



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Al Amin, M., Juniati, D., (2017) Klasifikasi Kelompok Umur Manusia Berdasarkan Analisis Dimensi Fraktal Box Counting Dari Citra Wajah Dengan Deteksi Tepi Canny. *Jurnal Ilmiah Matematika Unesa*. 2(6): 33-42.
- Al Noori, N. M., Ibraheem, N. S., Abdulmunem, M. M., (2021) The Impact of Cigarette Smoking on the Efficiency of Local Anesthesia during Simple Tooth Extraction. *Saudia Dental Journal*. 33: 674-678.
- Abdulwahab, M. A., Alqahtani, M. S., Alshammari, A. A., Jiffri, S. E., Alasim, A. M., Alsharidah, F. M., Alqunfuthi, N. F., Alnamnakani, B. A., Alshahrani, R. S., Alshahrani, N. A., Aljohani, R. N., Almintakh, M. A., (2022) Etiologies, risk factors and outcomes of dental pulp necrosis. *International Journal of Community Medicine and Public Health (IJCMPH)*. 9(1):348-352.
- Albannai, H. A., (2020) Exodontia: Tips and Pearls. *ARC Journal of Dental Science*. 5(2): 4-10.
- Alesia, K., Khalil, H. S., (2013) Reasons for and Patterns Relating to the Extractioon of Permanent Teeth in a Subset of the Saudia Population. *Clinical, Cosmetic and Investigational Dentistry*. 5: 51-56.
- Ali, D., (2021) Reasons for Extraction of Permanent Teeth in a University Dental Clinic Setting. *Clinical, Cosmetic and Investigational Dentistry*. 13: 51-57.
- Ali, S. M., Mustafa, N. S., Kashmoola, M. A., Han, T. M., (2019) Reasons and Pattern of Tooth Extraction in International Islamic University Malaysia, Kulliyyah of Dentistry Polyclinic. *Materials Today: Proceeding*. 16(2019): 2280-2284.
- Aljafar, A., Alibrahim, H., Alahmed, A., Ali, A. A., Nazir, M., Alakel, A., Almas, K., (2021) Reasons for Permanent Teeth Extraction and Related Factors among Adults Patients in the Eastern Province of Saudi Arabia. *The Scientific World Journal*. 2021: 1-7.
- Almadhoon, H. W., Abuiriban, R. W., Almassri, H., Hamed, F. S., (2022) Efficacy of 4% Articaine Buccal Infiltration Versus Inferior Alveolar Nerve Block for Mandibular Molars with Symptomatic Irreversible Pulpitis: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *The Journal of Evidence-Based Dental Practice*. 22(2): 1-10.
- Almarghlani, A., (2022) Prevalence, Predictors, and Reasons for Permanent Tooth Extraction Among High School Students in Saudi Arabia: A National Cross-Sectional Study. *Cureus*. 14(9): 1-7.



