

References

- Afionis, S., & Stringer, L. C. (2012). European Union leadership in biofuels regulation: Europe as a normative power? *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 32, 114-123.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2012.03.034>
- Apresian, S. R., & Yazid, S. (2019). Indonesia-European Union Comprehensive Partnership Agreement: Negotiating the Labour and the Environment. *Journal of Conflict and Integration*, 3(2), 40-71. DOI : 10.26691/jci.2019.12.3.2.40
- Arief, R. A., Cangara, A. R., Badu, M. N., Baharuddin, A., & Apriani, A. (2020). The impact of the European Union (EU) renewable energy directive policy on the management of Indonesian palm oil industry. *IOP Conf. Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 575. doi:10.1088/1755-1315/575/1/012230
- Bagja, B., Jati, E. S.K., Anjani, S., Anjani, D. A., & Hanniy, S. U. (2023, March 24). *Responding to China's Green Signals: Industry Players' Readiness & Efforts to Capture New Opportunities in the Sustainable Palm Oil Business*. WRI Indonesia. Retrieved November 4, 2023, from <https://wri-indonesia.org/en/insights/responding-chinas-green-signals-industry-players-readiness-efforts-capture-new>
- Barenschot, W., Dhiaulhaq, A., Afrizal, Hospes, O., & Adriana, R. (2022). Anti-Corporate Activism and Collusion: The Contentious Politics of Palm Oil Expansion in Indonesia. *Geoforum*, 131, 39-49. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2022.03.002>
- Barnett, M., & Duvall, R. (2005). Power in International Politics. *International Organization*, 59(1), 39-75. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/3877878>
- BPDP. (2019, November 29). *Presidential Instruction on National Action Plan on Indonesian Sustainable Palm Oil 2019-2024*. BPDP Sawit. Retrieved January 20, 2024, from

<https://www.bdpd.or.id/en/presidential-instruction-on-national-action-plan-on-indonesian-sustainable-palm-oil-2019-2024>

BPDP. (2020, March 21). *President Joko Widodo Enacts Regulation to Support ISPO*

Certification. BPDP Sawit. Retrieved January 20, 2024, from

<https://www.bdpd.or.id/en/president-joko-widodo-enacts-regulation-to-support-ispo-certification>

Breetz, H. L. (2015). Science, Values, and the Political Framing of Indirect Land Use Change

(ILUC). In W. G. Town & J. N. Currano (Eds.), *Science and the Law: How the*

Communication of Science Affects Policy Development in the Environment, Food,

Health, and Transport Sectors. American Chemical Society. DOI:

10.1021/bk-2015-1207.ch007

Coordinating Ministry for Economic Affairs. (2019, March 18). *European Union's Delegated*

Regulation is an Outright Discrimination and a Disguised Protectionist Measure

Against Palm Oil [Press Release]. Coordinating Ministry for Economic Affairs.

Deitelhoff, N., & Zimmerman, L. (2020). Things We Lost in the Fire: How Different Types

of Contestation Affect the Robustness of International Norms. *International Studies*

Review, 22, 51-76. <https://doi.org/10.1093/isr/viy080>

European Commission. (n.d.). *Reference Regulatory Framework - Renewable Energy –*

Recast to 2030 (RED II). EU Science Hub. Retrieved September 20, 2023, from

https://joint-research-centre.ec.europa.eu/welcome-jec-website/reference-regulatory-framework/renewable-energy-recast-2030-red-ii_en

European Commission. (2012). *Indirect Land Use Change* [Memo]. European Commission.

European Commission. (2023). *Report of the 15th round of negotiations for a Free Trade*

Agreement between the European Union and Indonesia [Report].

Finnemore, M., & Sikkink, K. (1998). International Norm Dynamics and Political Change.

International Organization, 52(4), 887-917. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2601361>

Gardner, T., & Rylander, Y. (2022, September 15). *Indonesia makes progress towards zero palm oil deforestation – but gains in forest protection are fragile*. Stockholm

Environment Institute. Retrieved October 9, 2023, from

<https://www.sei.org/features/zero-palm-oil-deforestation/>

Gaveau, D. L. A., Locatelli, B., Salim, M. A., Manurung, H. T., Descals, A., Angelsen, A.,

Meijaard, E., & Sheil, D. (2022). Slowing deforestation in Indonesia follows declining oil palm expansion and lower oil prices. *PLoS ONE*, 17(3).

