

DAFTAR RUJUKAN

- Alcaraz Carrion, D., & Valenzuela, J. (2021). Duration as Length Vs Amount in English and Spanish: A Corpus Study. *Metaphor and Symbol*, 36(2), 74–84. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10926488.2021.1887706>
- Baker, P. (2006). *Using Corpora in Discourse Analysis*. Continuum.
- Baker, P. (2010). *Sociolinguistics and Corpus Linguistics*. Edinburgh University Press Ltd.
- Balslev, A. N. (2014). On Abuse of Time-Metaphors. Dalam S. Albeverio & P. Blanchard (Ed.), *Direction of Time* (hlm. 75–84). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-02798-2_9
- Baryadi, I. P. (2019). Kalimat Tidak Berklausa dalam Bahasa Indonesia. *Widyaparwa*, 47(1), 57–68. <https://doi.org/10.26499/wdprw.v47i1.291>
- Battino, R. (2002). *Metaphoria: Metaphor and guided metaphor for psychotherapy and healing*. Crown House Pub.
- Becker, J. (1981). Hindu-Buddhist Time in Javanese Gamelan Music. Dalam J. T. Fraser, N. Lawrence, & D. Park (Ed.), *The Study of Time IV* (hlm. 161–172). Springer New York. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4612-5947-3_13
- Biber, D., Johansson, S., Leech, G., Conrad, S., & Finegan, E. (Ed.). (2012). *Longman grammar of spoken and written English* (10. impression). Longman.
- Bigelow, J. (2013). The Emergence of a New Family of Theories of Time. Dalam *A Companion to the Philosophy of Time* (hlm. 151–166). John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Birx, H. J. (Ed.). (2009). *Encyclopedia of time: Science, philosophy, theology, & culture*. Sage.
- Boroditsky, L. (2000). Metaphoric structuring: Understanding time through spatial metaphors. *Cognition*, 75(1), 1–28. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0010-0277\(99\)00073-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0010-0277(99)00073-6)
- Boroditsky, L. (2007). *Do English and Mandarin Speakers Think Differently About Time?* [dataset]. American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/e527342012-221>
- Brdar, M., & Brdar-Szabó, R. (2017). Moving-Time and Moving-Ego Metaphors from a Translational and a Contrastive-Linguistic Perspective. *Research in Language*, 15(2), 191–212. <https://doi.org/10.1515/rela-2017-0012>

- Bryanton, R. (2006). *Imagining the tenth dimension: A new way of thinking about time and space*. Talking Dog Studios.
- Burgers, C., Renardel De Lavalette, K. Y., & Steen, G. J. (2018). Metaphor, hyperbole, and irony: Uses in isolation and in combination in written discourse. *Journal of Pragmatics*, 127, 71–83. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pragma.2018.01.009>
- Burkette, A., & Kretzschmar Jr., W. A. (2018). *Exploring Linguistic Science: Language Use, Complexity, and Interaction* (1 ed.). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108344326>
- Camp, E. (2006). Metaphor and That Certain ‘Je Ne Sais Quoi.’ *Philosophical Studies*, 129(1), 1–25. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11098-005-3019-5>
- Camp, E. (2007). Showing, Telling and Seeing. Metaphor and “Poetic” Language. *Baltic International Yearbook of Cognition, Logic and Communication*, 3(1). <https://doi.org/10.4148/biyclc.v3i0.20>
- Carston, R., & Wearing, C. (2011). Metaphor, hyperbole and simile: A pragmatic approach. *Language and Cognition*, 3(2), 283–312. <https://doi.org/10.1515/langcog.2011.010>
- Carston, R., & Wearing, C. (2015). Hyperbolic language and its relation to metaphor and irony. *Journal of Pragmatics*, 79, 79–92. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pragma.2015.01.011>
- Casasanto, D. (2016). Temporal Language and Temporal Thinking May Not Go Hand in Hand. Dalam B. Lewandowska-Tomaszczyk (Ed.), *Human Cognitive Processing* (Vol. 52, hlm. 67–84). John Benjamins Publishing Company. <https://doi.org/10.1075/hcp.52.04cas>
- Casasanto, D., Boroditsky, L., Phillips, W., Greene, J., Goswami, S., Bocanegra-Thiel, S., Santiago-Diaz, I., Fotokopoulou, O., Pita, R., & Gil, D. (2004). How deep are effects of language on thought? Time estimation in speakers of English, Indonesian, Greek, and Spanish. *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society*, 26, 7.
- Cazeaux, C. (2007). *Metaphor and Continental Philosophy* (0 ed.). Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203326831>
- Charlton, Jr., W. H. (1996). *Rope and the Art of Knot-Tying in the Seafaring of the Ancient Eastern Mediterranean*. Texas A&M University.
- Charteris-Black, J. (2004). *Corpus approaches to critical metaphor analysis*. Palgrave Macmillan.

