

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

Boer Muna, 2005, *Hukum Internasional : Pengertian, Peranan, dan Fungsi Dalam Era Dinamika Global*, Almuni, Bandung.

Budi Lazarusli dan Syahmin A.K, 1986, *Suksesi Negara Dalam Hubungannya Dengan Perjanjian Internasional*, Remaja Karya, Bandung.

Edy Suryono dan Moenir Ari Soenada, 1991, *Hukum Diplomatik Kekebalan dan Keistimewaannya*, Penerbit Angkasa, Bandung.

Edy Suryono, 1992, *Perkembangan Hukum Diplomatik*, Mandar Maju, Bandung, hlm. 20.

Eric A Nordlinger, 1990, *Militer dalam Politik: Kudeta dan Pemerintahan*, Rineka Cipta, Jakarta.

Fajri Matahati Muhammadin, et al., 2023, *Hukum Internasional*, CV Buku Belaka Maju Jaya, Sleman.

Frans E. Likadja dan Daniel Frans Bessie, 1988, *Desain Instruksional Dasar Hukum Internasional*, Ghalia Indonesia, Jakarta.

J.G. Starke, 1977, *An Introduction to International Law, 8th ed.* Butterworth, Student Reprints, London.

Malcolm N. Shaw, 2008, *International Law Sixth Edition*, Cambridge University Press, New York.

Mochtar Kusumaatmadja, 1989, *Pengantar Hukum Internasional*, Binacipta, Bandung.

Mukti Fajar dan Yulianto Achmad, 2013, *Dualisme Penelitian Hukum Normatif & Empiris*, Pustaka Pelajar, Yogyakarta.

Peter Mahmud Marzuki, 2017, *Penelitian Hukum*, Kencana Prenada Media, Jakarta.

S.M. Noor, et al., 2016, *Hukum Diplomatik & Hubungan Internasional*, Pustaka Pena, Makassar.

Sefriani, 2009, *Hukum Internasional: Suatu Pengantar*, Raja Grafindo Persada, Yogyakarta.

Setyo Widgago dan Hanif Nur Widhiyanti, 2008, *Hukum Diplomatik Dan Konsuler*, Bayumedia Publishing, Malang.

Soerjono Soekanto dan Sri Mamuji, 2012, *Penelitian Hukum Normatif Suatu Tinjauan Singkat*, Rajawali Pers, Jakarta.

Soerjono Soekanto, 1986, *Pengantar Penelitian Hukum*, Penerbit Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta.

Somendra Lal Roy, 1995, *Diplomasi*, PT Raja Grafindo Persada, Jakarta.

Sugeng Istanto, 1998, *Hukum Internasional*, Universitas Atma Jaya, Yogyakarta.

Sumaryo Suryokusumo, 2005, *Teori dan Kasus Hukum Diplomatik*, Alumni, Bandung.

_____, 2013, *Hukum Diplomatik Dan Konsuler*, Tatanusa, Jakarta, hlm. 137.

Syahmin, A.K, 2008, *Hukum Diplomatik Dalam Kerangka Studi Analisis*, PT. Raja Grafindo Persada, Jakarta.

Wagiman dan Anasthasya Saartje Mandagi, 2016, *Terminologi Hukum Internasional*, Penerbit Sinar Grafika, Jakarta.

Widodo, 2009, *Hukum Diplomatik dan Konsuler Pada Era Globalisasi*, Laksbang Justitia, Surabaya.

Yudha Bhakti Ardhiwisastra, 2003, *Hukum Internasional Bunga Rampai*, PT Alumni, Bandung.

Jurnal

A.D Harvey, "Research note: The Pre-History of Coup d'etat", Terrorism and Political Violence, Vol. 6, No.2 1994.

Airlangga Wisnu Darma Putra et.al, "Pengaturan Perlindungan Hukum Bagi Perwakilan Diplomatik Di Wilayah Perang", Kerta Negara: Journal Ilmu Hukum", Vol. 04, No. 3, April 2016.

Anastasia Tambun, et al. "Penerobosan dan Perusakan Gedung Konsulat Amerika Serikat di Benghazi, Libya Ditinjau dari Hukum Diplomatik." Sumatra Journal of International Law, Vol. 1, No. 2, April 2013.

Diana Wulan Ningrum dan Muhammad Rafi Raditya, "Peran Indonesia dalam Penyelesaian Konflik di Asia Tenggara sebagai Pemegang Presidensi ASEAN 2023 (Studi Kasus Myanmar)." Recht Studiosum Law Review. Vol.2 No. 1, Mei 2023.