<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0266178>

Gawel, E., & Ludwig, G. (2011). The iLUC dilemma: How to deal with indirect land use changes when governing energy crops? *Land Use Policy*, 28, 846-856.

doi:10.1016/j.landusepol.2011.03.003

Hamid, S., & Paramitaningrum. (2023). Indonesian Economic Diplomacy toward Palm Oil: Indonesia's Respond to the EU Resolution on Palm Oil and Deforestation of

Rainforest. *E3S Web of Conf.*, 388. <https://doi.org/10.1051/e3sconf/202338804006>

Heine, F., Christina, B., & William, M. (2023, August 16). *Indonesia launches WTO dispute over EU duties on biodiesel imports*. Reuters. Retrieved September 19, 2023, from

<https://www.reuters.com/business/energy/indonesia-launches-wto-dispute-over-eu-duties-biodiesel-imports-2023-08-15/>

Higgins, V., & Richards, C. (2019). Framing sustainability: Alternative standards schemes for sustainable palm oil and South-South trade. *Journal of Rural Studies*, 65, 126-134.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jrurstud.2018.11.001>

Hinkes, C. (2020). Adding (bio)fuel to the fire: discourses on palm oil sustainability in the

context of European policy development. *Environment, Development and*

Sustainability, 22, 7661–7682. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10668-019-00541-y>

Humalisto, N. K. (2015). Climate policy integration and governing indirect land-use

changes—Actors in the EU's biofuel policy-formulation. *Land Use Policy*, 45,

150-158. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2015.01.024>

Ichsan, M., Saputra, W., & Permatasari, A. (2021). *OIL PALM SMALLHOLDERS ON THE*

EDGE: WHY BUSINESS PARTNERSHIPS NEED TO BE REDEFINED [Information

Brief]. SPOS Indonesia.

<https://sposindonesia.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/07/28.-eng-Oil-palm-smallholders-on-the-edge-Why-business-partnerships.pdf>

Indonesia Palm Oil. (2023, July 6). *Government of Indonesia Statement: World Resources*

Institute Report Confirms Progress in Reducing Deforestation. Indonesia Palm Oil

Facts. Retrieved October 31, 2023, from

<https://www.indonesiapalmoilfacts.com/government-of-indonesia-statement-world-resources-institute-report-confirms-progress-in-reducing-deforestation/>

Investor Daily. (2021, September 22). *Palm Oil Has Irreplaceable Role In Indonesian*

Economy | Indonesian Palm Oil Association (GAPKI IPOA). GAPKI. Retrieved

October 9, 2023, from

<https://gapki.id/en/news/20660/palm-oil-has-irreplaceable-role-in-indonesian-economy>

Iommi, L. G. (2020). Norm internalisation revisited: Norm contestation and the life of norms

at the extreme of the norm cascade. *Global Constitutionalism*, 9(1), 76–116.

doi:10.1017/S2045381719000285

from <https://www.indonesiapalmoilfacts.com/ispo/>

Jakarta Post. (2019, April 24). *Millions of Indonesians to be affected by EU palm oil policy:*

Japbusi. The Jakarta Post. Retrieved October 31, 2023, from

<https://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2019/04/24/millions-of-indonesians-to-be-affected-by-eu-palm-oil-policy-japbusi.html>

Khanna, M., & Crago, C. (2012). Measuring Indirect Land Use Change with Biofuels:

Implications for Policy. *Annual Review of Resource Economics*, 4, 161-184. DOI:

10.1146/annurev-resource-110811-114523

Kinseng, R. A., Nasdian, F. T., Mardiyarningsih, D. I., Dharmawan, A. H., Hospes, O.,

Pramudya, E. P., Putri, E. I. K., Amalia, R., Yulian, B. E., & Rahmadian, F. (2023).

Unraveling disputes between Indonesia and the European Union on Indonesian palm

oil: from environmental issues to national dignity. *SUSTAINABILITY: SCIENCE,*

PRACTICE AND POLICY, 19(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/15487733.2022.2152626>

Komisi IV. (2019, November 29). *Parlementaria Terkini - Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat*.

Parlementaria Terkini - Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat. Retrieved November 25, 2023,

from

<https://www.dpr.go.id/berita/detail/id/26704/t/Sawit+Harus+Jadi+Alat+Diplomasi+Indonesia>

Kupzok, N. (2020). Fragile legitimacy: the rise and crisis of the EU's 'sustainable biofuels'

policy. *Socio-Economic Review*, 18(1), 235–256. doi: 10.1093/ser/mwy039

Lamont, C. (2021). *Research Methods in International Relations*. SAGE Publications.

Lantis, J. S. (2017). Theories of International Norm Contestation: Structure and Outcomes.

Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Politics.

