

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE.....	i
THESIS APPROVAL	ii
PLAGIARISM-FREE STATEMENT	iii
PREFACE	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vi
LIST OF TABLES	ix
LIST OF FIGURES	x
LIST OF ATTACHMENTS	xi
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xii
ABSTRACT.....	xiii
CHAPTER 1	1
INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background	1
B. Study Question	3
C. Study Objective.....	4
D. Study Benefits	4
E. Study Originality.....	4
CHAPTER 2	6
LITERATURE REVIEW.....	6
A. Study Literature.....	6
1. Human papillomavirus.....	6
a. Definition	6
b. Classification	6
2. HPV-related cancers	7
a. Modality.....	10
3. HPV vaccination	10
a. Vaccine types	10
b. Vaccine effectiveness	11
c. HPV vaccination program	12

4. Economic evaluations	13
5. Pharmacoeconomic study	14
a. Definition	14
b. Health outcome	16
c. Pharmacoeconomic study approach.....	18
d. Main elements	20
6. Markov model.....	24
7. Sensitivity analysis.....	25
B. Theoretical Basis	25
C. Research Framework.....	27
D. Hypothesis.....	27
CHAPTER 3	28
STUDY METHODOLOGY	28
A. Study Design	28
B. Study Variables	29
C. Collection Data Method	30
D. Data Analysis	31
1. Data acquisition	31
2. Developing Markov model	32
3. ICER value calculation	34
4. Sensitivity analysis.....	35
a. One-way sensitivity analysis	35
b. Probabilistic Sensitivity Analysis (PSA)	35
E. Research Procedures	36
F. Research Permission and Ethics.....	36
CHAPTER IV	37
RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	37
A. Secondary Data Collection	37
B. Input Parameter	39
C. Markov Model Development.....	51
1. Model structure	51

2. Input Parameters	52
3. Model and clinical outcome.....	54
D. ICER Calculation	62
1. Scenario 1: HPV vaccination program for girls.....	62
2. Scenario 2: Expanded HPV vaccination program to include boys	66
E. Sensitivity Analysis	68
1. One-way sensitivity analysis.....	68
a. Scenario 1	68
b. Scenario 2	70
2. Probabilistic sensitivity analysis	71
F. Limitations	72
CHAPTER 5	73
CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	73
A. Conclusions	73
B. Recommendations	74
REFERENCES.....	75