- Chen, C. (2014). A Contrastive Study of Time as Space Metaphor in English and Chinese. *Theory and Practice in Language Studies*, 4(1), 129–136. <https://doi.org/10.4304/tpls.4.1.129-136>
- Claridge, C. (2011). *Hyperbole in English: A Corpus-based Study of Exaggeration* (1 ed.). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511779480>
- Clark, H. H. (1973). Space, Time, Semantics, and the Child. Dalam T. Moore (Ed.), *Cognitive Development and the Acquisition of Language* (hlm. 27–63). Academic Press.
- Corry, L. (1997). Hermann Minkowski and the postulate of relativity. *Archive for History of Exact Sciences*, 51(4), 273–314. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00518231>
- Cortes, V. (2004). Lexical bundles in published and student disciplinary writing: Examples from history and biology. *English for Specific Purposes*, 23(4), 397–423. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.esp.2003.12.001>
- Croft, W. (1993). *The role of domains in the Interpretation of metaphors and metonymies*. 4(4), 36. <https://doi.org/10.1515/cogl.1993.4.4.335>
- Croft, W., & Cruse, D. A. (2004). *Cognitive Linguistics*. Cambridge University Press.
- Crystal, D. (2008). *A dictionary of linguistics and phonetics* (6th ed). Blackwell Pub.
- Dasa, Dr. S. (2014). *Life is Nothing But Time (Time is Life, Life is Time)*. Soul Science University Press. <https://www.scribd.com/document/240828036/Life-Is-Nothing-But-Time-Time-Is-Life-Life-Is-Time#>
- Deignan, A. (1995). *Collins Cobuild English Guides 7: Metaphor*. HarperCollins Publishers.
- Deignan, A. (2005). *Metaphor and corpus linguistics*. J. Benjamins Pub.
- Deignan, A. (2006). The Grammar of Linguistic Metaphors. Dalam A. Stefanowitsch & S. T. Gries (Ed.), *Corpus-Based Approaches to Metaphor and Metonymy*. (hlm. 280–294). Mouton de Gruyter.
- Deignan, A. (2008). Corpus Linguistics and Metaphor. Dalam R. W. Gibbs (Ed.), *The Cambridge Handbook of Metaphor and Thought*. Cambridge University Press.

- Djajasudarma, T. F. (1985). Aspek, Kala/Adverbia Temporal dan Modus. Dalam *Untaian Teori Sintaksis 1970-1980an* (hlm. 61–86). Arcan.
- Duffy, S. E., Feist, M. I., & McCarthy, S. (2014). Moving Through Time: The Role of Personality in Three Real-Life Contexts. *Cognitive Science*, 38(8), 1662–1674. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cogs.12124>
- Dyke, H., & Bardon, A. (Ed.). (2013). *A companion to the philosophy of time*. Wiley-Blackwell.
- Erman, B., & Warren, B. (2000). The idiom principle and the open choice principle. *Text - Interdisciplinary Journal for the Study of Discourse*, 20(1). <https://doi.org/10.1515/text.1.2000.20.1.29>
- Evans, V. (2004). *The Structure of Time: Language, Meaning and Temporal Cognition*. Benjamins.
- Evans, V. (2006). Lexical concepts, cognitive models and meaning-construction. *Cognitive Linguistics*, 17(4). <https://doi.org/10.1515/COG.2006.016>
- Evans, V. (2007). How We Conceptualise Time: Language, Meaning and Temporal Cognition. Dalam *The Cognitive Linguistics Reader*. Euquinox Publishing Ltd.
- Evans, V. (2013). *Language and Time: A Cognitive Linguistics Approach*. Cambridge University Press.
- Fauconnier, G., & Turner, M. (1998). Conceptual Integration Networks. *Cognitive Science*, 22(2), 133–187. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15516709cog2202_1
- Fauconnier, G., & Turner, M. (2003a). Conceptual Blending, Form and Meaning. *Recherches En Communication*, 19. <https://doi.org/10.14428/rec.v19i19.48413>
- Fauconnier, G., & Turner, M. (2003b). *The way we think: Conceptual blending and the mind's hidden complexities* (1. paperback ed). Basic Books.
- Fielden-Burns, L. V., & Piquer-Píriz, A. M. (2022). Personification and relationships in English as a Medium of Instruction business discourse: Crossing paths in metaphorical constructions. *Journal of Pragmatics*, 202, 145–159. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pragma.2022.11.002>
- Fillmore, C. J. (1976). Frame semantics and the nature of language. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 280, 20–32. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1749-6632.1976.tb25467.x>
- Fillmore, C. J. (1977). Scenes-and-Frames Semantics. Dalam A. Zampolli (Ed.), *Linguistic Structures Processing* (hlm. 55–88). North Holland Publishing.

