

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Amal, I., & Srikandini, A. G. (2012). *Keamanan Manusia sebagai Pendekatan dalam Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*. Yogyakarta: Hubungan Internasional Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Arsdale, P. V., & Smith, D. (2010). *Humanitarians in Hostile Territory: Expeditionary Diplomacy and Aid Outside the Green Zone*. Walnut Creek: Routledge.
- Bacon, T. (2022). *Inside the Minds of Somalia's Ascendant Insurgents: An Identity, Mind, Emotions and Perceptions Analysis of Al-Shabaab*. Washington, D.C. : Center for Empathy in International Affairs.
- Baczynska, G., Nichols, M., Ross, A., & Farge, E. (2023, September 20). *Exclusive: EU Temporarily Holds Back Food Aid in Somalia After UN Finds Widespread Theft*. Retrieved from Reuters: <https://www.reuters.com/world/eu-temporarily-holds-back-food-aid-somalia-after-un-records-widespread-theft-2023-09-18/>
- Beltrami, S. (2023, May 5). *WFP: Supporting Those Who Need Us – Whoever and Wherever They May Be*. Retrieved from World Food Programme: <https://www.wfp.org/stories/wfp-supporting-those-who-need-us-whoever-and-wherever-they-may-be>
- Binet, L., Bouchet-Saulnier, F., Buissonnière, M., Golden, R., Hofman, M., Oberreit, J., & Portnoy, D. (2013). *Somalia 1991-1993: Civil War, Famine Alert and UN "Military Humanitarian" Intervention 1991-1993*. Jenewa: Médecins Sans Frontières International Movement.
- Braam, D., Srinivasan, S., Church, L., Sheikh, Z., Jephcott, F., & Bukachi, S. (2021). *Lockdowns, Lives and Livelihoods: The Impact Of COVID-19 and Public Health Responses to Conflict Affected Populations - A Remote Qualitative Study in Baidoa and Mogadishu, Somalia. Conflict and Health*.
- Bryld, E. (2023, September 28). *Aid Theft in Somalia Is Not What You Think*. Retrieved from The New Humanitarian: <https://www.thenewhumanitarian.org/opinion/2023/09/28/aid-theft-somalia-extortion-not-what-you-think>
- CHS. (2003). *Human Security Now*. New York: Commission on Human Security.
- Cook, A., Reynolds, M., Piano, E., & Carboni, L. (2020). *Strategic Evaluation of Funding WFP's Work*. Rome: WFP Office of Evaluation.



CPA. (2023, June 30). *Conflict With Al-Shabaab in Somalia*. Retrieved from Council on Foreign Relations: Global Conflict Tracker: <https://www.cfr.org/global-conflict-tracker/conflict/al-shabab-somalia>

Davidson, B. (1975). *The Somali Drought*. Taylor & Francis, Ltd., 110.

EASO. (2021). *Somalia Actors: Country of Origin Information Report*. Valletta: European Asylum Support Office.

Eklöw, K., & Krampe, F. (2019). *Climate-related Security Risks and Peacebuilding in Somalia*. Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, Sweden: SIPRI.

EUAA. (2023). *Somalia: Security Situation*. Luxembourg: European union Agency for Asylum.

FAO. (2008). *An Introduction to the Basic Concepts of Food Security*. Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.

FAO. (2009). *The State of Food Insecurity in the World: Economic Crisis - Impacts and Lessons Learned*. Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.

FAO. (2021). *Agricultural Livelihoods and Food Security in the Context of COVID-19*. Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.

FAO. (2023). *Smallholder Farmers Represent Somalia's Food Security and Are Critical to Community Development*. Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization.

Felbab-Brown, V. (2023, January 27). *Somalia's challenges in 2023*. Retrieved from Brookings: <https://www.brookings.edu/articles/somalias-challenges-in-2023/>

FSNAU. (2021). *Somalia Food Security Outlook: October 2020 to May 2021*. Mogadishu: The Food Security and Nutrition Analysis Unit.

GHD. (2003). *Principles and Good Practice of Humanitarian Donorship*. Stockholm: Good Humanitarian Donorship.

Gisselquist, R. (2014). Aid and Institution-Building in Fragile States: What Do We Know? What Can Comparative Analysis Add? *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 656.

Gorman, R., & Mihalkanin, E. (2007). *Historical Dictionary of Human Rights and Humanitarian Organizations*. Toronto: The Scarecrow Press, Inc.



