

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL PAGE	I
AUTHENTICITY STATEMENT	II
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	III
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	V
LIST OF TABLES	X
LIST OF FIGURES	XII
LIST OF APPENDICES	XIII
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	XIV
INTISARI	XV
ABSTRACT	XVI
CHAPTER I.....	1
A. Background.....	1
B. Problem Formulation	4
C. Study Objectives.....	4
D. Study Authenticity	5
E. Study Benefits.....	10
CHAPTER II	12
A. Literature Review	12
1. Epilepsy	12

1. Definition.....	12
2. Epidemiology	13
3. Etiology	14
1. Structural.....	14
2. Genetic.....	15
3. Infectious.....	15
4. Metabolic.....	15
5. Immune	15
6. Unknown.....	16
4. Pathophysiology	16
1. Imbalance excitatory and inhibition	16
2. Neuron—glia interactions	18
5. Risk Factors	19
6. Classification.....	20
1. Classification of Seizures	20
2. Classification of Epilepsy.....	23
3. Epilepsy Syndrome	23
7. Diagnosis	24
8. Comorbidities	27
9. Treatment	29
1. Pharmacological treatment	29
2. Non-pharmacological treatment.....	33
1. Surgery	33

2. Vagal nerve stimulation	34
3. Ketogenic diet	34
2. Parents' Knowledge and Attitude Towards Epilepsy.....	35
1. Knowledge, attitude, and practice	36
2. Influencing factors	38
1. Treatment duration.....	38
2. Consultation frequency and duration	39
3. Educational level	39
4. Socioeconomic factor	40
5. Culture and beliefs	41
6. Epilepsy stigma.....	41
7. Primary source of knowledge.....	42
8. Social media exposure.....	42
3. Knowledge and Attitude Towards Epilepsy (KATE) Questionnaire	
44	
B. Theoretical Framework	47
C. Conceptual Framework.....	48
CHAPTER III	49
A. Research Design	49
B. Time and Study Settings.....	49
C. Study Population and Subjects	49
D. Sample Size	50
E. Equipment and Materials.....	51

F. Study Variables and Operational Definitions of Variables.....	52
CHAPTER IV.....	56
A. Results	56
1. Process of sample collection	56
2. Characteristics of parents with epilepsy children	57
3. Characteristics of children's epilepsy therapy	59
4. Parent's primary source of epilepsy information	61
5. Parent's knowledge regarding epilepsy	61
6. Parent's attitude towards epilepsy	64
7. Factors associated with parent's knowledge about epilepsy	65
8. Factors associated with parent's attitude towards epilepsy	69
9. Correlation analysis of significant results from Table 11 and Table 12	71
10. Analysis of factors influencing parent's knowledge and attitude towards epilepsy (based on individual score)	72
11. Analysis of factors influencing parent's knowledge and attitude towards epilepsy (based on mean)	74
12. Regression analysis of Knowledge and Attitude Towards Epilepsy (KATE) Questionnaire based on mean	76
B. Discussion.....	78
C. Study Limitation	90
CHAPTER V	91

A. Conclusion.....	91
B. Suggestions.....	91
REFERENCES.....	93
APPENDICES	100

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1. Study Authenticity.....	6
Table 2. Most Common Anti-seizure Medications (Tolaymat et al., 2015)	31
Table 3. Knowledge Section of Knowledge, and Attitude Towards Epilepsy Questionnaire (Saengsuwan et al., 2012)	45
Table 4. Attitude Section of Knowledge, and Attitude Towards Epilepsy Questionnaire (Saengsuwan et al., 2012)	46
Table 5. Operational Definitions of Variables	53
Table 6. Characteristics of parents with epilepsy children (N=46)	58
Table 7. Characteristics of children's epilepsy therapy (N=46).....	60
Table 8. Parent's primary source of epilepsy information (N=46)	61
Table 9. Parent's knowledge regarding epilepsy (N=46).....	63
Table 10. Parent's attitude towards epilepsy (N=46)	65
Table 11. Factors associated with parent's knowledge about epilepsy (people answering correctly . N=46)	68
Table 12. Factors associated with parent's attitude towards epilepsy (people answering no . N=46).....	70
Table 13. Correlation analysis of significant results in Table 11 and Table 12 .	71
Table 14. Analysis of factors influencing parent's knowledge and attitude towards epilepsy (based on individual score)	73
Table 15. Analysis of factors influencing parent's knowledge and attitude towards epilepsy (based on mean)	75

Table 16. Analysis of binary logistic regression model with parents scoring

higher/lower than mean in Knowledge and Attitude Towards Epilepsy (KATE)

Questionnaire 77

Table 17. Multivariate analysis with parents scoring higher/lower than mean in

Knowledge and Attitude Towards Epilepsy (KATE) Questionnaire..... 77

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. ILAE Expanded Classification of Seizure Types (ILAE, 2017)	21
Figure 2. Theoretical Framework	47
Figure 3. Conceptual Framework.....	48
Figure 4. Study Plan	55
Figure 5. Process of Sample Collection	56

LIST OF APPENDICES

A. Appendix 1.	Ethical Clearance.....	100
B. Appendix 2.	Informed Consent Form	101
C. Appendix 3.	Form of Patient's General Information	107
D. Appendix 4.	Knowledge and Attitude Towards Epilepsy (KATE)	
	Questionnaire Bahasa Indonesia	109

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ADHD	: Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder
ASM	: Anti-seizure medication
CNS	: Central nervous system
EEG	: Electroencephalogram
GABA	: Gamma-aminobutyric acid
GABAA	: Gamma-aminobutyric acid type A
GABAB	: Gamma-aminobutyric acid type B
GAT-1	: Gamma-aminobutyric acid transporter type 1
GFAP	: Glial fibrillary acidic protein
GP	: General practitioner
IDAI	: Ikatan Dokter Anak Indonesia
ILAE	: International League Against Epilepsy
KATE	: Knowledge and Attitude Towards Epilepsy
MRI	: Magnetic resonance imaging
OSA	: Obstructive sleep apnea
SUDEP	: Sudden unexpected death in epilepsy
VNS	: Vagal nerve stimulation
PDS	: Paroxysmal depolarization shifts
PWE	: People living with epilepsy