



CHAPTER VI

REFERENCES

- Abičić, I., Prpić, T., Bogović, V., Milanković, S.G., Mihalj, H., Včeva, A., Zubčić, Ž., Šestak, A. and Rezo, M., 2020. Characteristics of Malignant Thyroid Tumors: A Retrospective Study on 320 Patients. *Acta Clinica Croatica*, 59(Suppl 1), pp.108–114.
- Ain, S.Q.U. and Bibi, S., 2023. Diagnostic Accuracy of Ultrasonography Using U Classification of Thyroid Nodules in Detection of Malignant Thyroid. *Teknokes*, 16(1), pp.1–6.
- Aljohani, A.O., Reyhan Hatem Merdad, Alserif, A.I., Alhemayed, L.S., Farsi, N.Z., Alsufyani, T.A., Alkaf, H.H., Alherabi, A.Z., Abdelmonim, S.K. and Alessa, M.A., 2021. The impact of thyroid tumor features on lymph node metastasis in papillary thyroid carcinoma patients in head and neck department at KAMC: A retrospective cross-sectional study. *Annals of Medicine and Surgery*, 64.
- Allen, E. and Fingeret, A., 2021. *Anatomy, Head and Neck, Thyroid*. [online] PubMed. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK470452/#:~:text=Anatomy%20Overview&text=In%20its%20anatomic%20position%2C%20the> [Accessed 2 December 2022].
- Alqahtani, A., 2021. Unusual Sites of Metastasis of Well-Differentiated Thyroid Cancer: A Systematic Review. *International Journal of Surgery Research and Practice*. [online] Available at: <https://clinmedjournals.org/articles/ijsrp/international-journal-of-surgery-research-and-practice-ijsrp-8-122.php?jid=ijsrp#:~:text=It%20includes%20three%20entities%2C%20namely> [Accessed 18 Oct. 2023].
- Amsriza, F. R., 2015. *Hubungan Usia terhadap Angka Kejadian Kanker Tiroid di RSUP Dr Sardjito. Karya Ilmiah dalam rangka Pertemuan Ilmiah Tahunan PABI XIV Yogyakarta*, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Armstrong, M., Asuka, E. and Fingeret, A., 2019. *Physiology, Thyroid Function*. [online] Nih.gov. StatPearls Publishing. Available at: <<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK537039/>> [Accessed 19 November 2022].



- Arrumugam, K., Ekawati, N.P. and Gotra, I.M., 2018. Characteristic of thyroid carcinoma based on age, sex and histology type at Sanglah General Hospital, Bali, Indonesia, 2016. *Intisari Sains Medis* 2018, 9(3), pp.124–126.
- Asmahallah, G. A. and EL-Adalany, M.A., 2016. Risk for malignancy of thyroid nodules: Comparative study between TIRADS and US based classification system. *The Egyptian Journal of Radiology and Nuclear Medicine*, 47(4), pp.1373–1384.
- Azamris, 2017. Hubungan Jenis Operasi dengan Angka Ketahanan Hidup Sepuluh-Tahun Penderita Kanker Tiroid Diferensiasi Baik di RSUP Dr. M. Djamil, Padang. *Neliti*, 44(5), p.309.
- Cibas, E.S. and Ali, S.Z., 2017. The 2017 Bethesda System for Reporting Thyroid Cytopathology. *Thyroid : official journal of the American Thyroid Association*, 27(11), pp.1341–1346.
- Dewi, I.G.A.M.P. and Adiputra, P.A.T., 2015. *KARAKTERISTIK PENDERITA KANKER TIROID DI BAGIAN BEDAH ONKOLOGI RSUP SANGLAH DENPASAR TAHUN 2009-2012*. *E-Jurnal Medika Udayana*. [online] Available at: <https://ojs.unud.ac.id/index.php/eum/article/view/12936/8700> [Accessed 14 Oct. 2023].
- Dorion, D., 2015. *Thyroid Anatomy: Overview, Structure, Fascia and Ligament*. [online] reference.medscape.com. Available at: <https://reference.medscape.com/article/835535-overview#showall?reg=1> [Accessed 8 December 2022].
- Floridi, C., Cellina, M., Buccimazza, G., Arrichiello, A., Sacrini, A., Arrigoni, F., Pompili, G., Barile, A. and Carrafiello, G., 2019. Ultrasound imaging classifications of thyroid nodules for malignancy risk stratification and clinical management: state of the art. *Gland Surgery*, 8(Suppl 3), pp.S233–S244.
- Greene, F.L., Page, D.L., Fleming, I.D., Fritz, A.G., Balch, C.M., Haller, D.G. and Morrow, M., 2017. *AJCC Cancer Staging Manual*. 8th ed. Springer International Publishing.
- Guyton, A.C. and Hall, J.E., 2006. *Textbook of Medical Physiology*. 11th ed. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Saunders, pp.931–938.
- Harahap, R.A., Pohan, P.U. and Sufitni, S., 2021. Characteristics of Thyroid Cancer Patients in Haji Adam Malik General Hospital. *Indonesian Journal of Cancer*, 15(3), pp.112–116.