- Griffith, E., Craige, S., Manzano, P., Pius, L., & Jost, C. (2021). Impacts of the COVID-19 Pandemic on Food Security Among East and West African Pastoralists. In M. J. Cohen, *Advances in Food Security and Sustainability*. Washington, DC, : Elsevier.
- IFRC. (2021). *IFRC Somalia Operational Mid-Year Report*. Mogadishu: The International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies .
- IOM. (2020). *Covid-19 and The State of Remittance Flows to Somalia*. Mogadishu: International Organization for Migration .
- IPC. (2021). *IPC Acute Food Insecurity dan Acute Malnutrition Analysis July-December 2021: Somalia*. Rome: Integrated Food Security Phase Classification.
- IPC. (2022). *Nearly 6.7 million people across Somalia face Crisis (IPC Phase 3) or worse acute food insecurity outcomes*. Mogadishu: Integrated Food Security Phase Classification.
- IPC. (2022). *Understanding the IPC Scales*. Rome: Integrated Food Security Phase Classification.
- IPC. (2023). *IPC Acute Food Insecurity and Acute Malnutrition Analysis: Somalia*. Mogadishu: Integrated Food Security Phase Classification.
- IPC. (2023). *IPC Analysis Portal* . Retrieved from Integrated Food Security Phase Classification: <https://www.ipcinfo.org/ipc-country-analysis/en/?country=SOM>
- Jackson, A., & Aynte, A. (2013). Talking to the Other Side: Humanitarian Negotiations with Al-Shabaab in Somalia. *Humanitarian Policy Group*.
- Jacobus Samidjo, Y. S. (2017, July). Memahami Pemanasan Global dan Perubahan Iklim. *IVET Teacherpreneur*, 2.
- Jaspars, S., Adan, G. M., & Majid, N. (2020, January 21). Food and Power in Somalia: Business as Usual? A Scoping Study on the Political Economy of Food Following Shifts in Food Assistance and in Governance. *London School of Economics and Political Science*.
- Johnson, E. (2022, September 13). *Global Food Crisis: Cash Offers Hope As People Feel the Heat*. Retrieved from World Food Programme: <https://www.wfp.org/stories/global-food-crisis-cash-offers-hope-people-feel-heat>
- Kumar, S. (2021). Rethinking the United Nations Humanitarian Intervention in Somalia. *Journal of Polity & Society*, 13.



Lele, U., & Goswami, S. (2021). Food for All. In U. Lele, M. Agarwal, B. C. Baldwin, & S. Goswami, *The World Food Programme*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Logistic Cluster. (2021). *Annual Report: 2021 In Review*. Rome: World Food Programme.

Logistics Cluster. (2022). *Annual Report: 2022 in Review*. Rome: World Food Programme.

Macalister-Smith, P. (1987). Non-Governmental Organizations and Coordination of Humanitarian Assistance. *International Review of the Red Cross*, 27.

Majid, N., Jelle, M., Adan, G., Daar, A., Abdirahman, K., Hailey, P., . . . Seal, A. D. (2022). *Another Humanitarian (and Political) Crisis in Somalia in 2022*. Boston: Feinstein International Center.

Manurung, H. (2017). The Proactive Engagement of Oxfam International as International Non-Governmental Organization (INGO) to Solve Somalia Food Insecurity Problem. *Dinamika Global*.

Maxwell, D., & Fitzpatrick, M. (2012). The 2011 Somalia famine: Context, causes, and complications. *Global Food Security*.

McCain, C. (2023, May 3). Cindy McCain on Her New Role as Head of the UN World Food Programme. (P. NewsHour, Interviewer)

McCain, C. (2023, June 22). World Food Programme's Executive Director Cindy McCain Remarks at Security Council Open Debate on Somalia. (U. N. Council, Interviewer) Retrieved from <https://www.wfp.org/news/world-food-programmes-executive-director-cindy-mccain-remarks-security-council-open-debate>

OCHA. (2023). *Humanitarian Needs Overview Somalia*. New York: United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs.

OCHA. (2023). *Humanitarian Response Plan: Somalia*. Somalia: United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs.

Pringle, J., & Hunt, M. (2015). Humanitarian Action. *Encyclopedia of Global Bioethics*.

Reinsberg, B. (2023). Earmarked Funding and the Performance of International Organizations: Evidence from Food and Agricultural Development Agencies. *Global Studies Quarterly*, 3(4).



Reinsberg, B. (2023). Earmarked Funding and the Performance of International Organizations: Evidence from Food and Agricultural Development Agencies . *Global Studies Quarterly*.

Samantar, M. S., & Abdulahi, M. G. (2020, November). The Economic Impact of Covid-19 on Somalia. *The Heritage Institute for Policy Studies*.

Schwendimann, F. (2011). The Legal Framework of humanitarian Access in Armed Conflict. *International Review of the Red Cross*, 93.

SIDA. (2019). *WFP and FAO Joint Resilience Programme in Somalia*. Nairobi: Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency.

SNBS. (2021). *Covid-19 Socio-Economic Impact Assessment Report*. Banaadir: Somalia National Bureau of Statistics (SNBS).

SNBS. (2022). *Voluntaru National Review Report 2022: 2030 Agenda for Sustaibale Development*. Mogadishu: Somalia National Bureau of Statistics (SNBS).

