

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Acquah, C., Sie Yon, L., Tuah, Z., Ling Ngee, N., & Danquah, M. K. (2016). Synthesis and performance analysis of oil palm ash (OPA) based Adsorben as a palm oil bleaching material. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 139, 1098–1104. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2016.09.004>
- Ade Oktasari .(2018). Kulit Kacang Tanah (*Arachis hypogaea* L.) sebagai Adsorben Ion Pb(II) Ade Oktasari. *Jurnal Ilmu Kimia dan Terapan*. 2(1). 17-27.
- Afrialdi., Zainuri. , S. F. (2021). Stabilitas Tanah Gambut Menggunakan Abu kerak boiler Abu Tndan Sawit Terhadap Nilai California Bearing Ratio. *J.Inersia*, 13(2), 55–60. <https://doi.org/10.33369/ijts.13.2.55-60>
- Ahmed, Y., Yaakob, Z., Akhtar, P., & Sopian, K. (2015). Production of biogas and performance evaluation of existing treatment processes in palm oil mill effluent (POME). In *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* (Vol. 42, pp. 1260–1278). Elsevier Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rser.2014.10.073>
- Al-Ghouti, M. A., & Razavi, M. M. (2020). Water reuse: Brackish water desalination using *Prosopis juliflora*. *Environmental Technology and Innovation*, 17. 1-16 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eti.2020.100614>
- Anastopoulos, I., Mittal, A., Usman, M., Mittal, J., Yu, G., Núñez-Delgado, A., & Kornaros, M. (2018). A review on halloysite-based Adsorbens to remove pollutants in water and wastewater. In *Journal of Molecular Liquids* (Vol. 269, pp. 855–868). Elsevier B.V. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.molliq.2018.08.104>
- Araga, Ramya., Shantana Soni & Chandra S. Sharma. (2017). Fluoride Adsorption from Aqueous Solution using Activated Carbon Obtained from KOH- treated Jamun (*Syzygium Cumini*) Seed. *Journal of Environmental Chemical Engineering*, Volume 5, Issue 6, Pages 5608-5616. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2213343717305249?via%3Dihub>
- Asyri, F., Hafni, K. N., & Simamora, A. H. (2015). Pengaruh Limbah Abu Pembakaran Biomassa Kelapa Sawit Terhadap Sifat-Sifat Fisika dan Mekanik High Impact Polystyrene. In *Jurnal Teknik Kimia USU* (Vol. 4, Issue 3). 23-28
- Atmayudha, A. (2007). *Pembuatan Karbon Aktif Berbahan Dasar tempurung Kelapa Dengan Perlakuan Aktivasi Terkontrol Serta Uji Kinerjanya*. Universitas Indonesia.
- Ayawei, N. A. S. S. & W. D. (2017). Mg/Fe Layered Double Hydroxide as a Novel Adsorben for the Removal of Congo red. In *International Journal of Applied Science and Technology* Vol. 7, Issue 2. 83-92. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/319329138>

- Batool, F., Akbar, J., Iqbal, S., Noreen, S., & Bukhari, S. N. A. (2018). Study of Isothermal, Kinetic, and Thermodynamic Parameters for Adsorption of Cadmium: An Overview of Linear and Nonlinear Approach and Error Analysis. *Bioinorganic Chemistry and Applications*, 1-12. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2018/3463724>
- Batubara, R. (2022). *Pemanfaatan Abu kerak boiler Kelapa Sawit Sebagai Adsorben Untuk Penyisihan Logam Timbal (Pb)*. Universitas Islam Negeri Ar-Raniry.
- Botahala, L. (2019). *Perbandingan Efektivitas Daya Adsorpsi Sekam Padi Dan Cangkang Kemiri Terhadap Logam Besi (Fe) pada Air Sumur Gali*. Ed.; 1st ed., Vol. 1). CV. Budi Utama.
- Chang, R. (2003). *Kimia Dasar : Konsep-konsep Inti*. Ed.; 3rd ed., Vol. 2. Erlangga.