- Fillmore, C. J. (1982). Frame Semantics. Dalam The Linguistics Society of Korea (Ed.), *Linguistics in the Morning Calm* (hlm. 111–137). Hanshin Publishing Company.
- Flusberg, S. J., Matlock, T., & Thibodeau, P. H. (2018). War metaphors in public discourse. *Metaphor and Symbol*, 33(1), 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10926488.2018.1407992>
- Foley, W. (1976). *Comparative Syntax in Austronesian*. University of California, Berkeley.
- Gal, M. (2022). *Visual Metaphors and Aesthetics: A Formalist Theory of Metaphor*. Bloomsbury Academic.
- Geary, J. (2011). *I Is an Other: The Secret Life of Metaphor and How It Shapes the Way We See the World*. HarperCollins e-books.
- Gibbs, Jr., R. W. (2008). Metaphor and Thought: The State of the Art. Dalam *The Cambridge Handbook of Metaphor and Thought*. Cambridge University Press.
- Gibbs, R. W. (2008). *The Cambridge Handbook of Metaphor and Thought*. Cambridge University Press.
- Goatly, A. (1997). *The Language of Metaphors*. Routledge.
- Gonda, J. (1954). Tense in Indonesian Languages. *Bijdragen tot de Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde*, 110(3), 240–262.
- Gould, S. J. (1987). *Time's arrow, time's cycle: Myth and metaphor in the discovery of geological time*. Harvard Univ. Pr.
- Grangé, P. (2010). Aspect and Modality in Indonesian: The Case for sudah, telah, pernah and sempat. *Wacana*, 12(2), 243–268.
- Haley, M. C. (1988). *The Semeiosis of Poetic Metaphor*. Indiana University Press. <https://doi.org/10.2979/TheSemeiosisofPoetic>
- Haley, M. C. (1995). Iconic functions of the index in poetic metaphor. *Journal of Pragmatics*, 24(6), 605–625. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0378-2166\(95\)00009-H](https://doi.org/10.1016/0378-2166(95)00009-H)
- Hartle, J. B. (2005). The Physics of “Now.” *American Journal of Physics*, 73(2), 101–109. <https://doi.org/10.1119/1.1783900>
- Haspelmath, M. (1997). *From Space to Time: Temporal Adverbials in the World's Languages*. LINCOM Europa.