- Alsaegh, M. A., Albadrani, A. W., (2020) Pattern and Reasons for Permanent Tooth Extractions at Dental Clinics of the University of Science and Technology of Fujairah, UAE. *The Open Dentistry Journal.* 14(1): 143-149.
- American Dental Association (ADA)., (2020) <https://www.ada.org/en/resources/research/science-and-research-institute/oral-health-topics/toothbrushes> diakses pada 12 Februari 2024
- Andreani, M. U. D., Paskarini, I., (2013) Sikap Kerja yang Berhubungan dengan Keluhan Subjektif pada Penjahit di Jalan Patua Surabaya. *Jurnal Promkes.* 1(2): 201-208.
- Anies, P. L., (2020) <https://rsgm.ugm.ac.id/> diakses pada tanggal 29 Maret 2023.
- Anggraeni, Z. R., (2009) Tooth Brushing Behaviour in Asia: Understanding the Barriers that Impact Oral Health Status. *International Dental Journal.* 59: 229-236.
- Anggraini, D. R. P., (2011) Tingkat Kesulitan Odontektoni Gigi Molar Ketiga Rahang Bawah dan Lama Waktu Kerja Di Rumah Sakit Gigi dan Mulut Universitas Jember Tahun 2009. Jember: Skripsi Fakultas Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Jember.
- Anwar, D. A., Ardhana, W., Christnawati., (2015) Pengaruh Penjangkaran pada Perawatan Gigi Berjejal dengan Pencabutan Gigi Premolar Kedua menggunakan Alat Cekat Begg. *Majalah Kedokteran Gigi Klinik (MKGK).* 1(1): 14-19.
- Anyanechi, C., Chukwuneke, F., (2012) Survey of the Reasons for Dental Extraction in Eastern Nigeria. *Annals of Medical and Health Sciences Research.* 2(2): 129-133.
- Arbi, T. A., (2015) *Multiple Supernumerary Teeth* yang Langka: Sebuah Laporan Kasus. *Cakradonya Dent J.* 7(2): 825-829.
- Argadianti, A. F., Yuliana, Hendarti, H. T., Radithia, D., (2020) Studi Kasus Stomatitis Aftosa yang Diperparah oleh Iritasi Kimiawi Obat Tradisional. *Majalah Kedokteran Gigi Klinik (MKGK) UGM.* 2: 44-51.
- Ariyani, D. A., (2016) Distribusi Frekuensi Pencabutan Gigi Nekrosis Pulpa Gigi Molar Satu Permanen Di Klinik Bedah Mulut RSGM Prof. Soedomo Tahun 2012-2014. Yogyakarta: Skripsi Fakultas Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Gadjah Mada.



- Ariyohan, F. N., Mahirawatie, I. C., Marjianto, A., (2021) Systematic Literature Review: Kebiasaan Menyikat Gigi Sebagai Tindakan Pencegahan Karies Gigi pada Anak Sekolah Dasar. *Jurnal Ilmiah Keperawatan Gigi (JIKG)*. 2(2): 345-351.
- Aslantas, E. E., Buzoglu, H. D., Muftuoglu, S. V., Atilla, P., Karapinar, S. P., Aksoy, Y., (2022) Effects of Aging and Inflammation on Catalase Activity in Human Dental Pulp. *Archives of Oral Biology*. 141(2022): 1-6.
- Athiyah, U., (2017) Distribusi Frekuensi Pencabutan Gigi Permanen dengan Indikasi Perawatan Ortodontik di Klinik Bedah Mulut RSGM UGM Prof. Soedomo tahun 2013-2015. Yogyakarta: Skripsi Fakultas Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Benton, P. N., Chang, P., (2023) *Oral Sugery, Extraction Of Roots*. In StatPearls. Statpearls Publishing.
- Beuling, M. G., Agterbos, P. C. G., van Riet, T. C. T., Ho, J. P. T. F., de Fries, R., Kober, J., de Lange, J., (2023) Forces and Movements during Tooth Extraction: A scoping review. *Advances in Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery*. 9(2023): 1-6.
- Cammarata-Scalisi, F., Avendaño, A., Callea, M., (2018) Main Genetic Entities Associated with Supernumerary Teeth. *Arch Argent Pediatr*. 116(6): 437-444.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)., (2020) <https://www.cdc.gov/oralhealth/fast-facts/index.html> diakses pada tanggal 23 Juni 2023.
- Chalise, H. N., (2018) Aging: Basic Concept. *American Journal of Biomedical Science & Research*. 1(1): 8-10.
- Chan, A. K. Y., Tamrakar, M., Jiang, C. M., Tsang, Y. C., Leung, K. C. M., Chu, C. H., (2022) Clinical Evidence for Professionally Applied Fluoride Therapy to Prevent and Arrest Dental Caries in Older Adults: A systematic Review. *Journal of Dentistry*. 125(2022): 1-8.
- Cheng, F. C., Wang, Y. L., Chiang, C. P., (2023) The Dental Use for Periodontal Diseases Under the National Health Insurance System in Taiwan in 2021. *Journal of Dental Sciences*. 1(2023): 1-7.
- Cimilli, H., Karacayli, U., Sisman, N., Kartal, N., Mumcu, G., (2012) Comparison of the Oral Health-Related Quality of Life and Dental Pain in Symptomatic Irreversible Pulpitis and Pericoronitis. *Journal of Dental Sciences*. 7(2012): 250-260.