- Chen, G., & Shi, L. (2017). Removal of Cd(II) and Pb(II) ions from natural water using a low-cost synthetic mineral: Behavior and mechanisms. *RSC Advances*, 7(69), 43445–43454. <https://doi.org/10.1039/c7ra08018b>
- Cheng, W. P., Gao, W., Cui, X., Ma, J. H., & Li, R. F. (2016). Phenol adsorption equilibrium and kinetics on zeolite X/activated carbon composite. *Journal of the Taiwan Institute of Chemical Engineers*, 62, 192–198. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jtice.2016.02.004>
- Chiang, Y. C., & Juang, R. S. (2017). Surface modifications of carbonaceous materials for carbon dioxide adsorption: A review. *Journal of the Taiwan Institute of Chemical Engineers*, 71, 214–234. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jtice.2016.12.014>
- Dada, A. O., Adekola, F. A., & Odebunmi, E. O. (2017). Kinetics, mechanism, isotherm and thermodynamic studies of liquid phase adsorption of Pb²⁺ onto wood activated carbon supported zerovalent iron (WAC-ZVI) nanocomposite. *Cogent Chemistry*, 3(1), 1-20. 1351653. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23312009.2017.1351653>
- Durán-Jiménez, G., Hernández-Montoya, V., Rodríguez Oyarzun, J., Montes-Morán, M. Á., & Binner, E. (2019). Pb(II) removal using carbon Adsorbens prepared by hybrid heating system: Understanding the microwave heating by dielectric characterization and numerical simulation. *Journal of Molecular Liquids*, 277, 663–671. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.molliq.2018.12.143>
- Duruibe, J., & Ekwurugwu, J. (2007). Heavy Metal Pollution and Human Biotoxic Effects. In *Article in Journal of Physical Sciences* Vol. 2 (5), pp. 112-118. <http://www.academicjournals.org/IJPS>
- Ekramul Mahmud, H. N. M., Obidul Huq, A. K., & Yahya, R. B. (2016). The removal of heavy metal ions from wastewater/aqueous solution using polypyrrole-based Adsorbens: A review. In *RSC Advances*. Vol. 6, Issue 18, pp. 14778–14791. Royal Society of Chemistry. <https://doi.org/10.1039/c5ra24358k>
- El-Wakeel, S. T., El-Tawil, R. S., Abuzeid, H. A. M., & Ghany, A. E. A. (2017). Synthesis and structural properties of MnO₂ as Adsorben for the removal of lead

- (Pb²⁺) from aqueous solution. *Journal Taiwan Institute, Chemical Engineers*, 72, 95–103.
- Elysabeth, T., & Jufrodi, H. (2015). Adsorpsi Logam Berat Besi dan Timbal Menggunakan Zeolit Alam Bayah Teraktivasi. In *Jurnal Chemtech* (Vol. 1). 26-29.
- Enache, D. F., Vasile, E., Simonescu, C. M., Răzvan, A., Nicolescu, A., Nechifor, A. C., Oprea, O., Pătescu, R. E., Onose, C., & Dumitru, F. (2017). Cysteine-functionalized silica-coated magnetite nanoparticles as potential nanoAdsorbens. *Journal of Solid State Chemistry*, 253, 318–328. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jssc.2017.06.013>
- Firman, F., Rizhan, M., & Sahidi, A. A. (2020). Analisis Kandungan Logam Berat Abu Batubara Pltu Bangko Barat Kab. Muara Enim Sumatera Selatan. *Journal of Science and Engineering*. V3:01. 10–16 <http://ejournal.unkhair.ac.id/index.php/josae>
- Fu, R., Liu, Y., Lou, Z., Wang, Z., Baig, S. A., & Xu, X. (2016). Adsorptive removal of Pb(II) by magnetic activated carbon incorporated with amino groups from aqueous solutions. *Journal of the Taiwan Institute of Chemical Engineers*, 62, 247–258. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jtice.2016.02.012>
- Gautam, R. K., Mudhoo, A., Lofrano, G., & Chattopadhyaya, M. C. (2014). Biomass-derived biosorbents for metal ions sequestration: Adsorben modification and activation methods and Adsorben regeneration. In *Journal of Environmental Chemical Engineering*. Vol. 2, Issue 1, pp. 239–259. Elsevier Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jece.2013.12.019>
- Goñi, S., Guerrero, A., Luxán, M. P., & Macías, A. (2003). Activation of the abu terbang pozzolanic reaction by hydrothermal conditions. *Cement and Concrete Research*, 33(9), 1399–1405. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0008-8846\(03\)00085-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0008-8846(03)00085-1)
- Shofa. (2012). Pembuatan Karbon Aktif Berbahan Baku Ampas Tebu Dengan Aktivasi Kalium Hidroksida. Skripsi. Fakultas Teknik. Universitas Indonesia.
