

Daftar Pustaka

- Bantjes, J., Iemmi, V., Coast, E., Channer, K., Leone, T., McDaid, D., Palfreyman, A., Stephens, B., & Lund, C. (2016). Poverty and suicide research in low- and middle-income countries: systematic mapping of literature published in English and a proposed research agenda. *Global mental health (Cambridge, England)*, 3, e32. <https://doi.org/10.1017/gmh.2016.27>
- Biddle, L., Donovan, J., Owen-Smith, A., Potokar, J., Longson, D., Hawton, K., . . . Gunnell, D. (2010). Factors influencing the decision to use hanging as a method of suicide: Qualitative study. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 197(4), 320-325. doi:10.1192/bjp.bp.109.076349
- Bilsen J. (2018). Suicide and youth: Risk factors. *Frontiers in psychiatry*, 9, 540. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsy.2018.00540>
- Cavelti, M., & Kaess, M. (2021). Adolescent suicide: An individual disaster, but a systemic failure. *European child & adolescent psychiatry*, 30(7), 987–990. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00787-021-01834-2>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2022, November 22). Risk and protective factors. *Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: CDC*. <https://www.cdc.gov/suicide/factors/index.html>
- Cha, C. B., Franz, P. J., M Guzmán, E., Glenn, C. R., Kleiman, E. M., & Nock, M. K. (2018). Annual research review: Suicide among youth epidemiology, (potential) etiology, and treatment. *Journal of child psychology and psychiatry, and allied disciplines*, 59(4), 460-482. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcpp.12831>
- Dhungel, B., Murakami, T., Wada, K., & Gilmour, S. (2021). Mortality risks among blue- and white-collar workers: A time series study among Japanese men aged 25-64 years from 1980 to 2015. *Journal of occupational health*, 63(1), e12215. <https://doi.org/10.1002/1348-9585.12215>
- Durkheim, E. (1897). Suicide, a study in sociology (1951 Edition, J. A. Spaulding, & G. Simpson, Trans.). London: Routledge.

- Favril, L., Yu, R., Uyar, A., Sharpe, M., & Fazel, S. (2022). Risk factors for suicide in adults: systematic review and meta-analysis of psychological autopsy studies. *Evidence-Based Mental Health*, 25(4), 148–155. <https://doi.org/10.1136/ebmental-2022-300549>
- Garnett, M. F., Spencer, R., & Weeks, J. D. (2021). Suicide among adults age 55 and older, 2021 Key findings Data from the National Vital Statistics System. 483, 1–8. <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/index.htm>.
- Greiner, B. A., & Arensman, E. (2022). The role of work in suicidal behavior - uncovering priorities for research and prevention. *Scandinavian journal of work, environment & health*, 48(6), 419–424. <https://doi.org/10.5271/sjweh.4051>
- Hasanah, M. (2021). Analisis perbandingan karakteristik demografis terjadinya kasus bunuh diri dan bukan bunuh diri di Rumah Sakit Sardjito pada tahun 2005-2010. *Skripsi*, Fakultas Kedokteran UGM, Yogyakarta.
- Huang, X., Ribeiro, J. D., Musacchio, K. M., & Franklin, J. C. (2017). Demographics as predictors of suicidal thoughts and behaviors: A meta-analysis. *PLoS ONE*, 12(7), 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0180793>
- Joiner, T. E. (2005). Why people die by suicide. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Kyung-Sook, W., SangSoo, S., Sangjin, S., & Young-Jeon, S. (2018). Marital status integration and suicide: A meta-analysis and meta-regression. *Social science & medicine (1982)*, 197, 116–126. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2017.11.053>
- Law, C. K., Yip, P. S. F., Chan, W. S. C., Fu, K. W., Wong, P. W. C., & Law, Y. W. (2009). Evaluating the effectiveness of barrier installation for preventing railway suicides in Hong Kong. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 114(1–3), 254–262. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2008.07.021>