- Hawkes, T. (2018). *Metaphor* (Vol. 24). Routledge.
- Heidegger, M. (1972). *On time and being* (J. Stambaugh, Penerj.; 1st edition). Harper & Row, Publishers.
- Hoed, B. H. (1992). *Kala dalam Novel: Fungsi dan Penerjemahannya: Sebuah Kajian tentang Penerjemahan Perancis-Indonesia*. Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Hofstadter, D. R. (2001). Analogy as the Core of Cognition. Dalam D. Gentner, K. J. Holyoak, & B. N. Kokinov (Ed.), *The Analogical Mind: Perspectives from Cognitive Science* (hlm. 499–538). The MIT Press/Bradford Book. <http://worrydream.com/refs/Hofstadter%20-%20Analogy%20as%20the%20Core%20of%20Cognition.pdf>
- Hsiao, C., & Su, L. I. (2010). Metaphor and hyperbolic expressions of emotion in Mandarin Chinese conversation. *Journal of Pragmatics*, 42(5), 1380–1396. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pragma.2009.09.006>
- Huang, H., & Hsieh, C. (2007). *Time-moving Metaphors and Ego-moving Metaphors*: 9.
- Huang, S. (2016). What is moving? A Special Case of Chinese Time Passing Is Motion. *Athens Journal of Philology*, 3(1), 39–60. <https://doi.org/10.30958/ajp.3.1.3>
- Hyland, K. (2008). As can be seen: Lexical bundles and disciplinary variation. *English for Specific Purposes*, 27(1), 4–21. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.esp.2007.06.001>
- Indirasari, D. T. (2018). *Diversity in Unity: Perspectives from Psychology and Behavioral Sciences* (A. A. Ariyanto, H. Muluk, P. Newcombe, F. P. Piercy, E. K. Poerwandari, & S. H. R. Suradijono, Ed.; 1 ed.). Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.1201/9781315225302>
- Kane, M. (2020). *Postmodern Time and Space in Fiction and Theory*. Springer International Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-37449-5>
- Katz, A. N., & Taylor, T. E. (2008). The Journeys of Life: Examining a Conceptual Metaphor with Semantic and Episodic Memory Recall. *Metaphor and Symbol*, 23(3), 148–173. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10926480802223051>
- Kecskés, I. (2014). *Intercultural pragmatics*. Oxford University Press.
- Keraf, G. (1997). *Diksi dan Gaya Bahasa*. Nusa Indah.
- Kesuma, T. M. (2007). *Pengantar (Metode) Penelitian Bahasa*. Carasvatibooks.

- Kintsch, W. (2008). How the Mind Computes the Meaning of Metaphor: A Simulation Based on LSA. Dalam *The Cambridge Handbook of Metaphor and Thought*. Cambridge University Press.
- Kövecses, Z. (2005). *Metaphor in Culture: Universality and Variation*. Cambridge University Press.
- Kövecses, Z. (2010). *Metaphor: A practical introduction* (2nd ed). Oxford University Press.
- Kreuz, R. J., & Roberts, R. M. (1993). The empirical study of figurative language in literature. *Poetics*, 22(1–2), 151–169. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-422X\(93\)90026-D](https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-422X(93)90026-D)
- Kridalaksana, H. (2010). *Pembentukan Kata dalam Bahasa Indonesia*. Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Kweldju, S. (2005). Metafora Pungutan Berpotensi Mempengaruhi Struktur Konseptual Bangsa. *Linguistik Indonesia*, 23(2), 193–203.
- Lakoff, G. (1987). The Death of Dead Metaphor. *Metaphor and Symbolic Activity*, 2(2), 143–147. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327868ms0202_5
- Lakoff, G. (1993). The Contemporary Theory of Metaphor. Dalam A. Ortony (Ed.), *Metaphor and Thought* (2 ed., hlm. 202–251). the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge.
- Lakoff, G. (2008). The Neural Theory of Metaphor. Dalam R. W. Gibbs (Ed.), *The Cambridge Handbook of Metaphor and Thought* (hlm. 17–38). Cambridge University Press.
- Lakoff, G. (1992). *Metaphor: The language of the unconscious. The theory of conceptual metaphor applied to dream analysis*. The Association for the Study of Dreams, California.
- Lakoff, G., Espenson, J., & Schwartz, A. (1991). Master Metaphor List. (Draf).
- Lakoff, G., & Johnson, M. (1999). *Philosophy In The Flesh: The Embodied Mind and Its Challenge to Western Thought*. Basic Books.
- Lakoff, G., & Johnson, M. (2003). *Metaphors We Live By*. University of Chicago Press.
- Lapoliwa, H. (1992). *Frasa preposisi dalam bahasa Indonesia*. Pusat Pembinaan dan Pengembangan Bahasa, Departemen Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan.