- Hussein, H. K., Abu-Zinadah, O. A., El-Rabey, H. A., & Meerasahib, M. F. (2013). Estimation of some heavy metals in polluted well water and mercury accumulation in broiler organs. *Brazilian Archives of Biology and Technology*, 56(5), 767–776. <https://doi.org/10.1590/S1516-89132013000500007>.
- Issabayeva, G., Aroua, M.K., and Sulaiman N.M.N. (2005). Removal of Lead from Aqueous Solutions on Palm Shell Activated Carbon. *Bioresource Technology*, 97, 2350–2355. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/7446602_Removal_of_lead_from_aqueous_solutions_on_palm_shell_activated_carbon
- Jain, A., Balasubramanian, R., & Srinivasan, M. P. (2015). Production of high surface area mesoporous activated carbons from waste biomass using hydrogen peroxide-mediated hydrothermal treatment for adsorption applications. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 273, 622–629. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cej.2015.03.111>

- Juniarto, T., & Isnasia, I. D. (2021). Uji Kualitas Minyak Goreng Sawit Yang Beredar di Entikong Kalimantan Barat. *Food Scientia : Journal of Food Science and Technology*, 1(2), 117–130. <https://doi.org/10.33830/fsj.v1i2.1916.2021>
- Karanac, M., Đolić, M., Veljović, Đ., Rajaković-Ognjanović, V., Veličković, Z., Pavićević, V., & Marinković, A. (2018). The removal of Zn²⁺, Pb²⁺, and As(V) ions by lime activated abu terbang and valorization of the exhausted Adsorben. *Waste Management*, 78, 366–378. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wasman.2018.05.052>
- Karaoğlu, M. H., Zor, Ş., & Uğurlu, M. (2010). Biosorption of Cr(III) from solutions using vineyard pruning waste. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 159(1–3), 98–106. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cej.2010.02.047>
- Karimi. (2017). Effect of pH and Initial pb(II) Concentration on The Lead Removal Efficiency from Industrial Wastewater Using Ca(OH)₂. *International Journal of Water and Wastewater Treatment*, 3(2). 1-4. <https://doi.org/10.16966/2381-5299.139>
- Khanday, W. A., Marrakchi, F., Asif, M., & Hameed, B. H. (2017). Mesoporous zeolite-activated carbon composite from oil palm ash as an effective Adsorben for methylene blue. *Journal of the Taiwan Institute of Chemical Engineers*, 70, 32–41. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jtice.2016.10.029>
- Kholis. N. (2022). Efektivitas Suhu Aktivasi Terhadap Adsorben Crumb Rubber Sludge, Tatal Karet dan Abu Sawit Dalam Penyisihan Limbah Cair Artifisial Krom dan Nikel. Fakultas Teknik. Universitas Batanghari
- Lang, L. Y. (2007). Treatability of Palm Oil Mill Effluent (POME) Using Black Liquor In An Anaerobic Treatment Process.
- Lestari, I., Mahraja, M., Farid, F., Gusti, D. R., & Permana, E. (2020). Penyerapan Ion Pb (II) Menggunakan Adsorben Dari Limbah Padat Lumpur Aktif Pengolahan Air Minum. *CHEMISTRY PROGRESS*, 13(2). <https://doi.org/10.35799/cp.13.2.2020.31391>
- Li, Y., Xia, B., Zhao, Q., Liu, F., Zhang, P., Du, Q., Wang, D., Li, D., Wang, Z., & Xia, Y. (2011). Removal of copper ions from aqueous solution by calcium alginate immobilized kaolin. *Journal of Environmental Sciences*, 23(3), 404–411. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1001-0742\(10\)60442-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1001-0742(10)60442-1)
- Lin, Y. H., & Ho, B. H. (2022). Kinetics and Performance of Biological Activated Carbon Reactor for Advanced Treatment of Textile Dye Wastewater. *Processes*, 10(1). <https://doi.org/10.3390/pr10010129>
- Liu, L., Liu, J., Zeng, Y., Tan, S. J., Do, D. D., & Nicholson, D. (2019). Formaldehyde adsorption in carbon nanopores – New insights from molecular simulation. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 370, 866–874. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cej.2019.03.262>
- M.A Lillo-Ródenas, D. C.-A. A. L.-Solano. (2003). *Understanding chemical reactions between carbons and NaOH and KOH: An insight into the chemical activation mechanism*. Universidad de Alicante.

- Manocha, S. M. (2003). Porous carbons. In *S⁻adhan⁻a* (Vol. 28).
