DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Adisa, D. (2023). *Everything You Need to Know About Social Media Algorithms*. Diambil kembali dari Sprout Social: https://sproutsocial.com/insights/social-media-algorithms/

Albin, K. A. (2012). Bullies in a Wired World: The Impact of Cyberspace Victimization on Adolescent Mental Health and the Need for Cyberbullying Legislation in Ohio. *Journal of Law and Health, 25*(1), 155-190.

Aleksandra. (2022). *TikTok is Killing Your Brain, One Short-Form Video at a Time*. Diambil kembali dari Social Media Psychology: https://socialmediapsychology.eu/2022/08/18/tiktok-is-killing-your-brain-right-now/

Alhadlaq, I. (2016). How Technology Influences Communication. *International Journal of Scientific and Engineering Research*, 960-963.

Andonov, A., Dimitrov, G. P., & Totev, V. (2021). Impact of E-Commerce on Business Performance. *TEM Journal*, 1558-1564.

Aniqoh, N. A. (2020). The Role of Digital Economy to Enhancing Sustainable Economic Development. *International Journal of Social Science and Business*, 520-528.

Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (t.thn.). *Aplikasi Telemedicine Berpotensi Merevolusi Pelayanan Kesehatan di Indonesia*. Diambil kembali dari Balai Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan Baturaja Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan

Kementerian Kesehatan RI: https://www.balaibaturaja.litbang.kemkes.go.id/read-aplikasi-telemedicine-berpotensi-merevolusi-pelayanan-kesehatan-di-indonesia

Baruah, T. D. (2012). Effectiveness of Social Media as a Tool of Communication and Its Potential for Technology Enabled Connections: A Micro-Level Study. *International Journal of Scientific and Research Publications*, 1-10.

Beyari, H. (2023). The Relationship Between Social Media and the Increase in Mental Health Problems. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 1-11.

Biancoli, R. (1988). *Erich Fromm and His Criticism of Sigmund Freud.* Diambil kembali dari Erich Fromm Document Center: https://opus4.kobv.de/opus4-Fromm/frontdoor/deliver/index/docld/5496/file/Biancoli_R_1988b.pdf

_____. (2011). *Psychology in Marx According to Fromm.* Diambil kembali dari Erich Fromm Document Center: https://opus4.kobv.de/opus4-Fromm/frontdoor/deliver/index/docld/5502/file/Biancoli_R_1989b.pdf

Bonsaksen, T., Ruffolo, M., Price, D., Leung, J., Thygesen, H., Lamph, G., Kabelenga, I., Geirdal, A. Ø. (2023). Associations between Social Media Use and Loneliness in a Cross-national Population: Do Motives for Social Media Use Matter? *Healthy Psychology and Behavioral Medicine*, 1-18.

Borkovich, D. J., & Noah, P. D. (2014). Big Data in the Information Age: Exploring the Intellectual Foundation of Communication Theory. *Information Systems Education Journal*, 15-26.

Bouffard, S., Giglio, D., & Zheng, Z. (2021). Social Media and Romantic Relationship: Excessive Social Media Use Leads to Relationship Conflicts, Negative Outcomes, and Addiction via Mediated Pathways. *Social Science Computer Review*, 1-19.

Brams, J. (1968). *From Freud to Fromm.* Diambil kembali dari Erich Fromm Document Center: https://opus4.kobv.de/opus4-Fromm/files/24206/Brams_J_1968.pdf

Bruggeman, H., Hiel, A. V., Hal, G. V., & Dongen, S. V. (2019). Does the Use of Digital Media Affect Psychological Well-Being? An Empirical Test Among Children Aged 9 to 12. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 104-113.

Cambridge Dictionary. (t.thn). *Digital Age*. Diambil kembali dari Cambridge Dictionary: https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/digital-age

_____. (t.thn). *Economic Growth*. Diambil kembali dari Cambridge Dictionary: https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/economic-growth

Chan, K. T. (2022). Emergence of the 'Digitalized Self" in the Age of Digitalization Reports. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 1-7.