- Khan, Y.S. and Farhana, A., 2020. *Histology, Thyroid Gland*. [online] PubMed. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing. Available at: <<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK551659/>> [Accessed 10 December 2022].
- Lee, K. and Cassaro, S., 2021. *Thyroid Cancer*. [online] PubMed. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing. Available at: <<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK459299/>> [Accessed 19 November 2022].
- Lee, T.C., Selvarajan, S.K., Curtin, H. and Mukundan, S., 2012. Zuckerkandl Tubercle of the Thyroid: A Common Imaging Finding That May Mimic Pathology. *American Journal of Neuroradiology*, 33(6), pp.1134–1138.
- Limaiem, F., Anis Rehman and Mazzoni, T., 2019. *Cancer, Papillary Thyroid Carcinoma (PTC)*. [online] Nih.gov. Available at: <<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK536943/>> [Accessed 16 October 2023].
- Li, P., Ding, Y., Liu, M., Wang, W. and Li, X., 2021. Sex disparities in thyroid cancer: a SEER population study. *Gland Surgery*, 10(12), pp.3200–3210.
- Longo, D., Fauci, A., Kasper, D., Hauser, S., Jameson, J. and Loscalzo, J., 2012. *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine*. 18th ed. New York: McGraw Hill Medical.
- Medas, F., Erdas, E., Canu, G.L., Longheu, A., Pisano, G., Tuveri, M. and Calò, P.G., 2018. Does hyperthyroidism worsen prognosis of thyroid carcinoma? A retrospective analysis on 2820 consecutive thyroidectomies. *Journal of Otolaryngology - Head & Neck Surgery*, 47(1).
- Moini, J., Pereira, K. and Samsam, M., 2020. Global epidemiology of thyroid neoplasms. *Epidemiology of Thyroid Disorders*, pp.207–242.
- Mortensen, C., Lockyer, H. and Loveday, E., 2014. The incidence and morphological features of pyramidal lobe on thyroid ultrasound. *Ultrasound*, 22(4), pp.192–198.
- Mulita, F. and Anjum, F., 2020. *Thyroid Adenoma*. [online] PubMed. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing. Available at: <<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK562252/>> [Accessed 19 November 2022].