- Lev-Ari, S., Gepner, Y., & Goldbourt, U. (2021). Dissatisfaction with married life in men is related to increased stroke and all-cause mortality. *Journal of clinical medicine*, 10(8), 1729. <https://doi.org/10.3390/jem10081729>
- Lew, B., Lester, D., Kölves, K., Yip, P. S. F., Chen, Y. Y., Chen, W. S., Hasan, M. T., Koenig, H. G., Wang, Z. Z., Fariduddin, M. N., Zeyrek-Rios, E. Y., Chan, C. M. H., Mustapha, F., Fitriana, M., Dolo, H., Gönültaş, B. M., Dadfar, M., Davoudi, M., Abdel-Khalek, A. M., ... Ibrahim, N. (2022). An analysis of age-standardized suicide rates in Muslim-majority countries in 2000-2019. *BMC Public Health*, 22(1), 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-022-13101-3>
- Liem, A., Prawira, B., Magdalena, S., Siandita, M. J., & Hudiyana, J. (2022). Predicting self-harm and suicide ideation during the COVID-19 pandemic in Indonesia: a nationwide survey report. *BMC Psychiatry*, 22(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-022-03944-w>
- Mallo, H., & Ronda, D. (2010). Analisis faktor penyebab utama kecenderungan bunuh diri di kalangan remaja yang berusia 15-17 tahun di Makassar. *Jurnal Jaffray*, 8(1), 35–43.
- Milner, A., Witt, K., LaMontagne, A. D., & Niedhammer, I. (2018). Psychosocial job stressors and suicidality: a meta-analysis and systematic review. *Occupational and environmental medicine*, 75(4), 245–253. <https://doi.org/10.1136/oemed-2017-104531>
- Mejías-Martín, Y., Martí-García, C., Rodríguez-Mejías, Y., Esteban-Burgos, A. A., Cruz-García, V., & García-Caro, M. P. (2023). Understanding for prevention: Qualitative and quantitative analyses of suicide notes and forensic reports. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 20(3). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph20032281>
- Neritarani, R. (2017). Makna kawasan Kraton dan sekitarnya sebagai ruang keseimbangan interaksi berdasarkan perspektif pengguna ruang. *Tesis*, Fakultas Teknik Perencanaan Kota dan Daerah UGM, Yogyakarta.

- Nurdiyanto, F. A., & Jaroah, S. (2020). The characteristics of suicide in Gunungkidul Indonesia. *Disease Prevention and Public Health Journal*, 14(2), 69. <https://doi.org/10.12928/dpphj.v14i2.2027>
- Nurdiyanto, F. A., Puri, V. G. S., & Putri, L. S. (2022). Suicide trends during COVID-19 pandemic in Gunungkidul, Indonesia. *Journal of Community Empowerment for Health*, 5(2), 78. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jcoemph.69514>
- O'carroll, P. W., Berman, A. L., Maris, R. W., Mosicki, E. K., Tanney, B. L., & Silverman, M. M. (1996). Beyond the tower of Babel: A nomenclature for suicidology. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, 26, 237–252.
- Onie, S. (2022). Indonesia's First Suicide Statistics Profile: An Analysis of Suicide and Attempt Rates, Underreporting, Geographic Distribution, Gender, Method, and Rurality. *PsyArXiv*. <https://doi.org/10.31234/osf.io/amnhw>
- Pathirathna, M. L., Nandasena, H. M. R. K. G., Atapattu, A. M. M. P., & Weerasekara, I. (2022). Impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on suicidal attempts and death rates: a systematic review. *BMC Psychiatry*, 22(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-022-04158-w>
- Prasko, J., Diveky, T., Grambal, A., Latalova, K. (2010). Suicidal patients. *Biomed Pap Med Fac Univ Palacky Olomouc Czech Repub*, 154(3):265-73
- Priatmojo, G. (2022, October 18). Cenderung Menurun, Polresta Yogyakarta Catat Empat Kasus Bunuh Diri Dalam Sembilan Bulan Terakhir. *Suara.com*. <https://jogja.suara.com/amp/read/2022/10/18/170102/cenderung-menurun-polresta-yogyakarta-catat-empat-kasus-bunuh-diri-dalam-sembilan-bulan-terakhir>
- Radhakrishnan, R. & Andrade, C. (2012). Suicide: An Indian perspective. *Indian Journal of Psychiatry*, 54(4), 304–. doi:10.4103/0019-5545.104793
- Ragasiwi, A. M. (2016). Profile of suicide cases at Department of Medical Forensic RSUP DR. Sardjito during year 2005-2015. *Skripsi*, Fakultas Kedokteran UGM, Yogyakarta.