- Marsh, H. , R.-R. F. (2006). *Activated Carbon*. Elsevier Science & Technology.
- Massimo Corradi and Antonio Mutti. (2011). Metal ions affecting the pulmonary and cardiovascular systems. *Met Ions Life Sci* . 2011:8:81-105., 8, 81–105.
- Muh Rizal B. (2020). *Studi Isoterm, Kinetika dan Termodinamika Adsorpsi Ion Logam Pb (II) Menggunakan Abu Layang Batubara Termobilisasi Ditizon*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Mwamulima, T., Zhang, X., Wang, Y., Song, S., & Peng, C. (2018). Novel approach to control Adsorben aggregation: iron fixed bentonite-abu terbang for Lead (Pb) and Cadmium (Cd) removal from aqueous media. *Frontiers of Environmental Science and Engineering*, 12(2). 1-12. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11783-017-0979-6>
- Myllymäki, P., Lahti, R., Romar, H., & Lassi, U. (2018). Removal of total organic carbon from peat solution by hybrid method—Electrocoagulation combined with adsorption. *Journal of Water Process Engineering*, 24, 56–62. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jwpe.2018.05.008>
- Ngan Ma Ah, S. G. E. Jenny. T. S. Leong. L. T. (1990). *Industrial Processes & The Envirinmenty*. Loth Botahala, Ed.; 3rd ed., Vol. 3. Department Of Environment.
- Nur Permata, A., Roro Adinda, R. P., & Takwanto Jurusan Teknik Kimia, A. (2019). *Studi Awal Pengaruh Suhu dan Konsentrasi Pada Proses Aktivasi Karbon Dari Kayu Halaban Menggunakan ZNCL₂ dan KOH*. Jurnal Teknologi Separasi. 5(2), 141–146. <http://distilat.polinema.ac.id>
- Obike, A. I., Igwe, J. C., Emeruwa, C. N., & Uwakwe, K. J. (2018). Equilibrium and kinetic studies of Cu (II), Cd (II), Pb (II) and Fe (II) adsorption from aqueous solution using cocoa (*Theobroma cacao*) pod husk. *Journal of Applied Sciences and Environmental Management*, 22(2), 182. <https://doi.org/10.4314/jasem.v22i2.5>
- Patel, H. (2018). Charcoal as an Adsorben for textile wastewater treatment. *Separation Science and Technology (Philadelphia)*, 53(17), 2797–2812. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01496395.2018.1473880>
- Praipipat, P., Jangkorn, S., & Ngamsurach, P. (2023). Powdered and beaded zeolite A from recycled coal abu terbang with modified iron (III) oxide-hydroxide for lead adsorptions. *Environmental Nanotechnology, Monitoring and Management*, 20. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enmm.2023.100812>
- Prianti, E., Malino, M., B'allo, & Lapanporo, B., P. (2015) Pemanfaatan Abu Kerak Boiler Hasil Pembakaran Limbah Kelapa Sawit Sebagai Pengganti Parsial Pasir pada Pembuatan Beton. *POSITRON*, V(1), 26–29.
- Pujiyanto. (2010). *Pembuatan Karbon Aktif Super dari Batubara dan Tempurung Kelapa* [Tesis]. Fakultas Teknik Universitas Indonesia .
- Purwanto, D. (2011). Arang Dari Limbah Tempurung Kelapa Sawit (*Elaeis guineensis Jacq*). Jurnal Penelitian Hasil Hutan Vol. 29 No. 1: 57-66

- Putri, R.W., Haryati.S., & Rahmatullah. 2019. Pengaruh suhu karbonisasi terhadap kualitas karbon aktif dari Limbah Ampas Tebu. *Jurnal Teknik Kimia*. No.1,Vol.25, 1-4
- Ray, P. Z., & Shipley, H. J. (2015). Inorganic nano-Adsorbents for the removal of heavy metals and arsenic: A review. *RSC Advances*, 5(38), 29885–29907. <https://doi.org/10.1039/c5ra02714d>
- Riyanto. (2014). *Validasi & Verifikasi Metode Uji Sesuai Dengan Iso/Iec 17025 Laboratorium Pengujian dan Kalibrasi* (1st ed., Vol. 1). DEEPUBLISH.