Chen, B. X. (2021). *The Battle for Digital Privacy is Reshaping the Internet*. Diambil kembali dari The New York Times: https://www.nytimes.com/2021/09/16/technology/digital-privacy.html

Chen, S. (2023). How Social Media Can Solve the Problem of "Filter Bubbles" Under the New Media Algorithm Recommendation Mechanism the Example of Tik Tok. *Proceedings of the 2023 2nd International Conference on Social Sciences and Humanities and Arts (SSHA 2023)*, 1284-1288.

Cheng, C.-Y., Chien, M.-S., & Lee, C.-C. (2020). ICT Diffusion, Financial Development, and Economic Growth: An International Cross-Country Analysis. *Economic Modelling*, 1-10.

Christensen, S. P. (2018). Social Media Use and Its Impact on Relationships and Emotions. Tesis. School of Communications. Provo: Brigham Young University.

Corporate Financial Institute. (t.thn.). *Economic Growth*. Diambil kembali dari Corporate Financial Institute: https://corporatefinanceinstitute.com/resources/economics/economic-growth/

Cortina, M. (2015). The Greatness and Limitations of Erich Fromm's Humanism. *Contemporary Psychoanalysis*, 388-422.

Costa Netto, Y., & Macada, A. C. (2019). The Influence of Social Media Filter Bubbles and Echo Chambers on IT Identity Construction. *Proceedings of the 27th European Conference on Information Systems (ECIS)*, 1-14.

Desai, V. (2019). Digital Marketing: A Review. *International Journal of Trend in Scientific Research and Development*, 196-200.

Dragomir, B.-G. (2023). *Boredom 2.0 - An Updated Framework of an Old Human Trait in the Digital Age.* Skripsi. Computer Science. Amsterdam: Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam.

Drianus, O. (2018). Manusia di Era Kebudayaan Digital: Interpretasi Ontologis Martin Heidegger. *Jurnal Dakwah dan Pengembangan Sosial Kemanusiaan, 9*(2), 178-199.

Dusek, V. (2006). *Philosophy of Technology: An Introduction* . Oxford: Blackwell Publishing.

Dutton, W. H., Reisdorf, B., Dubois, E., & Blank, G. (2017). Social Shaping of the Politics of Internet Search and Networking: Moving Beyond Filter Bubbles, Echo Chambers, and Fake News. *Quello Center Working Paper No. 2944191*, 1-26.

Eg, R., Tonnesen, O. D., & Tennfjord, M. K. (2023). A Scoping Review of Personalized User Experiences on Social Media: The Interplay between Algorithms and Human Factors. *Computers in Human Behavior Reports*, 1-17.

Englander, E. (2008). Cyberbullying & Bullying in Massachusetts: Frequency & Motivations. *Massachusetts Aggression Reduction Center*, 1-14.

Erich Fromm Net. (t.thn.). *Erich Fromm*. Diambil kembali dari Erich Fromm Net: https://www.erichfromm.net/

Feenberg, A. (2003). What is Philosophy of Technology? *Lecture for the Komaba undergraduates*, (hal. 1-11).

Feng, Q. (2022). Analysis of Technological Determinism and Social Constructionism. *Advances in Social Science, Education and Humanities Research*, 1391-1394.

Finkle, T. A. (2018). Entrepreneurial Growth: Growing Your Online Business in the Digital Era. *Journal of Technology Research*, 1-21.

Floridi, L. (2014). *The Fourth Revolution.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.

_____. (2015). *The Onlife Manifesto: Being Human in a Hyperconnected Era.* Oxford: SpringerOpen.

Franke, T., & Zoubir, M. (2020). Technology for the People? Humanity as a Compass for the Digital Transformation. *Wirtschaftsdienst*, 4-11.

Franssen, M., Lokhorst, G.-J., & van de Poel, I. (2009). *Philosophy of Technology.* Diambil kembali dari Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy: https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/technology/

Fromm, E. (1956). *The Art of Loving.* New York: Harper & Row.