<https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190228637.013.590>

- Lantis, J. S., & Wunderlich, C. (2018). Resiliency dynamics of norm clusters: Norm contestation and international cooperation. *Review of International Studies*, 44(3), pp. 570–593. doi:10.1017/S0260210517000626
- Li, T. M. (2015). Social impacts of oil palm in Indonesia: A gendered perspective from West Kalimantan. In *Occasional Paper* (124th ed.). CIFOR. DOI: 10.17528/cifor/005579
- Maskun, Achmad, Naswar, Assidiq, H., & Mubarak, M. R. (2021). Environmental standard of Indonesian palm oil post omnibus law ratification. *IOP Conf. Ser.: Earth Environ. Sci*, 824. doi:10.1088/1755-1315/824/1/012098
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs. (2017). *Perutusan Tetap Republik Indonesia untuk PBB, WTO, dan Organisasi-Organisasi Internasional lainnya di Jenewa Republik Federasi Swiss*. Kemlu. Retrieved November 2, 2023, from <https://kemlu.go.id/jenewa-un/id/news/692/indonesia-mempermasalahkan-kebijakan-perdagangan-uni-eropa-yang-menghambat-ekspor-minyak-sawit-dan-produk-asal-indonesia>
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs Indonesia. (2019, July 2). *Seminar On Sustainable Peatland And Palm Oil For Sustainable Development Targets In Indonesia | Portal Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia*. Kementerian Luar Negeri. Retrieved October 31, 2023, from <https://kemlu.go.id/portal/en/read/422/berita/seminar-on-sustainable-peatland-and-palm-oil-for-sustainable-development-targets-in-indonesia>
- Ministry of the State Secretariat. (2020). *Regulation of the President of the R.I. No. 44 of 2020 on the Certification System for Sustainable Palm Oil Plantation in Indonesia*. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. Retrieved October 10, 2023, from <https://www.fao.org/faolex/results/details/en/c/LEX-FAOC195054/>

EUROPEAN UNION'S RENEWABLE ENERGY DIRECTIVE: PALM OIL &
INDIRECT LAND-USE CHANGE. *Trade, Law and Development*, 12(2), 548-622.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3665463>

Nesadurai, H. E. S. (2016). Contesting private sustainability norms in primary commodity production: Norm hybridisation in the palm oil sector. In A. Bloomfield & S. V. Scott (Eds.), *Norm Antipreneurs and the Politics of Resistance to Global Normative Change* (pp. 159-176). Taylor & Francis.

Office of Assistant to Deputy Cabinet Secretary for State Documents & Translation. (2019, July 31). *Gov't Ensures Sustainability of Palm Oil Industry*. Sekretariat Kabinet. Retrieved October 31, 2023, from

<https://setkab.go.id/en/govt-ensures-sustainability-of-palm-oil-industry/>

O'Malley, J. (2021, October 21). *U.S. biofuels policy: Let's not be fit for failure*. International Council on Clean Transportation. Retrieved January 9, 2024, from <https://theicct.org/u-s-biofuels-policy-lets-not-be-fit-for-failure/>

Pramudya, E. P., Wibowo, L. R., Nurfatriani, F., Nawireja, I. K., Kurniasari, D. R., Hutabarat, S., Kadarusman, Y. B., Iswardhani, A. O., & Rafik, R. (2022). Incentives for Palm Oil Smallholders in Mandatory Certification in Indonesia. *Land*, 11(4), 578.

<https://doi.org/10.3390/land11040576>

Pratomo, M. N., & Evandio, A. (2023, July 17). *Perundingan IEU-CEPA Putaran ke-15 Rampung, Begini Komitmen Indonesia & Uni Eropa*. Kementerian Perdagangan.

Retrieved October 23, 2023, from

<https://www.kemendag.go.id/berita/pojok-media/perundingan-ieu-cepa-putaran-ke-15-rampung-begini-komitmen-indonesia-uni-eropa>

Interact: The European Union and Global Biofuels Governance. *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 55(6), pp. 1432–1448. DOI: 10.1111/jcms.12584

Sandholtz, W. (2019). Norm Contestation, Robustness, and Replacement. *Journal of Global Security Studies*, 4(1), 139–146. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jogss/ogy042>

Searle, S. (2019). *International policy and market drivers of Indonesian palm oil demand* [Briefing]. The International Council on Clean Transportation.

Searle, S., & Giuntoli, J. (2018). *Analysis of high and low indirect land-use change definitions in European Union renewable fuel policy* (Vol. 29) [Working Paper].

INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL ON CLEAN TRANSPORTATION.