- Coulthard, P., Horner, K., Sloan, P., Theaker, E. D., (2013) *Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Radiology, Pathology, And Oral Medicine.* 3rd ed. Edinburgh: Elsevier. pp 89-91.
- Dewi, C. D., Syamsudin, E., Hadikrishna, I., (2022) Karakteristik Pasien dan Diagnosis Pencabutan Gigi pada Pasien di Klinik Eksodontia RSGM Universitas Padjajaran. *Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Padjajaran.* 34(2): 152-158.
- Dewiyani, S., Palupi, E. J., (2019) Distribusi Frekuensi Pulpitis Reversibel dan Pulpitis Irreversibel di RSGM FKG Moestopo pada tahun 2014-2016 (Berdasarkan Jenis Kelamin, Usia, dan Lokasi Gigi). *Jurnal Ilmiah dan Teknologi Kedokteran Gigi FKG UPDM (JITEKGI).* 15(1): 41-46.
- Dwiastuti, S. A. P., (2013) Dental Extraction Technique Using Difficulty. *Jurnal Kesehatan Gigi.* 1(2): 115-119.
- Fachriani, Z., Novita, C. F., Sunnati., (2016) Distribusi Frekuensi Faktor Penyebab Ekstraksi Gigi Pasien Di Rumah Sakit Umum dr. Zainoel Abidin Banda Aceh Periode Mei - Juli 2016. *Journal Caninus Dentistry.* 1(4): 32-38.
- Fadjeri, I., Anggreni, E., Nurilawaty, V., Lestari, S. Y., Ardina, S. W., (2020) Faktor Penyebab Tindakan Pencabutan Gigi Permanen Di Klinik Kemang Confi Dental Care. *Journal of Dental Hygiene and Therapy (JDHT).* 1(1): 21-25.
- Farani, W., Nurunnisa, W., (2018) Distribusi Frekuensi Fraktur Gigi Permanen di Rumah Sakit Gigi dan Mulut Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. *Insisivus Dental Journal.* 7(1): 28-36.
- Fithri, Z., Rochim, A., Cholid, Z., (2017) Distribusi Pencabutan Gigi Berdasarkan Karakteristik Sosiodemografi pada Pasien RSGM Universitas Jember Periode Januari-Desember 2014. *e-Jurnal Pustaka Kesehatan.* 5(1): 177-184.
- Fréneini, E. M., Goupil, M. T., (2019) *Evidence-Based Oral Surgery A Clinical Guide for the General Dental Practitioner.* Switzerland: Springer. pp 153-154.
- Galvão, E. L., da Silveira, E. M., de Oliveira, E. S., da Cruz, M. M., Flecha, O. D., Falci, S. G. M., Gonçalves, P. F., (2019) Association Between Mandibular Third Molar Position and the Occurrence of Pericoronitis: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Archives of Oral Biology.* 107(2019): 1-11.
- Gug, H. R., Park, Y. H., Park, S. J., Jang, J. Y., Lee, J. H., Lee, D. S., Shon, W. J., Park, J. C., (2022) Novel Strategy for Dental Caries by Physiologic Dentin Regeneration with CPNE7 Peptide. *Archives of Oral Biology.* 143: 1-10.



Hardadi, M., Maryono, J., Mariati, N. W., (xxx) Gambaran Tindakan Pencabutan Gigi di Puskesmas Tinumbalang Kecamatan Aertembaga Kota Bitung Tahun 2013. *E-GiGi*. 2(1): 1-7

Herwanda., Arifin, R., Lindawati., (2016) Pengetahuan Remaja Usia 15-17 Tahun di SMAN 4 Kota Banda Aceh Terhadap Efek Samping Pemakaian Alat Ortodonti Cekat. *Journal of Syiah Kuala Dentistry Society (JDS)*. 1(1): 79-84.

Huang, C. L., Yeh, I. J., Lin, Y. C., Chiu, C. F., Du, J. K., (2022) Analysis of Adult Dental Emergencies at a Medical Center in Southern Taiwan. *Journal of Dental Sciences*. 17: 1314-1320.