Firdaus Muhamad Iqbal dan Indah Dwiprigitaningtjan, "Kudeta Militer Myanmar dalam Perspektif Hukum Internasional", Jurnal Dialektika Hukum, Vol. 3 No. 1, Juni 2021.

Gregory Shaffer dan Mark A. Pollack, “Hard vs. Soft Law: Alternatives, Complements and Antagonists in International Governance”, *Minnesota Law Review* Vol. 94, 25 Oktober 2010.

Heribertus Untung Setyardi, “Kewajiban Negara Sehubungan Dengan Terjadinya Pelanggaran Keistimewaan Dan Kekebalan Diplomatik Oleh Pejabat Diplomatik”, *Justitia Et Pax*, Vol. 34 No. 2, Desember 2018.

Jonathan Powell dan Clayton Thyne. “Global Instance of Coups from 1950-Present”, *Journal of Peace Research*, Vol. 48, No.2, 2011.

Shannon, Megan, et al. “The International Community’s Reaction to Coups.” *Foreign Policy Analysis*, vol. 11, No. 4, 2015.

Skripsi/Tesis

I Gusti Lanang Agung Natha Pushandaka, 2007, “Perlunya Perlindungan Harkat dan Martabat Perwakilan Diplomatik di Negara Penerima”, Tesis Program Pascasarjana Fakultas Hukum Universitas Gadjah Mada.

Ikhlas Sembiring, 2008, “Penerapan Hak Kekebalan dan Keistimewaan Pejabat Diplomatik Iran atas Pelanggaran Kekebalan Diplomatik oleh Amerika Serikat (Studi Kasus Serangan Militer Amerika Serikat terhadap Kantor Penghubung Iran di Kota Irbil, Irak)”, Skripsi Program Sarjana Fakultas Hukum Universitas Gadjah Mada.

Michell Gloria Mohede, 2019, “Pertanggungjawaban Negara Penerima kepada Negara Pengirim atas Kerusakan Gedung Perwakilan Diplomatik di Wilayah Konflik (Studi Kasus: Bom Kabul Afghanistan Merusak

Kedutaan Besar Jerman, Prancis, India dan Jepang Tahun 2017)”, Skripsi

Program Sarjana Fakultas Hukum Universitas Diponegoro.

Internet

Ady Thea DA, “Melihat Status Kudeta Militer dalam Perspektif Hukum Internasional”,

<https://new.hukumonline.com/berita/baca/lt6062e1517d8b7/melihat-status-kudeta-militer-dalam-perspektif-hukum-internasional>, diakses 13 Oktober 2023.

Aljazeera, “Niger coup leaders accuse French forces of destabilising the country”,

<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/8/9/niger-coup-leaders-accuse-french-forces-of-destabilising-the-country>, diakses 22 Desember 2023.

_____, “Niger’s Bazoum ‘held by guards’ in apparent coup attempt “,

<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/7/26/soldiers-holding-niger-president-inside-palace-security-sources>, diakses 22 Desember 2023.

_____, “Timeline: A history of coups in Niger”,

<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/7/27/timeline-a-history-of-coups-in-niger>, diakses 20 Desember 2023.

_____, “What was Turkey’s failed coup about – and what’s happened since?”

<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2022/7/15/turkeys-failed-coup-attempt-explainer>, diakses 2 Januari 2024.

_____, “Yemen coup: What happens now?”,

[https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2015/2/7/yemen-coup-what-happens-](https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2015/2/7/yemen-coup-what-happens-now)

[now](https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2015/2/7/yemen-coup-what-happens-now), diakses 26 Desember 2023.

BBC News, “France closes Niger embassy after row with military junta”,

<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-67784296> , diakses 22 Desember

2023.

BBC News Indonesia, “Peristiwa G30S 1965, penumpasan PKI, dan hari-hari

sesudahnya”, <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-41451322>, diakses

April 2024.

Britannica, The Editors of Encyclopaedia. "coup d'état". Encyclopedia Britannica,

<https://www.britannica.com/topic/coup-detat>, diakses 20 Desember 2023.

Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, “The Niger Coup’s Outsized Global

Impact”, [https://carnegieendowment.org/2023/08/31/niger-coup-s-](https://carnegieendowment.org/2023/08/31/niger-coup-s-outsized-global-impact-pub-90463)

[outsized-global-impact-pub-90463](https://carnegieendowment.org/2023/08/31/niger-coup-s-outsized-global-impact-pub-90463), diakses 20 Desember 2023.

