



## DAFTAR ISI

|                                                         |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------|
| HALAMAN PENGESAHAN .....                                | ii   |
| PERNYATAAN BEBAS PLAGIASI .....                         | iv   |
| HALAMAN PERSEMBAHAN .....                               | iv   |
| KATA PENGANTAR .....                                    | v    |
| DAFTAR ISI .....                                        | vi   |
| DAFTAR TABEL .....                                      | viii |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR .....                                     | ix   |
| DAFTAR SINGKATAN .....                                  | x    |
| INTISARI .....                                          | xi   |
| ABSTRACT .....                                          | xii  |
| BAB I Pendahuluan .....                                 | 1    |
| 1.1 Latar Belakang .....                                | 1    |
| 1.2 Rumusan Masalah .....                               | 1    |
| 1.3 Tujuan Penelitian .....                             | 2    |
| 1.4 Batasan Penelitian .....                            | 2    |
| 1.5 Manfaat Penelitian .....                            | 3    |
| 1.6 Sistematika Penulisan .....                         | 3    |
| BAB II Tinjauan Pustaka dan Dasar Teori .....           | 4    |
| 2.1 Tinjauan Pustaka .....                              | 4    |
| 2.2 Dasar Teori .....                                   | 5    |
| 2.2.1 Robot differential .....                          | 5    |
| 2.2.1.1 Pembacaan Orientasi Robot Differensial .....    | 7    |
| 2.2.2 Machine Learning dan Reinforcement Learning ..... | 8    |
| 2.2.3 Deep Reinforcement Learning .....                 | 11   |
| 2.2.4 Q-Learning .....                                  | 14   |
| 2.2.5 Deep Q Network .....                              | 15   |
| 2.2.6 Quantile Regression - Deep Q Network .....        | 16   |
| 2.2.7 Reward Shaping .....                              | 18   |
| 2.2.8 Obstacle Avoidance .....                          | 19   |
| 2.2.9 Simulator dan Library .....                       | 20   |
| 2.2.9.1 OpenAI Gym .....                                | 20   |
| 2.2.9.2 Pybullet Simulator .....                        | 20   |
| 2.2.9.3 Stable-Baselines .....                          | 21   |
| 2.3 Analisis Perbandingan Metode .....                  | 22   |
| 2.4 Pertanyaan Tugas Akhir .....                        | 23   |
| BAB III Metode Penelitian .....                         | 26   |



|                |                                                       |     |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 3.0.1          | Perancangan Solusi: Jaringan dan Model Sistem .....   | 26  |
| 3.0.1.1        | Q-learning pada Robot Bergerak Differensial .....     | 27  |
| 3.0.1.2        | DQN pada Robot Bergerak Differensial .....            | 32  |
| 3.0.1.3        | Metode Reward Shaping .....                           | 34  |
| 3.0.2          | Implementasi Sistem .....                             | 41  |
| 3.0.2.1        | Fungsi Hadiah ( <i>Reward Function</i> ) .....        | 41  |
| 3.0.2.2        | Actions atau Tindakan .....                           | 42  |
| 3.0.2.3        | Model Observasi/State/Keadaan .....                   | 43  |
| 3.0.2.4        | Skenario Penghindaran Rintangan .....                 | 43  |
| 3.0.3          | Desain Eksperimen .....                               | 45  |
| 3.0.3.1        | Robot dan Simulasi .....                              | 45  |
| 3.0.3.2        | Program Environment untuk Simulasi Robot Bergerak ..  | 45  |
| 3.0.4          | Evaluasi Eksperimen .....                             | 46  |
| 3.0.4.1        | Pengukuran dan Metrik .....                           | 47  |
| 3.0.5          | Penentuan Kriteria Keberhasilan .....                 | 47  |
| 3.0.6          | Analisis Permasalahan dan Kekurangan pada Model ..... | 48  |
| 3.1            | Alat dan Bahan Tugas akhir .....                      | 49  |
| 3.1.1          | Alat Tugas akhir .....                                | 49  |
| 3.2            | Metode yang Digunakan .....                           | 50  |
| 3.3            | Alur Tugas Akhir .....                                | 51  |
| 3.4            | Etika, Masalah, dan Keterbatasan Penelitian .....     | 52  |
| BAB IV         | Hasil dan Pembahasan .....                            | 53  |
| 4.1            | Lingkungan ( <i>Environment</i> ) Eksperimen .....    | 53  |
| 4.2            | Pembahasan Hasil Penelitian .....                     | 54  |
| 4.2.1          | Penghindaran Rintangan .....                          | 61  |
| 4.3            | Perbandingan Hasil Penelitian .....                   | 65  |
| 4.3.1          | Lingkungan Tanpa Rintangan .....                      | 65  |
| 4.3.2          | Lingkungan dengan Rintangan .....                     | 66  |
| BAB V          | Kesimpulan .....                                      | 68  |
| BAB VI         | Saran .....                                           | 70  |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA | .....                                                 | 71  |
| LAMPIRAN       | .....                                                 | L-1 |
| L.1            | Isi Lampiran .....                                    | L-1 |
| L.2            | Source Code .....                                     | L-2 |



