

TABLE OF CONTENT

CHAPTER 1.....	1
1.1 Background.....	1
1.2 Literature Review.....	3
1.3 Research Question.....	5
1.4 Conceptual Frameworks.....	5
1.5 Main Arguments.....	7
1.6 Research Method.....	7
1.7 Thesis Outline.....	8
CHAPTER 2.....	9
2.1 Internationalization Through State-Owned Enterprises (SOEs): Why CNPC Is Used as a Channel.....	9
2.2 CNPC in African Region.....	10
2.3 Strategies to Sustain CNPC's Existence in Africa.....	13
2.4 Challenges in Maintaining CNPC's position.....	15
2.4.1 Workers' Safety and Oil Shutdown.....	16
2.4.2 Matured Oil-Field and Environmental Problem.....	17
CHAPTER 3.....	19
Figure 1.....	19
3.1 The Reason Why China's NOC (CNPC) Has a Strong and Continued Presence in Africa.....	20
3.2 CNPC as Spatial Fix Tool.....	20
3.3 Implication: Host Countries' Dependency.....	23
CHAPTER 4.....	28
References.....	31