Kandou Manado. *Faktor Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kepatuhan Menjalani Terapi Hemodialisa Pada Penyakit Ginjal Kronik Di Ruang Dahlia Dan Melati Rsup Prof. Dr. R. D Kandou Manado*, 4(2), 1–6.
- Paul Ingraham. (2019). *Pain Science*. <https://www.painscience.com/articles/pain-types.php>
- Perhimpunan Nefrologi Indonesia. (2020). *13 th Annual Report of Indonesian Renal Registry 2020*. 1–37. www.indonesianrenalregistry.org
- Pernefri. (2003). *Konsensus Dialisis*.
- PERNEFRI. (2011). *Konsensus Peritoneal Dialisis Pada Penyakit Ginjal Kronik*.
- PPNI. (2016). *Standar Diagnosa Keperawatan Indonesia : Definisi dan Indikator Diagnostik* (1st ed.). DPP PPNI.
- Pranandari, R., & Supadmi, W. (2015). Faktor Resiko Gagal Ginjal Kronik di Unit Hemodialisa RSUD Wates Kulon Progo. *Applied Physics Letters*, 11(No

2(2015)), 316–320.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.22146/farmaseutik.v11i2.24120>

Pranowo, S., Prasetyo, A., & Handayani, N. (2016). Pengaruh kompres dingin terhadap penurunan nyeri pasien saat kanulasi (inlet akses femoral) hemodialisis. *Ejurnal Keperawatan*, IX(2).

Pratitdya, G., Rehatta, N. M., & Susila, D. (2020). Perbandingan Interpretasi Skala Nyeri antara NRS-VAS-WBFS oleh Pasien Pasca Operasi Elektif Orthopedi di RSUD Dr. Soetomo. *Care:Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu Kesehatan*, 8(3), 447–463.

Purnamawati, D. (2020). Cold Compresses Reduce the Perception Level of Artery and Vena Insertion in Hemodialytic Patients. *International Journal of Psychosocial Rehabilitation*, 24(3), 2608–2614.
<https://doi.org/10.37200/ijpr/v24i3/pr2020294>

Rahman, M., Shad, F., & Smith, M. C. (2012). Acute Kidney Injury: A Guide to Diagnosis and Management. *American Family Physician*, 86(7), 631–639.
<https://www.aafp.org/pubs/afp/issues/2012/1001/p631.html>

Ravani, P., Quinn, R., Fiocco, M., Liu, P., Al-Wahsh, H., Lam, N., Hemmelgarn, B. R., Manns, B. J., James, M. T., Joanne, Y., & Tonelli, M. (2020). Association of Age with Risk of Kidney Failure in Adults with Stage IV Chronic Kidney Disease in Canada. *JAMA Network Open*, 3(9).
<https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2020.17150>

ROJI, F. (2022). Skala Nyeri Inersi Inlet Av Fistula Pada Pasien Hemodialisis Yang Diberikan Kompres Dingin. *Media Husada Journal Of Nursing Science*, 3(2), 175–184. <https://doi.org/10.33475/mhjns.v3i2.90>

Ropero Peláez, F. J., & Taniguchi, S. (2016). The gate theory of pain revisited: Modeling different pain conditions with a parsimonious neurocomputational model. *Neural Plasticity*, 2016. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2016/4131395>

Ruskin, D., Lalloo, C., Amaria, K., Stinson, J. N., Hon, E. K., Campbell, F., Brown, S. C., Jeavons, M., & McGrath, P. A. (2014). Assessing pain intensity in children with chronic pain: Convergent and discriminant validity of the 0 to 10 numerical rating scale in clinical practice. *Pain Research and Management*, 19(3), 141–148. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2014/856513>

Stauffer, M. E., & Fan, T. (2014). Prevalence of anemia in chronic kidney disease in the United States. *PLoS ONE*, 9(1), 2–5.
<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0084943>

Trachsel, L. A., Munakomi, S., & Cascella, M. (2023). Pain Theory. *StatPearls*.
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK545194/>

What is pain? | British Pain Society. (n.d.). Retrieved September 13, 2022, from <https://www.britishpainsociety.org/about/what-is-pain/>

Williamson, A., & Hoggart, B. (2005). Pain: a review of three commonly used pain

rating scales. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 14(7), 798–804.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/J.1365-2702.2005.01121.X>

Yang, J., Yan, P. J., Wan, Q., & Li, H. (2017). Association between Hemoglobin Levels and Diabetic Peripheral Neuropathy in Patients with Type 2 Diabetes: A Cross-Sectional Study Using Electronic Health Records. *Journal of Diabetes Research*, 2017. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2017/2835981>

