

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alicic, R. Z., Rooney, M. T., & Tuttle, K. R. (2017). Diabetic Kidney Disease: challenges, progress, and possibilities. *Clinical journal of the American Society of Nephrology : CJASN*, 12(12), 2032–2045. <https://doi.org/10.2215/CJN.11491116>
- Altındağ, F., & Özdek, U. (2021). Synergistic effects of sinapic acid and ellagic acid ameliorate streptozotocin-induced diabetic nephropathy by inhibiting apoptosis, DNA damage, and structural deterioration in rats. *Human & experimental toxicology*, 40(12_suppl), S290–S299. <https://doi.org/10.1177/09603271211040825>
- Awad, A. R., Dkhil, M. A., & Danfour, M. A. (2007). Structural alterations of the glomerular wall and vessels in early stages of diabetes mellitus: (light and transmission electron microscopic study). *The Libyan journal of medicine*, 2(3), 135–138. <https://doi.org/10.4176/070528>
- Banday, M. Z., Sameer, A. S., & Nissar, S. (2020). Pathophysiology of diabetes: an overview. *Avicenna journal of medicine*, 10(4), 174–188. https://doi.org/10.4103/ajm.ajm_53_20
- Cantó, C., Menzies, K. J., & Auwerx, J. (2015). NAD(+) metabolism and the control of energy homeostasis: a balancing act between mitochondria and the nucleus. *Cell metabolism*, 22(1), 31–53. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cmet.2015.05.023>
- Dal Monte, M., Cammalleri, M., Pecci, V., Carosino, M., Procino, G., Pini, A., De Rosa, M., Pavone, V., Svelto, M., & Bagnoli, P. (2019). Inhibiting the urokinase-type plasminogen activator receptor system recovers STZ-induced



diabetic nephropathy. *Journal of cellular and molecular medicine*, 23(2), 1034–1049. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcmm.14004>

Damasceno, D. C., Netto, A. O., Iessi, I. L., Gallego, F. Q., Corvino, S. B., Dallaqua, B., Sinzato, Y. K., Bueno, A., Calderon, I. M., & Rudge, M. V. (2014). Streptozotocin-induced diabetes models: pathophysiological mechanisms and fetal outcomes. *BioMed research international*, 2014, 819065. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2014/819065>

Fujita, Y., Tominaga, T., Abe, H., Kangawa, Y., Fukushima, N., Ueda, O., Jishage, K. I., Kishi, S., Murakami, T., Saga, Y., Kanwar, Y. S., Nagai, K., & Doi, T. (2018). An adjustment in BMP4 function represents a treatment for diabetic nephropathy and podocyte injury. *Scientific reports*, 8(1), 13011. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-018-31464-9>

Ghasemi, A., & Jeddi, S. (2023). Streptozotocin as a tool for induction of rat models of diabetes: a practical guide. *EXCLI journal*, 22, 274–294. <https://doi.org/10.17179/excli2022-5720>

Ghasemi, A., Khalifi, S. and Jedi, S. (2014). Streptozotocin-nicotinamide-induced rat model of type 2 diabetes (Review). *Acta Physiol Hung*, 101(4), 408–420

Goyal R, Singhal M, Jialal I. Type 2 Diabetes. [Updated 2023 Jun 23]. In: StatPearls [Internet]. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing; 2023 Jan-. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK513253/>

Holmes, A., Coppey, L. J., Davidson, E. P., & Yorek, M. A. (2015). Rat models of diet-induced obesity and high fat/low dose streptozotocin type 2 diabetes: effect of reversal of high fat diet compared to treatment with enalapril or