## DAFTAR TABEL

|           |                                                       |    |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Tabel 2.1 | Analisis Perbandingan Metode .....                    | 23 |
| Tabel 3.1 | Tabel Hasil Eksperimen : Model persamaan RF .....     | 40 |
| Tabel 3.2 | Tabel Hasil Eksperimen : Tuning Konstanta .....       | 41 |
| Tabel 3.3 | Parameter dan Kriteria Keberhasilan .....             | 48 |
| Tabel 4.1 | Tabel Hasil Eksperimen .....                          | 55 |
| Tabel 4.2 | Tabel Hasil Eksperimen : Penghindaran Rintangan ..... | 63 |
| Tabel 4.3 | Tabel Hasil Eksperimen : Penghindaran Rintangan ..... | 67 |



## DAFTAR GAMBAR

|             |                                                                                                  |    |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Gambar 2.1  | IMU sensor .....                                                                                 | 7  |
| Gambar 2.2  | Konfigurasi roda dan definisi postur .....                                                       | 8  |
| Gambar 2.3  | Rotasi 3D apa pun dapat ditentukan oleh sumbu rotasi dan sudut rotasi di sekitar sumbu itu ..... | 9  |
| Gambar 2.4  | Proses MDP .....                                                                                 | 11 |
| Gambar 2.5  | Jaringan Deep Reinforcement Learning:DQN .....                                                   | 14 |
| Gambar 2.6  | Algoritma DQN .....                                                                              | 25 |
| Gambar 3.1  | Sampel Pergerakan Robot .....                                                                    | 28 |
| Gambar 3.2  | Qtable:1 .....                                                                                   | 28 |
| Gambar 3.3  | Qtable:2 .....                                                                                   | 29 |
| Gambar 3.4  | Qtable:27 .....                                                                                  | 30 |
| Gambar 3.5  | Qtable:46:2 .....                                                                                | 31 |
| Gambar 3.6  | Qtable:S3,a1 .....                                                                               | 31 |
| Gambar 3.7  | Fungsi Q .....                                                                                   | 32 |
| Gambar 3.8  | FlowDQN .....                                                                                    | 33 |
| Gambar 3.9  | Euclidean Distance .....                                                                         | 35 |
| Gambar 3.10 | Angle Direction .....                                                                            | 36 |
| Gambar 3.11 | Alur penelitian .....                                                                            | 51 |
| Gambar 4.1  | Simulasi Robot pada Pybullet Simulator .....                                                     | 53 |
| Gambar 4.2  | Akumulasi nilai hadiah terhadap timestep : Experiment 1 (Atas) , Experiment 2 (Bawah) .....      | 56 |
| Gambar 4.3  | Akumulasi nilai hadiah terhadap timestep : Experiment 3 (Atas), Experiment 4 (Bawah) .....       | 57 |
| Gambar 4.4  | Jalur robot menuju goal : Experiment 1 (Atas) , Experiment 2 (Bawah) .....                       | 58 |
| Gambar 4.5  | Jalur robot menuju goal : Experiment 3 (Atas), Experiment 4 (Bawah) .....                        | 59 |
| Gambar 4.6  | Model eksperimen rintangan .....                                                                 | 62 |
| Gambar 4.7  | Trajectory robot terhadap obstacle : Experiment 7 (atas) , Experiment 8 (bawah) .....            | 64 |
| Gambar 4.8  | Akumulasi hadiah robot terhadap timesteps : Experiment 7 .....                                   | 65 |



## DAFTAR SINGKATAN

### [SAMPLE]

|              |   |                                    |
|--------------|---|------------------------------------|
| $R$          | = | fungsi hadiah                      |
| $S$          | = | model observasi                    |
| $e$          | = | error                              |
| $\mathbf{l}$ | = | vektor masukan                     |
| DRL          | = | Deep Reinforcement Learning        |
| DQN          | = | Deep Q Network                     |
| QR-DQN       | = | Quantile Regression Deep Q Network |
| RF           | = | Reward Function                    |
| MDP          | = | Markov Decision Process            |
| RL           | = | Reinforcement Learning             |