- Samadi, N., Hasanzadeh, R., & Rasad, M. (2015). Adsorption isotherms, kinetic, and desorption studies on removal of toxic metal ions from aqueous solutions by polymeric Adsorben. *Journal of Applied Polymer Science*, 132(11). 1-13. <https://doi.org/10.1002/app.41642>
- Santoso, R. H., Susilo, B., Nugroho, W. A., Keteknikan, J., Teknologi, P.-F., Brawijaya, P.-U., Veteran, J., & Korespondensi, P. (2014). Pembuatan dan Karakterisasi Karbon Aktif dari Kulit Singkong (*Manihot esculenta* Crantz) Menggunakan Activating Agent KOH. In *Jurnal Keteknikan Pertanian Tropis dan Biosistem*. Vol. 2, Issue 3. 279-286.
- Shahbeik, H., Bagheri, N., Hallajisani, A., Pourkarimi, S., Shahbeig, H., Ghorbanian, S. A., Hallajisani, A., & Poorkarimi, S. (2013). A new adsorption isotherm model of aqueous solutions on granular activated carbon. In *UK World Journal of Modelling and Simulation*. Vol. 9, Issue 4. pp 243- 254. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/258784710>
- Sophia A., C., & Lima, E. C. (2018). Removal of emerging contaminants from the environment by adsorption. *Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety*, 150, 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecoenv.2017.12.026>
- Suparma, B. L., Panggabeh, T. W., & Mude, S. (2014). Potensi Penggunaan Limbah Kelapa Sawit Sebagai Agregat Pengisi Pada Campuran Hot Rolled Sheet-Base. *Jurnal Transportasi*, 14(2), 87–96.
- Taha, M. R., & Ibrahim, A. H. (2014). COD removal from anaerobically treated palm oil mill effluent (AT-POME) via aerated heterogeneous Fenton process: Optimization study. *Journal of Water Process Engineering*, 1, 8–16. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jwpe.2014.02.002>
- Taşar, Ş., & Özer, A. (2020). A thermodynamic and kinetic evaluation of the adsorption of pb(II) ions using peanut (*arachis hypogaea*) shell-based biochar from aqueous media. *Polish Journal of Environmental Studies*, 29(1), 293–305. <https://doi.org/10.15244/pjoes/103027>
- Tighadouini, S., Radi, S., Elidrissi, A., Haboubi, K., Bacquet, M., Degoutin, S., Zaghrioui, M., & Garcia, Y. (2019). Removal of toxic heavy metals from river water samples using a porous silica surface modified with a new β -ketoenolic host. *Beilstein Journal of Nanotechnology*, 9(1), 262–273. <https://doi.org/10.3762/bjnano.10.25>

- Tiwari, D., Laldanwngliana, C., Choi, C. H., & Lee, S. M. (2011). Manganese-modified natural sand in the remediation of aquatic environment contaminated with heavy metal toxic ions. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 171(3), 958–966. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cej.2011.04.046>
- Tomasz, K., Anna, K., & Ryszard, C. (2019). Effective Adsorption of Lead Ions Using abu terbang Obtained in the Novel Circulating Fluidized Bed Combustion. *Microchem*, 145, 1011–1025.
- Triawan, D. A., Nesbah, N., Fitriani, D., Kimia, J., Matematika, F., Pengetahuan, I., & Universitas Bengkulu, A. (2017). Crude Palm Oil's (CPO) Abu terbang As A Low-Cost Adsorben For Removal of Methylen Blue (MB) From Aqueous Solution. *Jurnal Kimia Riset*, 2(1). 10-15.
- Tyagi, M., Rana, A., Kumari, S., & Jagadevan, S. (2018). Adsorptive removal of cyanide from coke oven wastewater onto zero-valent iron: Optimization through response surface methodology, isotherm and kinetic studies. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 178, 398–407. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2018.01.016>
- Xiyili, H., Çetintaş, S., & Bingöl, D. (2017). Removal of some heavy metals onto mechanically activated abu terbang: Modeling approach for optimization, isotherms, kinetics and thermodynamics. *Process Safety and Environmental Protection*, 109, 288–300. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psep.2017.04.012>
- Yang, Y., Li, H., Peng, L., Chen, Z., & Zeng, Q. (2016). Assessment of Pb and Cd in seed oils and meals and methodology of their extraction. *Food Chemistry*, 197, 482–488. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodchem.2015.10.143>
- Zhang, Y., Li, Y., Xiangli, Q., Lina, C., Xiangjun, N., Zhijian, M., & Zhang, Z. (2008). Integration of biological method and membrane technology in treating palm oil mill effluent. In *Journal of Environmental Sciences* (Vol. 20). 559-564.