Citizen Digital, “List: The 7 Military Coups D’etat In Africa In The Last Three

Years”, [https://www.citizen.digital/news/list-the-7-military-coups-detat-](https://www.citizen.digital/news/list-the-7-military-coups-detat-in-africa-in-the-last-three-years-n326390)

[in-africa-in-the-last-three-years-n326390](https://www.citizen.digital/news/list-the-7-military-coups-detat-in-africa-in-the-last-three-years-n326390), diakses 5 Januari 2024.

CNBC Indonesia, “Situasi Makin Memanas, AS Tarik Diplomat Dari Myanmar”,

[https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20210331122509-8-](https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20210331122509-8-234290/situasi-makin-memanas-as-tarik-diplomat-dari-myanmar)

[234290/situasi-makin-memanas-as-tarik-diplomat-dari-myanmar](https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20210331122509-8-234290/situasi-makin-memanas-as-tarik-diplomat-dari-myanmar) ,

diakses 2 Januari 2024.

CNN Indonesia, “Ketua DPR Minta Kemenlu Tindak Lanjuti Kasus Bom KBRI

Yaman”, <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20150421115313-20->

48090/ketua-dpr-minta-kemenlu-tindak-lanjuti-kasus-bom-kbri-yaman,
diakses 22 Desember 2023.

_____, “Konvoi ASEAN Bawa Diplomat RI Ditembaki di Myanmar”,
<https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20230508162548-106-946834/konvoi-asean-bawa-diplomat-ri-ditembaki-di-myanmar>, diakses 6
Januari 2024.

_____, “Rangkuman Peristiwa G30S PKI, Cikal Bakal Hari Kesaktian
Pancasila”, <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/edukasi/20230927131530-569-1004389/rangkuman-peristiwa-g30s-pki-cikal-bakal-hari-kesaktian-pancasila>., diakses April 2024.

Department of Economic and Social Affairs of United Nations, Monitoring the
Convention and the Optional Protocol,
<https://www.un.org/development/desa/disabilities/resources/handbook-for-parliamentarians-on-the-convention-on-the-rights-of-persons-with-disabilities/chapter-three-monitoring-the-convention-and-the-optional-protocol-3.html> , diakses desember 2023.

Dipna Videlia Putsanra. “Apa yang Terjadi di Myanmar Sekarang dan Penyebab
Kudeta Militer.” <https://tirto.id/apayang-terjadi-di-myanmar-sekarang-dan-penyebab-kudeta-militer-f9SF>, diakses Desember 2023.

Eileen Denza, “Introductory Note on Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relation,
United Nations Library of International Law”,
<https://legal.un.org/avl/ha/vcdr/vcdr.html>, diakses Februari 2024

France24, “Niger junta revokes French ambassador’s diplomatic immunity, orders his expulsion”, <https://f24.my/9kfy>, diakses 22 Desember 2023.

_____, “Niger junta revokes French ambassador’s diplomatic immunity, orders his expulsion”, <https://www.france24.com/en/africa/20230831-niger-junta-revokes-french-ambassador-s-diplomatic-immunity-orders-his-expulsion>, diakses 2 Januari 2024.

_____, “US orders non-essential diplomats to leave Myanmar as situation worsens” <https://f24.my/7WM5>, diakses 15 Desember 2023.

General Assambly of the United Nations, Sixth Committee, https://www.un.org/en/ga/sixth/77/protection_of_diplomats.shtml, diakses 4 Januari 2024.

Institute for Security Studies, “Ineffective responses to the current coup wave demand a rethink and use of sanctions”, <https://issafrica.org/pscreport/psc-insights/sanctions-and-suspensions-not-necessarily-the-solutions>, diakses 22 Desember 2023.

International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), Opinion Paper, March 2008, How is the Term "Armed Conflict" Defined in International Humanitarian Law? <https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/assets/files/other/opinion-paper-armed-conflict.pdf>, diakses Desember 2023.

International Law Commission, Methods of Work, <https://legal.un.org/ilc/methods.shtml>, diakses Desember 2023.

_____, Methods of Work, <https://legal.un.org/ilc/methods.shtml>, diakses Desember 2023.

_____, Programme of Work,

<https://legal.un.org/ilc/programme.shtml>, diakses Desember 2023.

Myanmar Government, “President U Win Myint”

<https://gov.nugmyanmar.org/president-u-win-myint/> , diakses Desember 2023.