- Netter, F.H., 2014. *Atlas of human anatomy*. 25th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Saunders/Elsevier.
- Nguyen, T.T., Melendez, P.E., Kaproth-Joslin, K. and Bhatt, A.A., 2019. Non-neoplastic pathology at the crossroads between neck imaging and cardiothoracic imaging. *Insights into Imaging*, 10(1).
- Nugraha, M.T., Wahyu, Y., Primadina, N. and Yuliyanasari, N., 2022. FNAB and Anatomic Pathology Biopsy Accuracy in Thyroid Nodule Diagnosis. *MAGNA MEDIKA*, 9(1), pp.10–16.
- Oktaherminoza, Harahap, W.A., Tofriza and Rasyid, R., 2013. Analisis Ketahanan Hidup Lima Tahun Kanker Tiroid yang Dikelola di RSUP Dr. M. Djamil Padang. *Jurnal Kesehatan Andalas*, 2(3), pp.151–156.
- Osseis, M., Jammal, G., Kazan, D. and Noun, R., 2023. Comparison between Fine Needle Aspiration Cytology with Histopathology in the Diagnosis of Thyroid Nodules. *Journal of Personalized Medicine*, 13(8), p.1197.
- Park, H.D., Park, W.S., Kim, S.H., Choi, S.H., Cho, Y.H., Kang, S.H., Lee, K.B., Kim, D.H., Chae, S.W. and Shon, J.H., 2008. Cytologic Features of Follicular Adenoma and Follicular Carcinoma of the Thyroid: A Study on the Likelihood of Cytologic Diagnosis by Fine Needle Aspiration Cytology. *The Korean Journal of Cytopathology*, 19(2), p.152.
- Paulsen, F. and Waschke, J., 2018. *Sobotta Atlas of Anatomy Head, Neck, and Neuroanatomy*. 16th ed. Munich, Germany: Elsevier GmbH, pp.233–234.
- Remer, L.F., Lee, C.I., Picado, O. and Lew, J.I., 2022. Sex Differences in Papillary Thyroid Cancer. *Journal of Surgical Research*, 271, pp.163–170.
- Reuters, Kassia B., Mamone, Maria C.O.C., Ikejiri, Elsa S., Camacho, Cleber P., Nakabashi, Claudia C.D., Janovsky, Carolina C.P.S., Yang, Ji H., Andreoni, Danielle M., Padovani, R., Maciel, Rui M.B., Vanderlei, Felipe A.B. and Biscolla, Rosa P.M., 2018. Bethesda Classification and Cytohistological Correlation of Thyroid Nodules in a Brazilian Thyroid Disease Center. *European Thyroid Journal*, 7(3), pp.133–138.
- Rosen, R.D. and Sapra, A., 2020. *TNM Classification*. [online] PubMed. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK553187/> [Accessed 13 December 2022].



- Rosen, R.D. and Sapra, A., 2022. *Embryology, Thyroid*. [online] PubMed. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK551611/#:~:text=The%20thyroid%20originates%20between%20the> [Accessed 28 September 2022].
- Santin, A.P. and Furlanetto, T.W., 2011. Role of Estrogen in Thyroid Function and Growth Regulation. *Journal of Thyroid Research*, 2011, pp.1–7.
- Shah, J.P., 2015. Thyroid Carcinoma: Epidemiology, Histology, and Diagnosis. *Clinical advances in hematology & oncology : H&O*, 13(4 Suppl 4), pp.3–6.
- Sulejmanovic, M., Jakubovi, A., Cickusic, C., Salkic, S. and Cickusic, A., 2019. The Value of Fine-Needle Aspiration Biopsy (FNAB) in Differential Diagnosis of Scintigraphic Cold Thyroid Nodule. *Acta Informatica Medica*, 27(2), p.114.
- Suteau, V., Munier, M., Briet, C. and Rodien, P., 2021. Sex Bias in Differentiated Thyroid Cancer. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 22(23), p.12992.
- Vianello, F., Censi, S., Watutantrige-Fernando, S., Barollo, S., Zhu, Y.H., Albiger, N., Bertazza, L., Manso, J., Carducci, S., Benna, C., Iacobone, M., Galuppini, F., Pennelli, G. and Mian, C., 2021. The role of the size in thyroid cancer risk stratification. *Scientific Reports*, 11(1), p.7303.
- Wang, W., Su, X., He, K., Wang, Y., Wang, H., Wang, H., Zhao, Y., Zhao, W., Zarnegar, R., Fahey, T.J., Teng, X. and Teng, L., 2015. Comparison of the clinicopathologic features and prognosis of bilateral versus unilateral multifocal papillary thyroid cancer: An updated study with more than 2000 consecutive patients. *Cancer*, 122(2), pp.198–206.
- Zamora, E.A. and Cassaro, S., 2019. *Thyroid Nodule*. [online] Nih.gov. StatPearls Publishing. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK535422/> [Accessed 11 December 2022].
- Zhai, M., Zhang, D., Long, J., Gong, Y., Ye, F., Liu, S. and Li, Y., 2021. The global burden of thyroid cancer and its attributable risk factor in 195 countries and territories: A systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study. *Cancer Medicine*, 10(13), pp.4542–4554.