_____. (1964). *The Heart of Man: Its Genius for Good and Evil.* New York: Harper & Row.

_____. (1968). *The Revolution of Hope: Toward a Humanized Technology.* New York: Harper & Row.

_____. (1969). *Escape from Freedom.* New York: Avon Books.

_____. (1973). *The Anatomy of Human Destructiveness.* New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

_____. (2008a). *The Sane Society.* Oxford: Routledge.

_____. (2008b). *To Have or To Be?* New York: Continuum.

_____. (2013). *Man for Himself: An Inquiry into the Psychology of Ethics.* New York: Open Road Integrated Media.

Fuchs, C. (2020). Erich Fromm and the Critical Theory of Communication. *Humanity & Society*, 298-325.

Funk, R. (1988). *The Jewish Roots of Erich Fromm's Humanistic Thinking.* Diambil kembali dari Funk-Online: https://opus4.kobv.de/opus4-Fromm/files/9882/Funk_R_1988f.pdf

_____. (2007). *Life and Work of Erich Fromm*. Diambil kembali dari Logos Journal: http://www.logosjournal.com/issue_6.3/funk.htm

G20 China 2016. (2016). G20 Digital Economy Development and Cooperation Initiative. *G20 China 2016*, (hal. 1-9).

Gelati, N., & Verplancke, J. (2022). The Effect of Influencer Marketing on the Buying Behavior of Young Consumers. Skripsi. Department of Management and Engineering. Business Administration. Linköping: Linköping University.

Geneva Environment Network. (2021). *Data, Digital Technology, and the Environment*. Diambil kembali dari Geneva Environment Network: https://www.genevaenvironmentnetwork.org/resources/updates/data-digital-technology-and-the-environment/

Genter, R. (2014). Rediscovering Erich Fromm. *Reviews in American History*, 140-145.

Grewal, D., Herhausen, D., Ludwig, S., & Ordenes, F. V. (2022). The Future of Digital Communication Research: Considering Dynamic and Multimodality. *Journal of Retailing 98*, 223-240.

Guest, D., Knox, A., & Warhurst, C. (2022). Humanizing Work in the Digital Age: Lessons from Socio-Technical Systems and Quality of Working Life Initiatives. *Human Relations*, 1461-1482.

Gulfraz, M. B., Sufyan, M., Mustak, M., Salminen, J., & Srivastava, D. K. (2022). Understanding the Impact of Online Customers' Shopping Experience on Online Impulsive Buying: A Study on Two Leading E-Commerce Platforms. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 1-12.

Guptaa, M. (2021). Impact of Influencer Marketing on Consumer Purchase Behavior during the Pandemic. *IJIRMPS*, 154-165.

Harrison, G., & Lucassen, M. (2019). *Stress and Anxiety in the Digital Age: The Dark Side of Technology*. Diambil kembali dari The Open University: https://www.open.edu/openlearn/health-sports-psychology/mental-health/stress-and-anxiety-the-digital-age-the-dark-side-technology

Hetler, A. (2023). *6 Common Social Media Privacy Issues*. Diambil kembali dari Tech Target: https://www.techtarget.com/whatis/feature/6-common-social-media-privacy-issues

Hofkicrchner, W., & Kreowski, H.-J. (2022). Digital Humanism: How to Shape Digitalisation in the Age of Global Challenges? *Proceedings*, 1-6.

Jan, M., Soomro, S. A., & Ahmad, N. (2017). Impact of Social Media on Self-Esteem. *European Scientific Journal* , 329-341.

Javed, S., Rashidin, M. S., & Xiao, Y. (2022). Investigating the Impact of Digital Influencers on Consumer Decision-Making and Content Outreach: Using Dual AISAS Model. *Economic Research-Ekonomska Istraživanja*, 1183-1210.

Joo, T.-M., & Teng, C.-E. (2017). Impacts of Social Media (Facebook) on Human Communication and Relationships: A View on Behavioral Change and

Social Unity. *International Journal of Knowledge Content Development and Technology*, 27-50.

Kalia, S. (2022). *What Is a Constant Lack of Digital Privacy Doing to Our Mental Health?* Diambil kembali dari The Swaddle: https://www.theswaddle.com/what-is-a-constant-lack-of-digital-privacy-doing-to-our-mental-health

Kamau-Mitchell, C. (2012). On Erich Fromm: Why He Left the Frankfurt School. Dalam D. Berry, *The Frankfurt School Revisited: Essays on Culture, Media and Theory* (hal. 185-206). Surrey: Ashgate.