Ismi, N., Susanto, A., (2020) Keterkaitan Lesi Endo-Perio (Tinjauan Pustaka). *Cakradonya Dent J*. 12(2): 93-98.

Irfanto, R. D., (2017) Faktor Penyebab Penundaan Pencabutan Gigi di Klinik Bedah Mulut RSGM UGM Prof. Soedomo Yogyakarta (Januari-Desember 2016). Yogyakarta: Skripsi Fakultas Kedokteran Gigi.

Jafarian, M., Etebarian, A., (2013) Reasons for Extraction of Permanent Teeth in General Dental Practices in Tehran, Iran. *Medical Principles and Practice*. 22: 239-244.

Kartinawanti, A. T., Asy'ari, A. K., (2021) Penyakit Pulpa dan Perawatan Saluran Akar Satu Kali Kunjungan: *Literature Review*. *Jurnal Ilmu Kedokteran Gigi (JIKG)*. 4(2): 64-72.

Kementerian Kesehatan RI, (2018) Laporan Nasional RISKESDAS 2018. Jakarta: Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan. pp 188-189.

Komar, K., Glavina, A., Boras, V. V., Verzak, Ž., Brailo, V., (2018) Impact of Smoking on Oral Health: Knowledge and Attitudes of Dentists and Dental Students. *Acta Stomatologica Croatica*. 52(2): 148-155.

Krishna, A., Malur, M. H., Swapna, D. V., Benjamin, S., Deepak, C. A., (2012) Traumatic Dental Injury—An Enigma for Adolescents: A Series of Case Reports. *Case Reports in Dentistry*. 2012: 1-5.

Kurniawati, D., Hartarto, D., (2022) Hubungan Tingkat Pendidikan Ibu dengan Pola Asuh Kesehatan Gigi dan Mulut pada Anak Usia Prasekolah. *Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Padjajaran*. 34(2): 143-151.

Lanfranco, L. P., Eggers, S., (2012) Caries Through Time: An Anthropological Overview. *Contemporary Approach to Dental Caries*. pp. 17-18.



- Lee, Y., Gou, Y., Gu, Z., Xie, H., (2023) Advances of Multifunctional Hydrogels for Periodontal Disease. *Smart Materials in Medicine*. 4(2023): 460-467.
- Li, S., Liu, J., Zhou, Z., Zhou, Z., Wu, X., Li, Y., Wang, S., Liao, W., Ying, S., Zhao, Z., (2022) Artificial Intelligence for Caries and Periapical Periodontitis Detection. *Journal of Dentistry*. 122(2022): 1-9.
- Mubasyiroh, R., Andayasaki, L., (2018) Determinan Keluhan Sakit Gigi. *Buletin Penelitian Kesehatan*. 46(2): 141-146.
- Nabavizadeh, M. R., Sedigh Shamsi, M., Moazami, F., Abbaszadegan, A., (2013) Prevalence of Root Dilaceration in Adult Patients Referred to Shiraz Dental School (2005-2010). *J Dent Shiraz Univ Med Sci*. 14(4): 160-164.
- Nichol, J. R., Sundjaja, J. H., Nelson, G., (2022) *Medical History*. In StatPearls. Statpearls Publishing.
- Noviasari, P., Karunia, D., Dirdjowihardjo, S., (2020) Keberhasilan Perawatan Ortodonti Lepasan dengan Ekspansi dan Pencabutan Gigi Incisivus. *Majalah Kedokteran Gigi Klinik (MKGK)*. 6(2): 52-57.
- Ohm, F., Vogel, D., Sehner, S., Wijnen-Meijer, M., Harendza, S., (2013) Details Acquired from Medical History and Patient's Experience of Empathy – Two Sides of the Same Coin. *BMC Medical Education*. 13(67): 1-7.
- Otzurk, O., Fidanci, I., Unal, M., (2017) Effects of Smoking on Oral Cavity. *Journal of Experimental and Clinical Medicine*. 34(1): 3-7.
- Pagadala, S., Tadikonda, D. C., (2015) An Overview of Classification of Dental Trauma. *International Archives of Integrated Medicine (IAIM)*. 2(9): 157-164.
- Parolia, A., Kundabala, M., Dahal, M., Mohan, M., Thomas, M., (2011) Management of Supernumerary Teeth. *Journal of Conservative Dentistry: JCD*. 14(3): 221-224.
- Passarelli, P. C., Pagnoni, S., Piccirillo, G. B., Desantis, V., Benegiamo, M., Liguori, A., Papa, R., Papi, P., Pompa, G., D'Addona, A., (2020) Reasons for Tooth Extraction and Related Risk Factors in Adult Patients: A Cohort Study. *International Journal of Environment Research and Public Health (MDPI)*. 17(2575): 1-12.
- Permenkes R.I., (2004) Nomor 1173/MenKes/Per/X/2004 tentang Rumah Sakit Gigi Dan Mulut.