- Liu, F. (2018). Lexical metaphor as affiliative bond in newspaper editorials: A systemic functional linguistics perspective. *Functional Linguistics*, 5(1), 2. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40554-018-0054-z>
- Lleras, M., Reali, F., Alviar, C., & Bermúdez, M. P. (2014). The Metaphors We Speak with Affect How We Think about Time and Space. *Proceedings of the 36th Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society*, 6.
- Lyons, J. (1977). *Semantics*. Cambridge University Press.
- Mair, C. (2013). Using ‘small’ corpora to document ongoing grammatical change. Dalam M. G. Krug & J. Schlüter (Ed.), *Research methods in language variation and change* (hlm. 181–194). Cambridge University Press.
- Martin, J. H. (2006). A Corpus-Based Analysis of Context Effects on Metaphor Comprehension. Dalam A. Stefanowitsch & S. T. Gries, *Corpus-Based Approaches to Metaphor and Metonymy* (Trends in linguistics. Studies and monographs). Mouton de Gruyter.
- McArthur, T. (2005). *Concise Oxford Companion to The English Language*. Oxford University Press.
- McEnery, T., & Hardie, A. (2012). *Corpus Linguistics*. Cambridge University Press.
- Meihua Zheng. (2017). *A Conceptual Metaphor Account of Word Composition: Potentiality of “Light” in English and Chinese*. Cambridge Scholars Publishing.
- Miller, A. (2004). *Metaphorically selling: How to use the magic of metaphors to sell, persuade, & explain anything to anyone*. Chiron Associates.
- Miller, A. (2012). *The Tall Lady with the Iceberg: The Power of Metaphors to Sell, Persuade, & Explain Anything to Anyone* (Second Edition). Chiron Associates, Inc.
- Mischler, J. J. (2013). *Metaphor Across Time and Conceptual Space: The interplay of embodiment and cultural models*. John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Mogilner, C., Chance, Z., & Norton, M. I. (2012). Giving Time Gives You Time. *Psychological Science*, 23(10), 1233–1238. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0956797612442551>
- Mooij, J. J. A. (1993). Metaphor and Truth: A Liberal Approach. Dalam F. R. Ankersmit & J. J. A. Mooij (Ed.), *Knowledge and Language* (hlm. 67–80). Springer Netherlands. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-011-1844-6_5

- Moore, K. E. (2006). Space-to-time mappings and temporal concepts. *Cognitive Linguistics*, 17(2). <https://doi.org/10.1515/COG.2006.005>
- Moore, K. E. (2013). Frames and the Experiential Basis of the Moving Time Metaphor. Dalam M. Fried & N. Nikiforidou (Ed.), *Advances in Frame Semantics* (Vol. 58, hlm. 85–108). John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Moore, K. E. (2014). *The spatial language of time: Metaphor, metonymym, and frames of reference*. John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Moore, K. E. (2017). Elaborating time in space: The structure and function of space–motion metaphors of time. *Language and Cognition*, 9(2), 191–253. <https://doi.org/10.1017/langcog.2016.6>
- Muzaffarovna, B. V., Usmonovna, M. M., & Bakoyevna, M. (2022). Types And Language Functions of Metaphor. *Journal of Positive School Psychology*, 6(4), 9684–9690.
- Nesselhauf, N. (2004). *Collocations in a learner corpus*. J. Benjamins Pub. Co.
- Nunez, R. E., Motz, B. A., & Teuscher, U. (2006). Time After Time: The Psychological Reality of the Ego- and Time-Reference-Point Distinction in Metaphorical Construals of Time. *Metaphor and Symbol*, 21(3), 133–146. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327868ms2103_1
- O’Keeffe, A., & McCarthy, M. (Ed.). (2012). *The Routledge handbook of corpus linguistics*. Routledge.
- Oktavianti, I. N., Eriani, E., Rolyna, I., & Prayogi, I. (2023). *Investigating the Use of Corpus-Informed Grammar Materials in Indonesian EFL Classrooms*.
- Oktavianti, I. N., & Prayogi, I. (2018). Realisasi Temporalitas, Aspektualitas, dan Modalitas dalam Bahasa Inggris dan Bahasa Indonesia. *Adabiyat: Jurnal Bahasa dan Sastra*, 2(2), 181–201.
- Oktavianti, I. N., & Prayogi, I. (2022). Discourse functions of lexical bundles in Indonesian EFL learners’ argumentative essays: A corpus study. *Studies in English Language and Education*, 9(2), 761–783. <https://doi.org/10.24815/siele.v9i2.23995>
- Oktavianti, I. N., Prayogi, I., Amal B., M. A., & Pertiwi, R. S. (2020). An Analysis of Conversations in Curriculum-based EFL Textbooks for Senior High School in Indonesia and the Comparison with Corpus-based English Textbooks. *Universal Journal of Educational Research*, 8(9), 4151–4162. <https://doi.org/10.13189/ujer.2020.080941>
- Oktavianti, I. N., Triyoga, A., & Prayogi, I. (2022). Corpus for Language Teaching: Students’ Perceptions and Difficulties. *PROJECT (Professional Journal of*