- menhaden oil on glucose utilization and neuropathic endpoints. *Journal of diabetes research*, 2015, 307285. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2015/307285>
- IDF, 2021. <https://idf.org/our-network/regions-and-members/western-pacific/members/indonesia/>
- Kent, A. L., Koina, M. E., Gubhaju, L., Cullen-McEwen, L. A., Bertram, J. F., Lynnhtun, J., Shadbolt, B., Falk, M. C., Dahlstrom, J. E. (2014). Indomethacin administered early in the postnatal period results in reduced glomerular number in the adult rat. *Am J Physiol Renal Physiol*. 2014 Nov 15;307(10):F1105-10. doi: 10.1152/ajprenal.00328.2014. Epub 2014 Sep 3.
- Lassén, E., & Daehn, I. S. (2020). Molecular mechanisms in early diabetic kidney disease: glomerular endothelial cell dysfunction. *International journal of molecular sciences*, 21(24), 9456. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms21249456>
- Lv, Z., Hu, M., Fan, M. (2018). Podocyte-specific Rac1 deficiency ameliorates podocyte damage and proteinuria in STZ-induced diabetic nephropathy in mice., 342. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41419-018-0353-z>
- Magliano DJ, Boyko EJ; IDF Diabetes Atlas 10th edition scientific committee . IDF DIABETES ATLAS [Internet]. 10th edition. Brussels: International Diabetes Federation; 2021. Chapter 3, Global picture. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK581940/>
- Marino, F., Salerno, N., Scalise, M., Salerno, L., Torella, A., Molinaro, C., Chiefalo, A., Filardo, A., Siracusa, C., Panuccio, G., Ferravante, C., Giurato, G., Rizzo, F., Torella, M., Donniacuo, M., De Angelis, A., Viglietto, G., Urbanek, K., Weisz, A., Torella, D., ... Cianflone, E. (2023). Streptozotocin-induced type 1 and 2 diabetes mellitus mouse models show different functional, cellular and



molecular patterns of diabetic cardiomyopathy. International journal of molecular sciences, 24(2), 1132. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms24021132>

Menini, S., Iacobini, C., Oddi, G. (2007). Increased glomerular cell (podocyte) apoptosis in rats with streptozotocin-induced diabetes mellitus: role in the development of diabetic glomerular disease. *Diabetologia* 50, 2591–2599. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00125-007-0821-y>

Murray I, Paolini MA. Histology, Kidney and Glomerulus. [Updated 2022 Apr 21]. In: StatPearls [Internet]. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing; 2022 Jan-. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK554544/>

Nakamichi, R., Hayashi, K., & Itoh, H. (2021). Effects of high glucose and lipotoxicity on diabetic podocytes. *Nutrients*, 13(1), 241. <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu13010241>

Nordheim, E., & Geir Jenssen, T. (2021). Chronic kidney disease in patients with diabetes mellitus. *Endocrine connections*, 10(5), R151–R159. <https://doi.org/10.1530/EC-21-0097>

Pourghasem, M., Shafi, H., & Babazadeh, Z. (2015). Histological changes of kidney in diabetic nephropathy. *Caspian journal of internal medicine*, 6(3), 120–127.

Prathita et al., 2023.

https://r.search.yahoo.com/_ylt=AwrX_P3JlkhIHIAKIUjLQwx.;_ylu=Y29sbwNzZzMEcG9zAzEEdnRpZAMEc2VjA3Ny/RV=2/RE=1699284810/RO=10/RU=https%3a%2f%2fjournal.unair.ac.id%2fFMI%2farticle%2fdownload%2f33584%2f26111%2f238027/RK=2/RS=KfSeDPPgXvv873f4WQLXp9pIYko-



Rehman, H.U., Ullah, K., Rasool, A. (2023). Comparative impact of streptozotocin on altering normal glucose homeostasis in diabetic rats compared to normoglycemic rats. *Sci Rep* 13, 7921. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-023-29445-8>

Rosas-Martínez, L., Rodríguez-Muñoz, R., Namorado-Tonix, M. D. C., Missirlis, F., Del Valle-Mondragón, L., Sánchez-Mendoza, A., Reyes-Sánchez, J. L., & Cervantes-Pérez, L. G. (2021). Hyperglycemic levels in early stage of diabetic nephropathy affect differentially renal expression of claudins-2 and -5 by oxidative stress. *Life sciences*, 268, 119003. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lfs.2020.119003>

Sapra A, Bhandari P. Diabetes. [Updated 2023 June 21]. In: StatPearls [Internet]. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing; 2023 Jan-. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK551501/>

Siu, B., Saha, J., Smoyer, W.E. (2006). Reduction in podocyte density as a pathologic feature in early diabetic nephropathy in rodents: Prevention by lipoic acid treatment. *BMC Nephrol* 7, 6. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2369-7-6>

Snyder AN, Crane JS. Histology, Lipofuscin. [Updated 2023 May 1]. In: StatPearls [Internet]. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing; 2023 Jan-. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK537358/>

Ulubay, M., Alkan, I., Yurt, K. K., & Kaplan, S. (2020). The protective effect of curcumin on the diabetic rat kidney: A stereological, electron microscopic and immunohistochemical study. *Acta histochemica*, 122(2), 151486. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.acthis.2019.151486>

WHO, 2023. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/diabetes>