Poha, D. G., Wowor, M. P., Supit, A., (2014) Gambaran Pencabutan Gigi Molar Satu Mandibula Berdasarkan Umur dan Jenis Kelamin di Balai Pengobatan Rumah Sakit Gigi dan Mulut Manado Tahun 2012. *E-Gigi*. 2(1): 1-7.

Puranti, C. I., (2018) Profil Komorbid Pasien Pencabutan Gigi di Klinik Bedah Mulut dan Maksilofasial RSGM Prof. Soedomo Yogyakarta Tahun 2014-2016. Yogyakarta: Skripsi Fakultas Kedokteran Gigi.

Rahmadi., (2011) *Pengantar Metodologi Penelitian*. Banjarmasin: Antasari Press. pp 69.

Riawan, L., (2017) *Eksodontia: Teori dan Praktik*. Jakarta: EGC. pp 53-54.

Ritter, A. V., Boushell, L. W., Walter, R., (2019) *Sturdevant's Art and Science of Operative Dentistry*. 7th ed. Missouri: Elsevier. pp 40.

Sa'adah, L., Martadani, L., Taqiyuddin, A., (2021) Analisis Perbedaan Kinerja Karyawan pada PT Surya Indah Food Multirasa Jombang. *Jurnal Inovasi Penelitian*. 2(2): 515-522.

Sahibzada, H. A., Munir, A., Siddiqi, K. M., Baig, M. Z., (2016) Pattern and Causes of Tooth Extraction in Patients Reporting to a Teaching Dental Hospital. *JIMDC*. 5(4): 172-176.

Salim, N. A., Sawair, F. A., Meyad, F. H., Satterthwaite, J. D., Abukaraky, A., Sartawi, S., (2022) Pattern, frequency and causes of dental extraction among children/adolescents Syrian refugees: an observational study. *BMC Pediatrics*. 22(100): 1-7.

Saraswathi, M. S., Giri, P. R. K., Rahaswanti, L. W. A., (2020) Hubungan Faktor Risiko Usia, Perilaku Menyikat Gigi, dan Penggunaan Tusuk Gigi terhadap Angka Kejadian Abrasi Gigi di Banjar Dinas Tangkupanyar, Desa Tangkup Sidemen, Karangasem. *Bali Dental Journal (BDJ)*. 4(1): 27-32.

Schalch, T. O., Piatto, E. T., Simao, D. D. S., Bussadori, S. K., Mota, L. J., Pavani, C., Horliana, A. C. R. T., (2023) Pericoronitis Treatment with Antimicrobial Photodynamic Therapy Using a New Formula of Methylene Blue: A Case Report. *Photodiagnosis and Photodynamic Therapy*. 43(2023): 1-4.

Shang, Y., Li, Y., Yang, Z., Zhou, Z., (2022) Upregulation of TACAN in The Trigeminal Ganglion Affects Pain Transduction in Acute Pulpitis. *Archives of Oral Biology*. 143(2022): 1-7.

Sharif, R. A., Chaturvedi, S., Suleman, G., Elmahdi, A. E., Elagib, M. F., (2020) Analysis of Tooth Extraction Causes and Patterns. *Journal of Medical Sciences*. 20(8): 36-41.



