

INTISARI

Penelitian yang berjudul *Teologi Inklusif Nurcholish Madjid dalam Perspektif Filsafat Agama Kontribusinya Terhadap Moderasi Beragama* berobjek material teologi inklusif Nurcholish Madjid dalam moderasi beragama dan berobjek formal filsafat agama. Sebagai unsur penting dalam kehidupan manusia, agama memiliki peran krusial dalam fitrah manusia. Selain berperan sebagai panduan rohaniah, agama juga memberikan arahan agar manusia tetap memahami esensi kemanusiaannya. Negara Indonesia, merupakan negara yang kaya akan keberagaman suku, agama, dan budaya, berbagai upaya dilakukan untuk menyatukan masyarakat dalam semangat Pancasila dan Bhinneka Tunggal Ika. Meskipun demikian, perilaku *eksklusivisme* yang mendorong dominasi kebenaran dapat menciptakan konflik agama. Pembahasan perkembangan pemikiran keagamaan di Indonesia tidak lengkap tanpa memperhatikan dinamika tersebut. Nurcholis Madjid, seorang intelektual muslim Indonesia, mendorong toleransi beragama. Sikap moderat dianggap kunci dalam menciptakan kerukunan antar umat beragama, mempertahankan kesatuan, dan merawat keberagaman di masyarakat. Filsafat agama menjadi sarana untuk menyadari bahwa satu realitas dapat diinterpretasikan dengan berbagai cara. Prinsip ini bertujuan mencapai kedamaian dan persatuan di tengah masyarakat yang beragam, menjadi tujuan utama moderasi beragama.

Penelitian ini menggunakan model penelitian filosofis yang memiliki sifat kualitatif dalam mengkaji masalah faktual, yang dilakukan melalui studi pustaka. Adapun tahapan yang dilakukan meliputi inventarisasi, klasifikasi, dan pengolahan data, serta penyusunan penelitian. Untuk analisis data, digunakan metode interpretasi, idealisasi, deskripsi, dan heuristika.

Hasil penelitian ini didapatkan pemahaman yang menyeluruh tentang teologi inklusif Nurcholish Madjid dalam moderasi beragama berdasarkan perspektif filsafat agama. Dalam kerangka teologi inklusif Nurcholish Madjid, konsep moderasi beragama melibatkan sejumlah nilai-nilai yang dapat diidentifikasi dan diperinci dari perspektif filsafat agama, menciptakan kerangka kerja yang luas dan mendalam untuk memahami peran agama dalam masyarakat yang beragam.

Kata Kunci: Teologi Inklusif, Nurcholish Madjid, Moderasi Beragama, Filsafat Agama.

ABSTRACT

The research entitled *Nurcholish Madjid's Inclusive Theology in the Perspective of the Philosophy of Religion Its Contribution to Religious Moderation* has the material object of Nurcholish Madjid's inclusive theology in religious moderation and the formal object of religious philosophy. As an important element in human life, religion has a crucial role in human nature. Apart from acting as a spiritual guide, religion also provides direction so that humans continue to understand the essence of their humanity. Indonesia is a country rich in ethnic, religious and cultural diversity. Various efforts have been made to unite society in the spirit of Pancasila and Bhinneka Tunggal Ika. However, exclusivism behavior that encourages the domination of truth can create religious conflict. A discussion of the development of religious thought in Indonesia is incomplete without paying attention to these dynamics. Nurcholish Madjid, an Indonesian Muslim intellectual, encourages religious tolerance. A moderate attitude is considered key in creating harmony between religious communities, maintaining unity and maintaining diversity in society. Religious philosophy becomes a means of realizing that one reality can be interpreted in various ways. This principle aims to achieve peace and unity in a diverse society, being the main goal of religious moderation.

This research uses a philosophical research model that has a qualitative nature in studying factual problems, which is carried out through literature study. The stages carried out include inventory, classification and data processing, as well as research preparation. For data analysis, interpretation, idealization, description and heuristic methods were used.

The results of this research obtained a comprehensive understanding of Nurcholish Madjid's inclusive theology in religious moderation based on a religious philosophy perspective. In Nurcholish Madjid's inclusive theological framework, the concept of religious moderation involves a number of values that can be identified and detailed from the perspective of religious philosophy, creating a broad and in-depth framework for understanding the role of religion in diverse societies.

Keywords: Inclusive Theology, Nurcholish Madjid, Religious Moderation, Philosophy of Religion