NBC News, “Protesters attack French embassy in Niger as West African governments threaten coup leaders,

<https://www.nbcnews.com/news/africa/protesters-attack-french-embassy-niger-west-african-governments-threat-rcna97181>, diakses 22 Desember 2023.

New York Times, Togo President is Slain in Coup;

<https://www.nytimes.com/1963/01/14/archives/togo-president-is-slain-in-coup-rebels-take-over-olympio-shot-down.html?smid=url-share> , diakses 6 Januari 2024.

Nikkei Asia, “U.S. to downgrade Myanmar ties, decides not to send ambassador”,

<https://asia.nikkei.com/Spotlight/Myanmar-Crisis/U.S.-to-downgrade-Myanmar-ties-decides-not-to-send-ambassador>, diakses 6 September 2023.

Office of the High Commissioner of Human Rights, “Situation of human rights in

Myanmar”, <https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/2023-03/myanmar-factsheet.pdf>, diakses 15 Desember 2023.

Radio Free Asia, “Myanmar junta gets effective diplomatic downgrade as a result of military coup “ <https://www.rfa.org/english/news/myanmar/junta-ambassadors-05192022173518.html>, diakses 15 Desember 2023.

Randall Lesaffer, The congress of Vienna (1814-1815). Oxford Public International Law, <https://opil.oup.com/page/477>, diakses 3 Desember 2023

Reuters, “East Timor condemns Myanmar's expulsion of top diplomat”, <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/east-timor-condemns-myanmars-expulsion-top-diplomat-2023-08-27/> , diakses 2 Januari 2024.

Tempo, “Indonesia Kecam Serangan Bom yang Kenai KBRI Yaman”, <https://dunia.tempo.co/read/659219/indonesia-kecam-serangan-bom-yang-kenai-kbri-yaman>, diakses 26 Desember 2023.

The Diplomat, “Myanmar’s National Unity Government Opens Office in Washington, <https://thediplomat.com/2023/02/myanmars-national-unity-government-opens-office-in-washington/>, diakses 2 Januari 2024.

The Embassy of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Report, Saudi Arabia and the Yemen Conflict”, https://www.saudiembassy.net/sites/default/files/WhitePaper_Yemen_April2017_0.pdf , diakses 22 Desember 2023.

The Guardian, “Diplomatic mission to Niger fails to secure release of ousted president”, <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2023/aug/04/diplomatic-mission-to-niger-fails-to-secure-release-of-ousted-president>, diakses 22 Desember 2023.

_____, “The failed Wagner coup shows Vladimir Putin’s regime remains stubbornly _____ strong”,
<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2023/jun/29/failed-wagner-coup-vladimir-putin-regime-strong-yevgeny-prigozhin> , diakses 2 Januari 2024.

The Office of the Historian of U.S, “The Iranian Hostage Crisis”,
<https://history.state.gov/departmenhistory/short-history/iraniancrises#:~:text=On%20November%204%2C%201979%2C%20Iranian,dipomats%20hostage%20for%20444%20days>, diakses 1 Desember 2023.

Time, “Russia’s Notorious Wagner Group Is Being Disbanded. Here’s What That Means for Ukraine”, <https://time.com/6290536/russia-wagner-group-disbanded-ukraine/>, diakses 2 Januari 2024.

U.S. Department of Justice Press Release” Libyan National Found Guilty of Terrorism Charges in 2012 Attack on U.S. Facilities in Benghazi”
<https://www.justice.gov/opa/pr/libyan-national-found-guilty-terrorism-charges-2012-attack-us-facilities-benghazi>, diakses desember 2023.

U.S. Department of State Press Statement, “Arrival of Ambassador Kathleen FitzGibbon to Niger”, <https://www.state.gov/arrival-of-ambassador-kathleen-fitzgibbon-to-niger/> , diakses 22 Desember 2023.

_____, “Military Coup d’Etat in Nige”,
<https://www.state.gov/military-coup-detat-in-niger/>, diakses 22 Desember 2023.

_____, Accountability Review Board (ARB)

Report, <https://2009-2017.state.gov/documents/organization/202446.pdf>,

diakses desember 2023.

Voice of America Special Reports, “By the Numbers: Coup in Africa”,

<https://projects.voanews.com/african-coups/>, diakses 26 Desember 2023.

_____, “Indonesia Pastikan Tak Akan Dukung Pemerintahan Junta

Militer Myanmar” [https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/indonesia-pastikan-](https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/indonesia-pastikan-tak-akan-dukung-pemerintahan-junta-militer-myanmar/6827318.html)

[tak-akan-dukung-pemerintahan-junta-militer-myanmar/6827318.html](https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/indonesia-pastikan-tak-akan-dukung-pemerintahan-junta-militer-myanmar/6827318.html),

diakses 2 Januari 2024.