Kaur, S., & Kaur, V. (2018). Comparative Study on Online VS. Online Shopping. *International Journal of Creative Research Thoughts*, 1460-1470.

Kementerian Komunikasi dan Informatika. (2022). *Buku Saku Kuliah Kerja Nyata Literasi Digital.* Jakarta: Kementerian Komunikasi dan Informatika.

Khan, M. D., Khan, F., & Khan, M. E. (2014). Growing Importance of E-Commerce in Global Market. *Information and Knowledge Management*, 48-51.

Khando, K., Islam, M. S., & Gao, S. (2023). The Emerging Technologies of Digital Payments and Associated Challenges: A Systematic Literature Review. *Future Internet*, 1-21.

Kim, S., Choi, B., & Lew, Y. K. (2021). Where Is the Age of Digitalization Heading? The Meaning, Characteristics and Implications of Contemporary Digital Transformation. *Sustainability*, 1-20.

Knell, M. (2021). The Digital Revolution and Digitalized Network Society. *Review of Evolutionary Political Economy*, 9-25.

Konrath, S. H., O'Brien, E. H., & Hsing, C. (2011). Changes in Dispositional Empathy in American College Students Over Time: A Meta Analysis. *Personal and Social Psychology Review*, 180-198.

Kraus, S., Jones, P., Kailer, N., Weinmann, A., Chaparro-Banegas, N., & Roig-Tierno, N. (2021). Digital Transformation: An Overview of the Current State of the Art of Research. *SAGE Open*, 1-15.

Landis, B., & Tauber, E. S. (1971). *Erich Fromm: Some Biographical Notes.* Diambil kembali dari Erich Fromm Document Center: https://www.fromm-gesellschaft.eu/images/pdf-Dateien/Festschrift/Landis_B_and_Tauber_E_S_1971c.pdf

Lee, P. S., Leung, L., Lo, V., Xiong, C., & Wu, W. (2011). Internet Communication Versus Face-to-face Interaction in Quality of Life. *Soc Indic Res*, 375-389.

Levin, I., & Mamlok, D. (2021). Culture and Society in the Digital Age. *Information, 12*(68), 1-13. doi:10.3390/info12020068

Lieberman, A., & Schroeder, J. (2020). Two Social Lives: How Differences Between Online and Offline Interaction Influence Social Outcomes. *Current Opinion in Psychology*, 16-21.

Luna, J. C. (2023). *The Environmental Impact of Digital Technologies and Data.* Diambil kembali dari DataCamp: https://www.datacamp.com/blog/environmental-impact-data-digital-technology

Macias, E. F., & Peruffo, E. (2022). Routinization of Work Process, De-Routinization of Job Structures. *Socio-Economic Review*, 1-22.

Mahmoud, H. A., & Shafik, S. A. (2020). The Effect of Social Media on Family Relationships. *IOSR Journal of Nursing and Health Science*, 47-57.

McFadden, C. (2019). *The Digital World's Environmental Impact*. Diambil kembali dari SSRC: http://ssrc.ie/blog/2019/01/16/the-digital-worlds-environmental-impact/

McLaughlin, N. (2019). The Coming Triumph of the Psychosocial Perspective: Lessons from the Rise, Fall and Revival of Erich Fromm. *Journal of Psychosocial Studies*, 9-22.

Mgunda, M. I. (2019). The Impacts Information Technology on Business. *Journal of International Conference Proceedings*, 149-156.

Miller, S. (2022). *Why Teens Are More Susceptible to the Addictive Features of Social Media and How Parents and Guardians Can Help Adolescents Develop a Healthy Relationship With Social Media*. Diambil kembali dari Jefferson Health: https://www.jeffersonhealth.org/your-health/living-well/the-addictiveness-of-social-media-how-teens-get-hooked

Modi, A. (2021). *The Untold Side Of Remote Working: Isolation And Lack Of Career Progression*. Diambil kembali dari Forbes: https://www.forbes.com/sites/ankurmodi/2021/09/27/the-untold-side-of-remote-working-isolation-and-lack-of-career-progression/?sh=593a29443d4e

Moreno, J. C. (2013). From Analog to Digital: How Digitization Affects the Production, Distribution and Consumption of Information, Knowledge and Culture in the Network Society. *Observatorio*, 1-10.