Somali NGO Consortium. (2022, September 5). *Looming Hunger Crisis in Somalia: Key Messages September 2022*. Retrieved from Reliefweb: <https://reliefweb.int/report/somalia/looming-hunger-crisis-somalia-key-messages-september-2022>

UNDP. (1994). *Human Development Report 1994*. New York: United Nations Development Programme.

UNDP. (2006, May). *The Human Security Framework and National Human Development Reports*. New York: United Nations Development Programme.

United Nations Security Council. (2020). *Report of the Under-Secretary-General for Humanitarian Affairs*. New York: United Nations Security Council.

United Nations Security Council. (2023). *Situation in Somalia: Report of the Secretary-General*. New York: United Nations Security Council.

UNRC. (2011). *Office of the United Nations Resident & Humanitarian Coordinator for Somalia*. Kenya: Office of the United Nations Resident & Humanitarian Coordinator for Somalia.

USAID. (1976). *Somalia Drought 1974-1975*. Washington, DC: Office of Foreign Disaster Assistance, United States Agency for International Development.

Wagemans, R. (2021). *Humanitarian relief Operations*. Williamsburg: Peace Operations Training Institute.



WFP. (2016). *Zero Hunger: the Heart of the 2030 Agenda*. Rome: World Food Programme.

WFP. (2019). *Logistic Cluster: Led by the World Food Programme*. Rome: World Food Programme.

WFP. (2020). *A Chance for Every Schoolchild: Partnering to Scale Up School Health*. World Food Programme.

WFP. (2020). *Annual Country Report 2020: Somalia*. Mogadishu: World Food Programme.

WFP. (2021). *Somalia Country Strategic Plan (2022–2025)*. Rome: Executive Board World Food Programme.

WFP. (2021). *Somalia: Annual Country Report 2021*. Mogadishu: World Food Programme.

WFP. (2021). *United Nations Humanitarian Air Service (UNHAS)*. Rome: World Food Programme.

WFP. (2021). *WFP Strategic Plan (2022-2026)*. Rome: Executive Board World Food Programme (WFP).

WFP. (2022). *General Regulations, General Rules, Financial Regulations, Rules of Procedure of the Executive Board*. Rome: World Food Programme.

WFP. (2022). *WFP Somalia: 2022 Annual Country Report Overview*. Mogadishu: World Food Programme.

WFP. (2023). *Deputy Executive Director and Chief Operating Officer Carl Skau - Biography - 2023*. Rome: World Food Programme.

WFP. (2023). *Executive Board*. Rome: World Food Programme.

WFP. (2023). *Funding and Donors*. Retrieved from World Food Programme: <https://www.wfp.org/funding-and-donors>

WFP. (2023). *In Mogadishu, WFP Is Supporting The Most Vulnerable People With Cash-Based Transfers*. Retrieved from Africa Renewal: <https://www.un.org/africarenewal/news/mogadishu-wfp-supporting-most-vulnerable-people-cash-based-transfers>

WFP. (2023). *Members of the Board*. Retrieved from WFP Executive Board: <https://executiveboard.wfp.org/members-board>

WFP. (2023). *Monthly Situation Report: August 2023*. Mogadishu: World Food Programme.



WFP. (2023). *Operations Database*. Retrieved from World Food Programme:
<https://www.wfp.org/operations>

WFP. (2023). *The WFP food basket*. Retrieved from World Food Programme:
<https://www.wfp.org/wfp-food-basket>

WFP. (2023). *WFP Somalia Country Brief: September 2023*. Mogadishu: World Food Programme.

WFP Executive Board. (2016). *Financial Framework Review*. Rome: World Food Programme.

WFP Executive Board. (2018). *Somalia Interim Country Strategic Plan (2019–2021)*. New York: World Food Programme.

WFP Executive Board. (2021). *Somalia Country Strategic Plan (2022-2025)*. Rome: World Food Programme.

WFP Executive Board. (2022). *Annual Report of the Inspector General*. Rome: World Food Programme.

WFP Executive Board. (2023). *Annual Performance Report*. Rome: World Food Programme.

WFP Office of Internal Audit. (2021). *Internal Audit of WFP Operations in Somalia*. Rome: Office of the Inspector General of World Food Programme.

World Bank. (2021). *Somalia Climatology*. Retrieved from Climate Change Knowledge Portal:
<https://climateknowledgeportal.worldbank.org/country/somalia/climate-data-historical#:~:text=Somalia%20is%20generally%20arid%20and,months%20of%20April%20through%20June.>

World Bank. (2021). *Somalia Economic Update: Investing in Health to Anchor Growth*. Washington, D.C.: 1 The World Bank.

Zapata, Z. (2023). *Somalia's Twin Challenges: Terrorism & Climate Change*. Retrieved from Vision of Humanity: <https://www.visionofhumanity.org/somalias-twin-challenges-how-al-shabaab-uses-climate-shocks-to-take-advantage/>