_____, “Myanmar Usir Diplomat Timor Leste”

<https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/myanmar-usir-diplomat-timor->

[leste/7242981.html](https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/myanmar-usir-diplomat-timor-leste/7242981.html) , diakses 15 Desember 2023.

_____, “Myanmar's Diplomats Divided Over Representing Military

Government” [https://www.voanews.com/a/myanmar-s-diplomats-](https://www.voanews.com/a/myanmar-s-diplomats-divided-over-representing-military-government-/6947360.html)

[divided-over-representing-military-government-/6947360.html](https://www.voanews.com/a/myanmar-s-diplomats-divided-over-representing-military-government-/6947360.html) , diakses

15 Desember 2023.

Peraturan Perundang-Undangan

Charter of the United Nations and Statute of the Internasional Court of Justice, San

Francisco, 1945

Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of Crimes against Internationally

Protected Persons, including Diplomatic Agents 1973, Annexed to General

Assembly resolution 3166 (XVIII) of 14 December 1973, Entered into

force on 20 February 1977, United Nations, Treaty Series, vol. 1035, p.
167

Convention on Special Missions 1969, Adopted by the General Assembly of the
United Nations on 8 December 1969, Entered into force on 21 June 1985.
United Nations, Treaty Series, vol. 1400, p.

Final Act of the Congress of Vienna/General Treaty (1815).

Montevideo Convention on the Rights and Duties of States, Signed at Montevideo,
26 December 1993, Entered into Force, 26 December 1934, Article 8
reaffirmed by Protocolm 23 December 1936.

Peraturan Kepala Kepolisian Negara Republik Indonesia Nomor 4 Tahun 2017
tentang Penugasan Anggota Kepolisian Negara Republik Indonesia di
Luar Struktur organisasi Kepolisian Negara Republik Indonesia (Berita
Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2017 Nomor 283).

Protocol Aix-La Chapelle, 15th November 1818.

Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts 2001 Text adopted by the
Commission at its fifty-third session, in 2001.

UNGA, Rio Declaration on Environtment and Development, 12 August 1992.

UNGA Resolution A/RES/75/139, Consideration of effective measures to enhance
the protection, security and safety of diplomatic and consular missions and
representatives, 15 December 2020.

UNGA Resolution A/RES/174(II), 21 November 1947, Establishment of an
International Law Commission.

Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 10 December 1948.

Vienna Convention on Consular Relations 1963, Done at Vienna on 24 April 1963.

Entered into force on 19 March 1967, United Nations, Treaty Series, vol. 596, p. 261.

Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations 1961, Done at Vienna on 18 April 1961. Entered into force, on 24 April 1964, United Nations, Treaty Series, vol. 500, p. 95.

Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties 1969, Done at Vienna on 23 May 1969. Entered into force on 27 January 1980, United Nations, Treaty Series, vol. 1155, p. 331.

Vienna Convention on the Representation of States in their Relations with International Organizations of a Universal Character 1975, Done at Vienna on 14 March 1975, Not yet in force, See Official Records of the United Nations Conference on the Representation of States in their Relations with International Organizations, vol. II (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.75.V.12).

Vienna Convention on Succession of States in respect of Treaties 1978 Done at Vienna on 23 August 1978. Entered into force on 6 November 1996, United Nations, Treaty Series, vol. 1946, p. 3.

Putusan Pengadilan

International Court of Justice, Case Concerning United States Diplomatic and Consular Staff in Tehran (United States of America v Iran), ICJ Reports, 24 Mei 1980.

Lain-lain

United Nations Conference on Diplomatic Intercourse and Immunities, Vienna, 2

March - 14 April 1961, Official records, Vol. 1 : Summary records of plenary meetings and of meetings of the Committee of the whole

CELIOS Policy Brief, “Kandidat Calon Presiden dan Cina: Peta Interaksi 3 Calon

Presiden dengan China”, <https://celios.co.id/wp-content/uploads/2023/08/CELIOS%20%20Policy%20Brief%20Kandidat%20Calon%20Presiden%202024%20dan%20China.pdf>,

Badan Pengkajian dan Pengembangan Kebijakan Kementerian Luar Negeri,

Republik Indonesia, 2012, "Pedoman Umum Upaya Peningkatan Kualitas Pelaksanaan Diplomasi Ekonomi.