Munasinghe. (2013). *ICT Skills.* Nugegoda: The Open University of Sri Lanka.

Muwani, T. S., Ranganai, N., Zivanai, L., & Munyoro, B. (2022). The Global Digital Divide and Digital Transformation: The Benefits and Drawbacks of Living in a Digital Society. Dalam M. Zhou, G. Mahlangu, & C. Matsika, *Digital Transformation for Promoting Inclusiveness in Marginalized Communities* (hal. 217-236). IGI Global.

Owolabi, T. O. S., & Nurudeen, N. A. (2020). Indigeneous Language Media and Communication for Health Purposes in the Digital Age. Dalam K. O. Oyesomi, & A. Salawu, *Emerging Trends in Indigenous Language Media, Communication, Gender, and Health* (hal. 123-145). IGI Global.

Nabela, H. R., & Rianto, P. (2020). The Use of New Media Technology in Families and Its Impact on Intimacy. *Asian Journal of Media and Communication*, 87-98.

Nagy, P., & Koles, B. (2014). The Digital Transformation of Human Identity: Towards a Conceptual Model of Virtual Identity in Virtual Worlds. *Convergence*, 276-292.

Nielsen, P., & Sahay, S. (2022). A Critical Review of the Role of Technology and Context in Digital Health Research. *DIgital Health*, 1-10.

Nurfadila, S., & Riyanto, S. (2020). The Impact of Influencers in Consumer Decision-Making: The Fashion Industry. *IDJ*, 1-13.

Nuryanto, & Widianingsih, L. (2013). Kajian Pola Kampung dan Rumah Tinggal pada Arsitektur Tradisional Masyarakat Adat Kasepuhan Ciptarasa di Kab. Sukabumi-Jawa Barat. 1-11.

Olobia, L. P. (2021). Analog and Digital Technologies. *Global Scientific*, 2145-2154.

Olsen, J. K., Pedersen, S., & Hendricks, V. (Penyunt.). (2009). *A Companion to the Philosophy of Technology.* Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell.

Otta, A. (2023). The Reality of Fake Happiness on Social Media. *Psychologs*, 33-35.

Philipson, I. (2017). The Last Public Psychoanalysis?: Why Fromm Matters in the 21st Century. *Psychoanalytic Perspectives*, 52-74.

Pietikainen, P. (2004). "The Sage Knows You Better than You Know Yourself": Psychological Utopianism in Erich Fromm's Work. *History of Political Thought*, 86-115.

Piliang, Y. A. (2012). Masyarakat Informasi dan Digital: Teknologi Informasi dan Perubahan Sosial. *Jurnal Sosioteknologi, 27*, 143-156.

Pradhan, R. P., Arvin, M. B., Nair, M., Bennett, S. E., & Bahmani, S. (2018). Short-Term and Long-Term Dynamics of Venture Capital and Economic Growth in a Digital Economy: A Study of European Countries. *Technology in Society*, 1-40.

Quintes, C., & Ullrich, D. (2019). OMG I'm Laughing so Hard – Alienation in Digital Communication and Potential Countermeasures. *De Gruyter Oldenbourg*, 301-307.

Rachmarwi, W. (2018). E-Commerce: Studi tentang Belanja Online di Indonesia. *Jurnal Manajemen Bisnis Krisnadwipayana*, 1-11.

Rasmussen, B., & Salhani, D. (2008). Resurrecting Erich Fromm. *Smith College Studies in Social Work*, 201-225.

Reydon, T. A. (t.thn.). *Philosophy of Technology*. Diambil kembali dari Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy: https://iep.utm.edu/technolo/

Rossi, V. (t.thn.). *Technology's Impact on Cognition*. Diambil kembali dari Tutor Chase: https://www.tutorchase.com/notes/ib/psychology/2-6-1-technology-s-impact-on-cognition

Ryan, T., Allen, K. A., Gray, D. L., & McInerney, D. M. (2017). How Social Are Social Media? A Review of Online Social Behaviour and Connectedness. *Journal of Relationships Research* , 1-8.

