

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Akbari, M., Lankarani, K.B., Heydari, S.T., Motevalian, S.A., Tabrizi, R. and Sullman, M.J.M. (2021). Is driver education contributing towards road safety? a systematic review of systematic reviews. *Journal of Injury and Violence Research*, 13(1). doi:10.5249/jivr.v13i1.1592.
- Aromatario, M., Torsello, A., D'Errico, S., Bertozzi, G., Sessa, F., Cipolloni, L. and Baldari, B. (2021). Traumatic Epidural and Subdural Hematoma: Epidemiology, Outcome, and Dating. *Medicina*, [online] 57(2). doi:10.3390/medicina57020125.
- Bappeda.jogjaprovo.go.id. 2022. *Daerah DIY - Data Kecelakaan dan Pelanggaran Lalu Lintas*. [online] Available at: <[http://bappeda.jogjaprovo.go.id/dataku/data\\_dasar/cetak/548-data-kecelakaan-dan-pelanggaran-lalu-lintas](http://bappeda.jogjaprovo.go.id/dataku/data_dasar/cetak/548-data-kecelakaan-dan-pelanggaran-lalu-lintas)> [Accessed 5 October 2022].
- Bps.go.id. 2022. *Badan Pusat Statistik*. [online] Available at: <<https://www.bps.go.id/indicator/17/513/1/jumlah-kecelakaan-korban-mati-luka-berat-luka-ringan-dan-kerugian-materi.html>> [Accessed 5 October 2022].
- Caceres, J. and Goldstein, J., 2012. Intracranial Hemorrhage. *Emergency Medicine Clinics of North America*, 30(3), pp.771-794.
- CDC (2020). *Older Adult Drivers | Motor Vehicle Safety | CDC Injury Center*. [online] [www.cdc.gov](http://www.cdc.gov). Available at: [https://www.cdc.gov/transportationsafety/older\\_adult\\_drivers/index.html](https://www.cdc.gov/transportationsafety/older_adult_drivers/index.html).
- Depkes RI. 2009. *Klasifikasi Umur Menurut Kategori*. Jakarta: Ditjen Yankes.
- Endrit Ziu and Mesfin, F.B. (2019). Subarachnoid Hemorrhage. [online] Nih.gov. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK441958/>.
- Freeman, W. and Aguilar, M., 2012. Intracranial Hemorrhage: Diagnosis and Management. *Neurologic Clinics*, 30(1), pp.211-240.
- Ganz, J., 2013. The lucid interval associated with epidural bleeding: evolving understanding. *Journal of Neurosurgery*, 118(4), pp.739-745.

Global status report on road safety 2018. Switzerland: World Health Organization 2018.

Haghighi, M.R.R., Sayari, M., Ghahramani, S. and Lankarani, K.B. (2020). Social, economic, and legislative factors and global road traffic fatalities. *BMC Public Health*, 20(1). doi:10.1186/s12889-020-09491-x.

Khairat, A. and Waseem, M., 2022. *Epidural Hematoma*. [online] Ncbi.nlm.nih.gov. Available at: <<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK518982/>> [Accessed 5 October 2022].

Lee, L.K., Flaherty, M.R., Blanchard, A.M. and Agarwal, M. (2022). Helmet Use in Preventing Head Injuries in Bicycling, Snow Sports, and Other Recreational Activities and Sports. *Pediatrics*, 150(3). doi:10.1542/peds.2022-058877.

Lin, J., Tsai, S., Tsai, W., Chiu, W., Chu, S., Lin, C., Yang, C. and Hung, C., 2006. Survey of traumatic intracranial hemorrhage in Taiwan. *Surgical Neurology*, 66, pp.S20-S25.

Ng, S. and Lee, A., 2019. Traumatic Brain Injuries: Pathophysiology and Potential Therapeutic Targets. *Frontiers in Cellular Neuroscience*, 13.

Olgers, T., Dijkstra, R., Klerck, A. and ter Maaten, J., 2017. The ABCDE primary assessment in the emergency department in medically ill patients: an observational pilot study. *The Netherlands Journal of Medicine*, 75(1).

P., M., M., R., Ramesh, K. and Sivaprakash, P., 2015. A Review on Traffic Accident and Related Factors. *International Journal of Applied Engineering Research*, 10(11), pp.28177-28183.

Perel, P., Roberts, I., Bouamra, O., Woodford, M., Mooney, J. and Lecky, F., 2009. Intracranial bleeding in patients with traumatic brain injury: A prognostic study. *BMC Emergency Medicine*, 9(1).

Pierre, L. and Kondamudi, N., 2022. *Subdural Hematoma*. [online] Ncbi.nlm.nih.gov. Available at: <<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK532970/>> [Accessed 5 October 2022].

*Regional report on status of road safety*, 2019. New Delhi: Regional Office for South-East Asia , World Health Organization.

Short, S., Yang, Y. and Jenkins, T., 2013. Sex, Gender, Genetics, and Health. *American Journal of Public Health*, 103(S1), pp.S93-S101.

Subhani, M., Latif, U., Farooq, M., Akram, I., Qureshi, S., Ahmad, U., Edward, M. and Fahim, I., 2020. Frequency of Intracranial hemorrhage due to Road traffic accident through Computed Tomography. *International Journal of Scientific & Engineering Research*, 11(5).

Tenny, S. and Thorell, W., 2022. *Intracranial Hemorrhage*. [online] Ncbi.nlm.nih.gov. Available at: <<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK470242/?report=printable>> [Accessed 5 October 2022].

Thompson, D.C., Rivara, F. and Thompson, R. (1999). Helmets for preventing head and facial injuries in bicyclists. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*. doi:10.1002/14651858.cd001855.

van Gijn, J. and Rinkel, G., 2001. Subarachnoid haemorrhage: diagnosis, causes and management. *Brain*, 124(2), pp.249-278.

Wang, X. and Cheng, Z., 2020. Cross-Sectional Studies. *Chest*, 158(1), pp.S65-S71.

Wang, X., Arima, H., Yang, J., Zhang, S., Wu, G., Woodward, M., Muñoz-Venturelli, P., Lavados, P., Stapf, C., Robinson, T., Heeley, E., Delcourt, C., Lindley, R., Parsons, M., Chalmers, J. and Anderson, C., 2015. Mannitol and Outcome in Intracerebral Hemorrhage. *Stroke*, 46(10), pp.2762-2767.

Waschke, J., Böckers, T., Paulsen, F., Liem, I. and Gunardi, S., 2017. *Sobotta Textbook of Anatomy - Bahasa Indonesia/Latin edition*. 24th ed. Singapore.

Who.int. 2022. *Road traffic injuries*. [online] Available at: <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/road-traffic-injuries> [Accessed 5 October 2022].