Singh, P., Sehgal, P., (2021) G.V Black dental caries classification and preparation technique using optimal CNN-LSTM classifier. *Multimedia Tools and Applications*. 80: 5255-5272.

Skripsi, T. H., Unique, A. A., Hermawati, D., (2021) Hubungan Pengetahuan dan Tindakan Menjaga Kesehatan Gigi Mulut dengan Keluhan Subyektif Permasalahan Gigi Mulut pada Mahasiswa Kesehatan dan Non Kesehatan. *e-GiGi*. 9(1): 71-78.

Swastini, I. G. A. A. P., Dharmawati, I. G. A. A., Dwiaستutii, S. A. P., Raiyanti, I. G. A., Fatimah, S., (2021) Korelasi Tingkat Pendidikan dengan Tingkat Pengetahuan Tentang Menyikat Gigi pada Ibu PKK Asrama TNI Yang Batu Denpasar Tahun 2020. *Jurnal Kesehatan Gigi (Dental Health Journal)*. 8(1): 34-39.

Taiwo, A. O., Ibikunle, A. A., Braimah, R. O., Sulaiman, O. A., Gbotolorun, O. M., (2017) Tooth extraction: Pattern and etiology from extreme Northwestern Nigeria. *European Journal of Dentistry*. 11(3): 335-339.

Tandadjaja, A. K., Dipoyono, H. M., Saleh, S., Wahyuningtyas, E., (2018) Perawatan gigi tiruan sebagian lepasan immediate pada pasien dengan periodontitis kronis. *Clinical Dental Journal UGM*. 4(3): 88-94.

Thornton-Evans, G., Junger, M. L., Lin, M., Wei, L., Espinoza, L., Beltran-Aguilar, E., (2019) Use of Toothpaste Patterns Among Children and Adolescents – United States, 2013-2016. *Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)*. 68(4): 87-90.

Vengerfeldt, V., Mändar, R., Saag, M., Piir, A., Kullisaar, T., (2017) Oxidative stress in patients with endodontic pathologies. *Journal of Pain Research*. 10: 2031-2040.

Wang, R., Mei, L., Li, Y., (2022) Traction of impacted and stacked maxillary anterior teeth with precise biomechanics followed by torque control using gate spring. *American Journal of Orthodontics and Dentofacial Orthopedics*. 162(5): 764-776.

Widyaningtyas, S., (2014) Prevalensi Pasien Terhadap Rasa Cemas/ Rasa Takut Sebelum Tindakan Pencabutan Gigi di RSGMP Kandea Makassar. Makassar: Skripsi Bagian Bedah Mulut Fakultas Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Hasanuddin.

Wolters, W. J., Duncan, H. F., Tomson, P. L., Karim, I. E., McKenna, G., Dorri, M., Stangvaltaite, L., van der Sluis, L. W. M., (2017) Minimally invasive endodontics: a new diagnostic system for assessing pulpitis and subsequent treatment needs. *International Endodontic Journal*. 50: 825-829.



- Young, D. A., Zeller, G. G., Hale, R., Hart, T. C., Truelove, E. L., (2015) The American Dental Association Caries Classification System for Clinical Practice: A report of the American Dental Association Council on Scientific Affairs. *Journal of American Dental Association (JADA)*. 146(2): 79-86.
- Yuwono, B., (2010) Penatalaksanaan Pencabutan Gigi dengan Kondisi Sisa Akar (Gangren Radik). *Stomatognatic (J.K.G. UNEJ)*. 7(2): 89-95.
- Zhang, Y., Leveille, S. G., Edward, J., (2020) Wisdom Teeth, Periodontal Disease, and C-reactive Protein in US adults. *The Royal Society for Public Health (RSPH)*. 187(2020): 97-102.
- Zulian, M. R., (2017) Hubungan Klasifikasi Gigi Impaksi Molar Ketiga Rahang Bawah dengan Lamanya Tindakan Odontektomi Di Rumkital Dr. Ramelan Surabaya. *Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi Denta*. 11(1): 1-8.