Sari, Y. T. (2020). The Role of E-Commerce in the Business World. *Journal of Economicate Studies*, 31-35.

Schimmel, N. (2009). Judaism and the Origins of Erich Fromm's Humanistic Psychology. *Journal of Humanistic Psychology*, 9-45.

Seaver, M., & Winter, I. (2023). *It's Not Just You: Constantly Being Online Impacts Everyone's Mental Health*. Diambil kembali dari Real Simple: https://www.realsimple.com/health/mind-mood/stress/permanent-online-connectedness-affects-mental-health

Seo, H.-J., Lee, Y. S., & Oh, J. H. (2009). Does ICT Investment Widen the Growth Gap? . *Telecommunications Policy* , 422-431.

Setiawan, R. (2019). Eksistensi Manusia di Era Digital Perspektif Filsafat Eksistensialisme Gabriel Marcel. Skripsi. Jurusan Filsafat. Fakultas Filsafat. Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada.

Shamsudin, A. S., Adelaja, A. A., & Owoseni, T. A. (2020). Technology and Education: A Deterministic and Instrumentalist Philosophical Approach. *Advances in Economics, Business and Management Research*, 203-210.

Shavell, R. (2022). *The Daily Reality of Modern Privacy Problems*. Diambil kembali dari Forbes: https://www.forbes.com/sites/forbestechcouncil/2022/08/30/the-daily-reality-of-modern-privacy-problems/?sh=5caa04d13dfb

Sherman, L. E., Payton, A. A., Hernandez, L. M., Greenfield, P. M., & Dapretto, M. (2016). The Power of the Like in Adolescence: Effects of Peer Influence on Neural and Behavioral Responses to Social Media. *Psychological Science*, 1027-1035.

Small, G. W., Lee, J., Kaufman, A., Jalil, J., Siddarth, P., Gaddipati, H., Moody, T. D., Bookheimer, S. Y. (2020). Brain Health Consequences of Digital Technology Use. *Dialogues in Clinical Neuroscience*, 179-187.

Smith, K. (2020). *Erich Fromm's The Art of Loving: An Existential, Psychodynamic, and Theological Critique*. Disertasi. Department of Theology and Religious Studies. School of Critical Studies. College of Arts. Glasgow: University of Glasgow.

Smith, W. A. (1970). *The Writings of Erich Fromm*. New York: Monarch Press.

Soler, C. M. (2022). *Anonimity and Cyberbullying on Social Media*. Tesis. Department of Communication and Cognition. School of Humanities and Digital Sciences. Tilburg: Tilburg University.

Suryanto, Muhyi, H. A., & Kurniati, P. S. (2022). Use of Digital Payment in Micro, Small and Medium Business. *Jurnal Pemikiran dan Penelitian Administrasi Bisnis dan Kewirausahaan*, 55-65.

Tarantang, J., Awwaliyah, A., Astuti, M., & Munawaroh, M. (2019). Perkembangan Sistem Pembayaran Digital pada Era Revolusi Industri 4.0 di Indonesia. *Jurnal Al Qardh*, 60-75.

Thoren, C., Edenius, M., Lundstrom, J. E., & Kitzmann, A. (2017). The Hipster's Dilemma: What is Analogue or Digital in the Post-Digital Society. *Convergence: The International Journal of Research into New Media Technologies* , 1-16.

Toit, J. d. (2019). Between Thanatos and Eros: Erich Fromm and The Psychoanalysis of Social Networking Technology Use. *South African Journal of Philosophy*, 136-138.

Tschirpig, C. (2020). *Influencer Marketing and its Impact on Consumer Behavior*. Skripsi. International Business. Pori: Satakunta University of Applied Science.

Tulinayo, F. P., Ssentume, P., & Najjuma, R. (2018). Digital Technologies in Resource Constrained Higher Institutions of Learning: A Study on Students' Acceptance and Usability. *International Journal of Educational Technology in Higher Education, 15*(36), 1-19.