Sekretariat Kabinet Republik Indonesia. (2023, July 13). *Pemerintah Dorong Penyelesaian Lima Isu Strategis dalam IEU-CEPA*. Sekretariat Kabinet. Retrieved October 31,

2023, from

<https://setkab.go.id/pemerintah-dorong-penyelesaian-lima-isu-strategis-dalam-ieu-cepa/>

Shahputra, M. A., & Zen, Z. (2018). Positive and Negative Impacts of Oil Palm Expansion in Indonesia and the Prospect to Achieve Sustainable Palm Oil. *IOP Conf. Ser.: Earth Environ. Sci*, 122. doi:10.1088/1755-1315/122/1/012008

Shofa, J. N. (2023, August 2). *Indonesia Wants EFTA to Recognize ISPO Palm Oil Certification*. Jakarta Globe. Retrieved November 4, 2023, from <https://jakartaglobe.id/business/indonesia-wants-efta-to-recognize-ispo-palm-oil-certification>

Smith, S., Owens, P., & Baylis, J. (Eds.). (2014). *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*. OUP Oxford.

Improving coherence of EU actions to avoid deforestation and human rights abuses

[Research Paper]. Fern.

https://www.fern.org/fileadmin/uploads/fern/Documents/2020/EU-Indonesia_palm_oil_trade_and_consumption.pdf

The Sustainable Palm Oil Choice. (n.d.). *Deforestation & Palm Oil*. Sustainable Palm Oil

Choice. Retrieved August 16, 2023, from

<https://www.sustainablepalmoilchoice.eu/deforestation-palm-oil/>

Sylvana, Y., Firmansyah, Y., Wijaya, H., & Angelika, M. (2020). The Role of the WTO in

Mediate Dispute Palm Oil Between Indonesia and the European Union. *International Journal of Social Science and Religion (IJSSR)*, 1(3), 233-250.

<https://doi.org/10.53639/ijssr.v1i3.16>

Tyson, A., & Meganingtyas, E. (2022). The Status of Palm Oil Under the European Union's

Renewable Energy Directive: Sustainability or Protectionism? *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 58(1), 31-54. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00074918.2020.1862411>

UNDP. (n.d.). *Indonesia At-A-Glance Country Guide*. United Nations Development

Programme. Retrieved October 9, 2023, from

<https://www.undp.org/facs/publications/indonesia-glance-country-guide>

UNDP. (2022, August 11). *The Indonesia National Action Plan on Sustainable Palm Oil: a*

UNDP Impact Story. United Nations Development Programme. Retrieved January 20, 2024, from

https://www.undp.org/facs/blog/indonesia-national-action-plan-sustainable-palm-oil-undp-impact-story#_ftnref1

- Vogler, J., & Stephan, H. R. (2007). The European Union in global environmental governance: Leadership in the making? *Int Environ Agreements*, 7, 389–413. DOI 10.1007/s10784-007-9051-5
- Wendt, A. (2012). *Social Theory of International Politics*. Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511612183>
- Widi, H. (2023, July 6). *Perundingan IEU-CEPA Bakal Semakin Alot*. Kompas. Retrieved October 22, 2023, from <https://www.kompas.id/baca/ekonomi/2023/07/06/perundingan-ieu-cepa-bakal-semakin-penuh-syarat-kepentingan>
- Widiani, M. (2019). *EUROPEAN UNION's ENVIRONMENTAL HEGEMONY ON PALM OIL ISSUES*.
- Wiener, A. (2014). *A Theory of Contestation*. Springer Berlin Heidelberg. DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-55235-9
- WTO. (n.d.). *Disputes - Dispute Settlement CBT - Evaluation of the WTO dispute settlement system: results to date - Strengths and weaknesses - Page 1*. World Trade Organization. Retrieved October 28, 2023, from https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/dispu_e/disp_settlement_cbt_e/c12s3p1_e.htm
- WTO. (n.d.). *dispute settlement - DS593: European Union - Certain measures concerning palm oil and oil palm crop-based biofuels*. World Trade Organization. Retrieved October 28, 2023, from https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/dispu_e/cases_e/ds593_e.htm
- WWF. (2023). *KATINGAN DISTRICT'S COMMITMENT TO OIL PALM SMALLHOLDER COMMUNITY EMPOWERMENT AND CONSERVATION: FGD REGIONAL ACTION PLAN ABOUT SUSTAINABLE PALM OIL* | *Global Environmental Conservation Organization - WWF ...* WWF-INDONESIA. Retrieved January 20,

2024, from

<https://www.wwf.id/en/blog/katingan-districts-commitment-oil-palm-smallholder-community-empowerment-and-conservation-fgd>

Yin, R. K. (2018). *Case Study Research and Applications: Design and Methods*. SAGE Publications.