

## Daftar Pustaka

### 1. Buku

- Bentley, L., (1999). *Urban Transformation: Power, People, and Urban design*. New York: Routley, Taylor & Francis Group.
- Bobic, M. (1990). *The Role of Time Function in City Spatial Structures*.
- Burgess, E. W. (1925). *The Growth of the City: An Introduction to a Research Project*.
- Kostov, S., 1991. *The City Shaped*. London: Thames and Hudson Ltd.
- Krier, R., & Rowe, C. (1979). *Urban Space*. Academy Editions, London
- Lynch, K. (1960). *The Image of the City*. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.
- Lefebvre, H. (1974). *The production of space*. Translated by Donald Nicholson-Smith. London: Blackwell.
- Lynch, K. (1960), *The Image of The City*, The MIT Press: Cambridge.
- Moughtin, C. (1992). *Urban Design: Street and Square*. Butterworth Architecture, Oxford
- Kropf, K. (2017). *The Handbook of Urban Morphology*. Chichester UK: John Wiley and Sons.
- Kropf KS. 1996. *Urban Tissue and the Character of Towns*.
- Kvale, S. (1996). *Interviews: An introduction to qualitative research interviewing*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Neuendorf, K. A. (2016). *The content analysis guidebook*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Mahsun, Mohamad. 2000. *Pengukuran Kinerja Sektor Publik*. Jakarta: Penerbit Salemba Empat.
- Soerisman, R., & Desky, K. (2009). *Legenda Kisaran Naga*. Araska. Yogyakarta. Hal 44 – 49
- Trancik, R. (1986). *Finding lost space*. Finding Lost Space.

### 2. Jurnal dan Artikel

- Adriana, M., & Salim, S. A. (2019). Transformasi morfologi permukiman di tepian sungai Martapura. *Jurnal Teknik Sipil & Lingkungan*, 107-120.
- Babcock, H. H. (1922). *The Use of Highways as Factors in the Development of Urban Communities*. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 102, 126-140.
- Burgess, & R. D. McKenzie (1925), *The City* (pp. 47-62). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Conzen, M. R. G., (1960). *Alnwick, Northumberland: A Study in Town-Plan Analysis*. *Transactions and Papers (Institute of British Geographers)*, 27. <https://doi.org/10.2307/621094>



- Conzen, M. R. G. (1966). An urban historical geography: recent development in Britain. *The Canadian Geographer* 10, 145-166.
- Conzen, M. R. G., (1958). The Growth and Character of Whitby. In: Daysh GHJ (Ed) A Survey of Whitby and Surrounding Area. Eton: Shakespeare Head Press.
- Conzen, M. R. G., 1958. "The Growth and Character of Whitby." Dalam: Daysh, G. H. I. (ed.) A Survey of Whitby and the Surrounding Area. Eton, Windsor: The Shakespeare Head Press.
- Conzen, M. P. 1990. "Town-Plan Analysis in an American Setting: Cadastral Processes in Boston and Omaha, 1630-1930." Dalam: Slater, T. R. (ed.) *The Built Form of Western Cities: Essays for MRG Conzen on the Occasion of His 80th Birthday*. Leicester, UK: Leicester University Press.
- Conzen, M. P. 2010. "The Elusive Common Denominator in Understanding Urban Form." *Urban Morphology*, 14, 55-58.
- Conzen, M. R. 1969. "Alnwick, Northumberland." *Institute of British Geographers*.
- Conzen, M. R. G. 1960. "Alnwick, Northumberland: A Study in Town-Plan Analysis." *Transactions and Papers (Institute of British Geographers)*, iii-122.
- Creswell, J. W. (2007). *Qualitative inquiry and research design: Choosing among five approaches*. Sage Publications.
- Doxiadis, C. A. (1968). *Ekistics: An Introduction to the Science of Human Settlements*. Hutchinson of London.
- Duany, A., & Talen, E. (2002). Transect Planning. *Journal of the American Planning Association*. 245–266. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01944360208976271>
- Elzeni, M. M., El Mokadem, A. A., & Badawy, N. M. (2022, June 18). Elsevier. Impact of urban morphology on pedestrians: A review of urban approaches, 17(*Cities*), 5. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cities.2022.103045>
- Feliciotti, A., (2018). *Resilience And Urban Design: A Systems Approach To The Study of Resilience In Urban Form*. Urban Design Studies Unit, Department of Architecture, Faculty of Engineering, University of Strathclyde . 75-81
- Gottmann, J. (1961). *Megalopolis: The Urbanized Northeastern Seaboard of the United States*. New York: Twentieth Century Fund.
- Hadinata, I. Y. (2017). Transformasi ruang bantaran sungai kota Banjarmasin. *Jurnal Perencanaan Wilayah dan Kota*, 1-16.
- Harris, C. D., & Ullman, E. L. (1945). The Nature of Cities. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 242, 7-17.