Vazquez, G., Milasi, S., Gomez, S. C., Napierala, J., Bottcher, N. R., Jonkers, K., Goenaga, X., Pabollet, E. A., Bacigalupo, M., Biagi, F., Giraldez, M. C., Caena, F., Munoz, J. C., Mediavilla, C. C., Edwards, J., Macias, E. F.,

Gutierrez, E. G., Herrera, E. G., Santos, A. I. D., Kampylis, P., Klenert, D., Cobo, M. L., Marschinski, R., Pesole, A., Punie, Y., Tolan, S., Perez, S. T., Brancati, C. U., Vuorikari, R. (2019). *The Changing Nature of Work and Skills in the Digital Age.* Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union.

Veleva, S. S., & Tsvetanova, A. I. (2020). Characteristics of the Digital Marketing Advantages and Disadvantages. *IOP Con. Series: Materials Science and Engineering*, 1-9.

Venkateswaran, R., Ugalde, B., & Gutierrez, R. T. (2019). Impact of Social Media Application in Business Organizations. *International Journal of Computer Applications*, 5-10.

Venter, E. (2019). Challenges for Meaningful Interpersonal Communication in a Digital Era. *HTS Teologise Studies/Theological Studies*, 1-6.

Verhoef, P. C., Broekhuizen, T., Bart, Y., Bhattacharya, A., Dong, J. Q., Fabian, N., & Haenlein, M. (2021). Digital Transformation: A Multidisciplinary Reflection and Research Agenda. *Journal of Business Research*, 889-901.

Walsh, P. (2022). *We're Living Through a Digital Privacy Catastrophe: It's Past Time for a Serious Nationwide Privacy Law*. Diambil kembali dari Forbes: https://www.forbes.com/sites/forbestechcouncil/2022/06/24/were-living-through-a-digital-privacy-catastrophe-its-past-time-for-a-serious-nationwide-privacy-law/?sh=4c0007bd2625

Werthner, H., Prem, E., Lee, E. A., & Ghezzi, C. (Penyunt.). (2022). *Perspectives on Digital Humanism.* Cham: Springer.

Whiteside, N. (2018). Helpful or Harmful? Exploring the Impact of Social Media Usage on Intimate Relationships. *Australasian Journal of Information Systems* , 1-23.

Widari, N. N., & Wulanyani, N. M. (2023). Social Media as a Place of False Happiness. *Sinergi International Journal of Psychology*, 39-45.

Widerström, K. (2013). *Einführung in das Leben Erich Fromms.* Diambil kembali dari Erich Fromm Document Center: https://www.fromm-gesellschaft.eu/images/pdf-Dateien/Widerstroem_K_2013.pdf

Widi, S. (2023). *Pengguna Media Sosial di Indonesia Sebanyak 167 Juta pada 2023*. Diambil kembali dari DataIndonesia.id: https://dataindonesia.id/internet/detail/pengguna-media-sosial-di-indonesia-sebanyak-167-juta-pada-2023

Wilburn, K. M., & Wilburn, H. R. (2018). The Impact of Technology on Business and Society. *Global Journal of Business Research*, 23-39.

Winstone, L., Mars, B., Haworth, C. M., & Kidger, J. (2021). Social Media Use and Social Connectedness Among Adolescents in the United Kingdom: A Qualitative Exploration of Displacement and Stimulation. *BMC Public Health*, 1-15.

Wood, M. A., Bukowski, W. M., & Lis, E. (2016). The Digital Self: How Social Media Serves as a Setting that Shapes Youth's Emotional Experiences. *Adolescent Res Rev*, 163-173.

Xin, Q. (2019). *A Brief History of Human Culture in the 20th Century.* Beijing: Springer dan Foreign Language Teaching and Research Publishing Co., Ltd.

Yamamoto, J., & Ananou, S. (2015). Humanity in the Digital Age: Cognitive, Social, Emotional, and Ethical Implications. *Contemporary Educational Technology, 6*(1), 1-18.

Zheng, J., Zhao, W., Cheng, B., Li, A., Wang, Y., Yang, N., & Tian, Y. (2022). The Impact of Digital Economy on the Economic Growth and the Development Strategies in the Post-Covid-19 Era: Evidence from Countries Along the "Belt and Road". *Frontiers in Public Health*, 1-17.