

DAFTAR ISI

SKRIPSI.....	i
HALAMAN PENGESAHAN.....	ii
PERNYATAAN BEBAS PLAGIASI	iii
HALAMAN PERSEMBAHAN	iv
PRAKATA.....	v
DAFTAR ISI.....	vii
DAFTAR TABEL.....	xi
DAFTAR GAMBAR	xiii
DAFTAR LAMPIRAN.....	xvi
INTISARI.....	xvii
ABSTRACT.....	xviii
BAB I PENDAHULUAN.....	1
1.1 Latar Belakang	1
1.2 Rumusan Masalah	6
1.3 Batasan Masalah.....	6
1.4 Tujuan Penelitian.....	7
1.5 Manfaat Penelitian.....	8
1.6 Tinjauan Pustaka	8
1.7 Metodologi Penelitian	13
1.8 Sistematika Penulisan.....	13
BAB II LANDASAN TEORI	15
2.1 Konsep Regresi.....	15
2.2 Runtun Waktu.....	17
2.2.1 Konsep Runtun Waktu	17
2.2.2 Proses Stokastik	18
2.2.3 Proses Wide-Sense (W-S) Stasioner	19
2.3 Pola Data Runtun Waktu	19
2.4 Stasioneritas dalam <i>Time Series</i>	21
2.4.1 <i>Differencing</i>	22

2.5	Model Runtun Waktu	23
2.5.1	Proses <i>White Noise</i>	23
2.5.2	Proses <i>Autoregressive</i> (AR)	23
2.5.3	Proses <i>Moving Average</i> (MA).....	24
2.5.4	Proses <i>Autoregressive Moving Average</i> (ARMA)	25
2.5.5	Model <i>Autoregressive Integrated Moving Average</i> (ARIMA)	25
2.5.6	Model <i>Autoregressive Integrated Moving Average with Exogenous Variables</i> (ARIMAX)	26
2.6	Fungsi Autokorelasi Parsial (PACF)	27
2.7	Uji <i>Lagrange Multiplier</i> (LM Test)	28
2.8	<i>Hadamard Product</i>	29
2.9	<i>Machine Learning</i>	30
2.9.1	Metode <i>Machine Learning</i>	31
2.9.2	<i>Data Splitting</i>	32
2.10	<i>Deep Learning</i>	33
2.11	<i>Artificial Neural Network</i>	33
2.12	Fungsi Aktivasi.....	36
2.12.1	<i>Hyperbolic Tangent</i> (tanh)	36
2.12.2	<i>Rectified Linear Unit</i> (ReLU)	37
2.12.3	<i>Scaled Exponential Linear Unit</i> (SELU)	38
2.13	<i>Hyperparameter</i>	39
2.14	Optimasi Adam.....	40
2.15	<i>Min-Max Normalization</i>	41
2.16	<i>Evaluation Metrics</i>	42
2.17	<i>WTI Crude Oil Price</i>	43
BAB III MODEL DENGAN ARSITEKTUR WAVENET		44
3.1	<i>Convolutional Neural Network</i> (CNN)	44
3.1.1	Lapisan Konvolusi (<i>Convolutional Layer</i>).....	46
3.1.2	Jenis-Jenis <i>Convolutional Neural Network</i>	49
3.1.3	Keunggulan & Kelemahan <i>Convolutional Neural Network</i>	52
3.2	Arsitektur <i>WaveNet</i>	52
3.2.1	Struktur <i>WaveNet</i>	53

3.2.2	Algoritma <i>WaveNet</i>	61
3.3	<i>Recurrent Neural Network</i> (RNN)	61
3.3.1	Jenis-Jenis <i>Recurrent Neural Network</i>	63
3.3.2	Keunggulan & Kelemahan <i>Recurrent Neural Network</i>	67
3.4	Arsitektur <i>Long Short-Term Memory</i>	67
3.5	Arsitektur <i>Convolutional Long Short-Term Memory</i> (Conv-LSTM).....	73
3.5.1	Algoritma Conv-LSTM.....	76
3.6	<i>Monte Carlo Simulations</i>	77
3.6.1	Algoritma <i>Monte Carlo Simulations</i>	78
3.7	<i>Naive</i>	78
3.7.1	Algoritma <i>Naïve</i>	79
3.8	<i>Autoregressive Integrated Moving Average</i> (ARIMA)	80
3.8.1	Algoritma <i>Autoregressive Integrated Moving Average</i> (ARIMA) .	80
BAB IV STUDI KASUS		81
4.1	Deskripsi Data	81
4.2	<i>Data Preprocessing</i>	82
4.3	Eksplorasi Data <i>Time Series</i> Minyak Mentah <i>West Texas Intermediate</i> (WTI) 82	
4.4	<i>Feature Selection</i>	85
4.5	Uji Kointegrasi dan <i>Model Error Correction</i> (ECM)	87
4.6	<i>Data Splitting</i>	88
4.7	Normalisasi Data	89
4.8	Pemodelan <i>Time Series</i> Tanpa Kovariat	90
4.8.1	<i>Forecasting Time Series</i> Tanpa Kovariat Menggunakan Metode <i>Autoregressive Integrated Moving Average</i> (ARIMA).....	90
4.8.2	<i>Forecasting Time Series</i> Tanpa Kovariat Menggunakan Metode <i>Naïve</i>	94
4.8.3	<i>Forecasting Time Series</i> Tanpa Kovariat Menggunakan <i>Monte Carlo Simulations</i>	94
4.8.4	<i>Forecasting Time Series</i> Tanpa Kovariat Menggunakan Arsitektur <i>Long Short-Term Memory</i> dengan <i>1-Dimensional Convolutional Neural Network</i> (Conv-LSTM).....	96

4.8.5	<i>Forecasting Time Series Tanpa Kovariat Menggunakan Arsitektur WaveNet</i>	103
4.8.6	Pemodelan <i>Time Series</i> Tanpa Kovariat Terbaik.....	112
4.9	Pemodelan Runtun Waktu Dengan Kovariat	115
4.9.1	<i>Forecasting Time Series Dengan Kovariat Menggunakan Metode Autoregressive Integrated Moving Average with Exogenous Variables (ARIMAX)</i>	115
4.9.2	<i>Forecasting Time Series Dengan Kovariat Menggunakan Arsitektur Long Short-Term Memory (LSTM) dengan 1-Dimensional Convolutional Neural Network</i>	116
4.9.3	<i>Forecasting Time Series Dengan Kovariat Menggunakan Arsitektur WaveNet</i>	119
4.9.4	Pemodelan <i>Time Series</i> Dengan Kovariat Terbaik	121
BAB V PENUTUP.....		124
5.1	Kesimpulan.....	124
5.2	Saran	125
DAFTAR PUSTAKA		126
LAMPIRAN		131