- Harris, C. D., & Ullman, E. L. (1954). The Nature of Cities: Ecological Structure, Process, and System. In W. L. Thomas Jr. (Ed.), *Man's Role in Changing the Face of the Earth* (pp. 468-486). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Hillier, B., & Hanson, J. (1984). *The Social Logic of Space*. In Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/cbo9780511597237>
- Hemastuti, T., & Weishaguna, W. (2022). Studi transformasi morfologi tata guna lahan koridor Braga. *Jurnal Perencanaan Wilayah dan Kota*, 43(2), 183-200.
- Hoyt, H., (1939). *The Structure and Growth of Residential Neighborhoods in American Cities*. Washington, D.C., Federal Housing Administration.
- Moudon, A. V., (1997). Urban Morphology as an Emerging Interdisciplinary Field Urban Morphology., <https://doi.org/10.51347/jum.v1i1.4047>
- Mumford, L. (1961). *The City in History: Its Origins, Its Transformations, and Its Prospects*. San Diego: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.
- Muratori, S. (1959). *Studi per una operante storia urbana di Venezia*. Istituto poligrafico dello Stato, Libreria dello Stato.
- Kropf, D. (2017). The Potential for Artificial Intelligence to Transform the Finance Industry. *Journal of Financial Economics*,
- Mahendara, Y. I., & Pradoto, W. (2016). *Transformasi Spasial di Kawasan Prei Urban Kota Malang*.
- Mandaka, M., Ikaputra, & Titisari W, D. (2022). Tipologi dan Morfologi kota bersejarah Lasem. *Jurnal Arsitektur Pendapa*, 75-58
- Wibisono, B. H., (2001). Transformasi Jalan Malioboro, Yogyakarta: The Morphology and Dynamics of Javanese Street. *University of Melbrune*, 12 – 300
- Rey, P. P. (1996). *Ciudad y cambio: procesos urbanos en América Latina*. Buenos Aires: Libros del Rojas.
- Rubin, H. J., & Rubin, I. S. (2012). *Qualitative interviewing: The art of hearing data* (3rd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Sapir, E. (1921). *Bahasa: Pengantar Studi Berbicara*. New York: Harcourt, Brace, dan World.
- Saussure, F. de. (1972). *Kursus Linguistik Umum*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Sutresno, A., & Setioko, B. (2017). Pengaruh keberadaan alun-alun sebagai ruang publik terhadap karakter kawasan pusat kota di Kota Kisaran. *Jurnal Pembangunan Wilayah dan Kota*, 203-214.



Stewart, D. W., & Shamdasani, P. N. (2014). Focus groups: A practical guide for applied research (3rd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Syafi'I, M. (2020). Identifikasi Pola Morfologi Kota: Studi Kasus Kecamatan Wonomulyo, Universitas Hasanudin, 1-45

Zahnd, M. (2008). Model Baru Perancangan Kota yang Kontekstual. Kanisius

### **3. Website**

BPS Kabupaten Asahan. (2019). Kecamatan Kisaran Barat dalam Angka 2019. Juni 12, 2022, <https://asahankab.bps.go.id/publication/2019/09/26/95e595f8d4bcb3be2bcc06d0/kecamatan-kisaran-barat-dalam-angka-2019.html>

BPS Kabupaten Asahan. (2020). Kecamatan Kisaran Timur dalam Angka 2020. June 12, 2022. <https://asahankab.bps.go.id/publication/2020/09/28/1c0e14c21d730bfa13ee1b88/kecamatan-kisaran-timur-dalam-angka-2020.html>

Erin, G. (2023, Maret 18). *Dampak Terjadinya Krisis Moneter 1998 bagi Masyarakat Indonesia*. <https://bobo.grid.id/read/083732049/7-dampak-terjadinya-krisis-moneter-1998-bagi-masyarakat-indonesia?page=all>

### **4. Sumber Survei**

Arsip Nasional Republik Indonesia. (1929). Foto Kota Pelabuhan Tanjung Balai Periode 1929). Jakarta, 12 Febuari 2023

Arsip Nasional Republik Indonesia. (1929). Foto Koridor Kota Kisaran Periode 1929. Jakarta, 12 Febuari 2023

Dinas Cipta Kaya. (1983). Masterplan Kota Kisaran. Jakarta, April 21, 2023. Perpustakaan Nasional Republik Indonesia.

Perpustakaan Kedutaan Belanda. (1929). Peta Kota Kisaran tahun 1929, Jakarta 12 Februari 2023

Perpustakaan Nasional Republik Indonesia. (1970). Peta Tata Guna Lahan Kota Kisaran Periode 1970. Jakarta 12 Februari 2023

Perpustakaan Nasional Republik Indonesia, (1977). Peta Tata Guna Lahan Kota Kisaran Periode 1977. Jakarta 12 Februari 2023