English Education), 5(2), 441. <https://doi.org/10.22460/project.v5i2.p441-455>

Ortony, A. (1975). Why Metaphors Are Necessary and Not Just Nice. *Educational Theory*, 25(1), 45–53. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-5446.1975.tb00666.x>

Overton, W. F. (1994). The Arrow of Time and the Cycle of Time: Concepts of Change, Cognition, and Embodiment. *Psychological Inquiry*, 5(3), 215–237. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327965pli0503_9

Petkov, V. (Ed.). (2010). *Space, Time, and Spacetime*. Springer Berlin Heidelberg. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-13538-5>

Prawati, M. T. (2018). Spatiotemporal Metaphor: Vertical and Horizontal Axis of Time. *Journal of English Language and Culture*, 7(1). <https://doi.org/10.30813/jelc.v7i1.1020>

Prayogi, I. (2011). Keterikatan (Klitik) Pronomina Persona dalam Bahasa Indonesia. *Kibas Cenderawasih*, 7(2), 117–134. <https://doi.org/10.26499/kc.v7i2.75>

Prayogi, I. (2013). Bentuk-bentuk Metafora Temporal dalam Bahasa Indonesia (Tinjauan Awal). *Prosiding Seminar Internasional Studi Bahasa dari Berbagai Perspektif*, 776–784.

Prayogi, I., & Arimi, S. (2020). *Kognisi Orang Indonesia terhadap Keterlambatan: Kajian Semantik Kognitif*. 4(2), 16.

Price, H. (1997). *Time's arrow & Archimedes' point: New directions for the physics of time* (1. issued as an Oxford Univ. Press paperback). Oxford Univ. Press.

Purwo, B. K. (1984). *Deiksis dalam Bahasa Indonesia*. Balai Pustaka.

Rahmawanto, D., & Suhardijanto, T. (2020). Time is Running Out: A Corpus Based-Study on Javanese Metaphors of Time. *Proceedings of the Proceedings of the Third International Seminar on Recent Language, Literature, and Local Culture Studies, BASA, 20-21 September 2019, Surakarta, Central Java, Indonesia*. Proceedings of the Third International Seminar on Recent Language, Literature, and Local Culture Studies, BASA, 20-21 September 2019, Surakarta, Central Java, Indonesia, Surakarta, Indonesia. <https://doi.org/10.4108/eai.20-9-2019.2296728>

Rajeg, G. P. W., Siahaan, P., & Gaby, A. (2022). The Spatial Construal of TIME in Indonesian: Evidence from Language and Gesture. *Linguistik Indonesia*, 40(1), 1–24. <https://doi.org/10.26499/li.v40i1.297>

Ramlan, M. (1987). *Ilmu Bahasa Indonesia: Sintaksis*. CV Karyono.