- Santrock, J. W. (2019). *Life-span Development*. McGraw-Hill Education.
<https://books.google.co.id/books?id=TfV7tQEACAAJ>
- Shah, A., & Chandia, M. (2010). The relationship between suicide and Islam: A cross-national study. *Journal of Injury and Violence Research*, 2(2), 93–97.
<https://doi.org/10.5249/jivr.v2i2.60>
- Snežana, R., Dragan, V., Mirjana, M., Ivana, S., Svetlana, R., Nataša, M., & Sanja, K. (2017). Epidemiology of suicidal behaviour in shumadia district, serbia: A fifteen-year. *Central European Journal of Public Health*, 25(1), 41–45. <https://doi.org/10.21101/cejph.a4306>
- Synnott, J., Ioannou, M., Coyne, A., & Hemingway, S. (2018). A content analysis of online suicide notes: Attempted suicide versus attempt resulting in suicide. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, 48(6), 767–778. <https://doi.org/10.1111/sltb.12398>
- Too, L. S., Milner, A., Bugeja, L., & McClure, R. (2014). The socio-environmental determinants of railway suicide: A systematic review health behavior, health promotion and society. *BMC Public Health*, 14(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2458-14-20>
- Turecki, G., & Brent, D. A. (2016). Suicide and suicidal behaviour. *The Lancet*, 387(10024), 1227–1239. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(15\)00234-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(15)00234-2)
- Värnik, A., Kõlves, K., Feltz-Cornelis, C. M. van der, Marusic, A., Oskarsson, H., Palmer, A., Reisch, T., Scheerder, G., Arensman, E., Aromaa, E., Giupponi, G., Gusmão, R., Maxwell, M., Pull, C., Szekely, A., Sola, V. P., & Hegerl, U. (2008). Suicide methods in Europe: A gender-specific analysis of countries participating in the “European Alliance Against Depression.” *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, 62(6), 545 LP – 551.
<https://doi.org/10.1136/jech.2007.065391>
- WHO. (2023). *World health statistics 2023: monitoring health for the SDGs, sustainable development goals (2023rd ed.)*. WHO.
<https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9789240074323>

WHO. (2021). *Live Life: An Implementation Guide for Suicide Prevention in Countries*; World Health Organization: Geneva, Switzerland.

World Health Organization. (2021, June 17). Suicide. *Who.int*; World Health Organization: WHO. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/suicide>

Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2023, September 22). Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 17 Tahun 2023 tentang Kesehatan. *Kemkes*. <https://www.kemkes.go.id/id/undang-undang-republik-indonesia-nomor-17-tahun-2023-tentang-kesehatan>

Yan, Y., Hou, J., Li, Q., & Yu, N. X. (2023). Suicide before and during the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Systematic Review with Meta-Analysis. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 20(4). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph20043346>

Zalsman, G., Siman Tov, Y., Tzuriel, D., Shoval, G., Barzilay, R., Tiech Fire, N., Sherf, M., & John Mann, J. (2016). Psychological autopsy of seventy high school suicides: Combined qualitative/quantitative approach. *European Psychiatry*, 38, 8–14. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eurpsy.2016.05.005>