

ABSTRAK

Anak berkonflik dengan hukum (ABH) sering kali terpaksa di masukkan ke dalam lembaga pembinaan khusus anak (LPKA). Meskipun begitu, pemenuhan kebutuhan dasar psikologis mereka tetap harus terpenuhi. Kebutuhan ini mencakup *Attachment* (Ikatan dengan orang di sekitar), *Control/Orientation* (kontrol dan persepsi akan keadaan sekitar), *Pleasure/pain* (mendapatkan kenikmatan dan menjauhi rasa sakit), dan *Self-Esteem* (peningkatan serta perlindungan harga diri). Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk melihat usaha serta kepuasan pemenuhan kebutuhan psikologis dasar di LPKA. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kualitatif. Penelitian ini mengambil lima orang responden, yaitu ANF (18), IS (15), MKF (18), RAP (17), dan AY (54) sebagai perwakilan LPKA. Metode pengumpulan data menggunakan teknik wawancara semi terstruktur. Analisis data penelitian bersifat deskriptif. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa pihak LPKA mempunyai berbagai macam usaha dan program untuk memenuhi kebutuhan psikologis dasar anak. Reaksi ABH sendiri baik pada aspek *Attachment*, *pleasure/Pain*, dan *Self -esteem*. meskipun ada beberapa yang merasa kurang puas pada aspek *Control/Orientation*. Secara keseluruhan usaha dan reaksi anak dalam pemenuhan kebutuhan psikologis anak ini terbilang baik.

Kata kunci : Kebutuhan Psikologis Dasar, Anak berkonflik dengan hukum, Lembaga Pembinaan Khusus Anak

ABSTRACT

Children in conflict with the law are often required to be placed in Child Special Development Institute. However, their basic psychological needs still need to be fulfilled. These needs include Attachment (bonding with people around them), Control/Orientation (control and perception of their surroundings), Pleasure/pain (seeking pleasure and avoiding pain), and Self-Esteem (enhancement and protection of self-worth). This study aims to examine the efforts and satisfaction in meeting the basic psychological needs in Child Special Development Institute. This is a qualitative study involving five respondents: ANF (18), IS (15), MKF (18), RAP (17), and AY (54) representing Child Special Development Institute. Data collection method involves semi-structured interviews. Data analysis is descriptive. The results show that Child Special Development Institutes has various efforts and programs to meet the basic psychological needs of children. Children reactions are positive in terms of Attachment, Pleasure/Pain, and Self-Esteem, although some are less satisfied with Control/Orientation. Overall, the efforts and reactions of children in meeting their psychological needs are considered good.

*Keywords : Basic Psychological Needs, Children in conflict with the law,
Child Special Development Institute*