- Reddy, M. J. (1993). The conduit metaphor: A case of frame conflict in our language about language. Dalam A. Ortony (Ed.), *Metaphor and Thought* (2 ed., hlm. 164–201). the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge.
- Reichenbach, H. (1958). *The Philosophy of Space and Time* (M. Reichenbach & J. Freund, Penerj.). Dover Publications, Inc.
- Reimer, M. (1996). The problem of dead metaphors. *Philosophical Studies*, 82(1), 13–25. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00355292>
- Richards, I. A. (1965). *The Philosophy of Rhetoric*. Oxford University Press.
- Riddell, P. (2016). Metaphor, Simile, Analogy and the Brain. *Changing English*, 23(4), 363–374.
- Rowe, E. G. P. (2001). *Geometrical Physics in Minkowski Spacetime*. Springer London. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4471-3893-8>
- Roxburgh, S. (2004). “There Just Aren’t Enough Hours in the Day’: The Mental Health Consequences of Time Pressure. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 45(2), 115–131. <https://doi.org/10.1177/002214650404500201>
- Sardinha, T. B. (2011). Metaphor and Corpus Linguistics. *RBLA, Belo Horizonte*, 11(2), 32.
- Semino, E. (2006). A corpus-based study of metaphors for speech activity in British English. Dalam *Corpus-Based Approaches to Metaphor and Metonymy* (hlm. 63–105). Mouton de Gruyter.
- Shaikh, S., Strzalkowski, T., Cho, K., Liu, T., Broadwell, G. A., Feldman, L., Taylor, S., Yamrom, B., Lin, C.-S., Sa, N., Cases, I., Peshkova, Y., & Elliot, K. (2014). Discovering Conceptual Metaphors using Source Domain Spaces. *Proceedings of the 4th Workshop on Cognitive Aspects of the Lexicon (CogALex)*, 210–220. <https://doi.org/10.3115/v1/W14-4725>
- Shutova, E., Devereux, B. J., & Korhonen, A. (2013). Conceptual metaphor theory meets the data: A corpus-based human annotation study. *Language Resources and Evaluation*, 47(4), 1261–1284. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10579-013-9238-z>
- Shutova, E., & Teufel, S. (2010). Metaphor Corpus Annotated for Source – Target Domain Mappings. *Proceedings of the Seventh International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC’10)*. the Seventh International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC’10), Valletta, Malta.
- Sider, T. (2001). *Four-dimensionalism: An ontology of persistence and time*. Clarendon Press ; Oxford University Press.

- Sinclair, J. (1991). *Corpus, concordance, collocation*. Oxford University Press.
- Sperber, D., & Wilson, D. (2008). A Deflationary Account of Metaphors. Dalam R. W. Gibbs (Ed.), *The Cambridge Handbook of Metaphor and Thought* (hlm. 84–108). Cambridge University Press.
- Steen, G. (2008). The Paradox of Metaphor: Why We Need a Three-Dimensional Model of Metaphor. *Metaphor and Symbol*, 23(4), 213–241. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10926480802426753>
- Stefanowitsch, A. (2006a). Corpus-based Approaches to Metaphor and Metonymy. Dalam A. Stefanowitsch & S. T. Gries, *Corpus-based approaches to metaphor and metonymy*. M. de Gruyter.
- Stefanowitsch, A. (2006b). Words and their metaphors: A corpus-based approach. Dalam A. Stefanowitsch & S. T. Gries, *Corpus-Based Approaches to Metaphor and Metonymy* (Studies and monographs). Walter de Gruyter GmbH & Co.
- Stuart, M. T., & Wilkenfeld, D. (2022). Understanding metaphorical understanding (literally). *European Journal for Philosophy of Science*, 12(3), 49. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13194-022-00479-5>
- Sudaryanto. (2015). *Metode dan Aneka Teknik Analisis Bahasa*. Sanata Dharma University Press.
- Suhandano. (2014). *Metafora dan Studi Etnofilosofi*. Pertemuan Ilmiah Bahasa dan Sastra Indonesia (PIBSI) XXXVI, Yogyakarta.
- Tajuddin, Moh. (2005). *Aspektualitas dalam Kajian Linguistik*. PT Alumni.
- Tenbrink, T. (2007). *Space, time, and the use of language: An investigation of relationships*. Mouton de Gruyter.
- Thibodeau, P. H., & Boroditsky, L. (2011). Metaphors We Think With: The Role of Metaphor in Reasoning. *PLoS ONE*, 6(2), e16782. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0016782>
- Tissari, H. (2017). Corpus-linguistic approaches to metaphor analysis. Dalam E. Semino & Z. Demjén (Ed.), *The Routledge Handbook of Metaphor and Language* (hlm. 117–130). Routledge.
- Torre, R. R. (2007). Time's Social Metaphors: An empirical research. *Time & Society*, 16(2–3), 157–187. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0961463X07080262>
- Traugott, E. C., & Dasher, R. B. (2002). *Regularity in semantic change*. Cambridge University Press.

- Vosniadou, S., & Ortony, A. (Ed.). (1989). *Similarity and analogical reasoning*. Cambridge University Press.
- Wikberg, K. (2008). The Role of Corpus Studies in Metaphor Research. *Selected Papers from the 2006 and 2007 Stockholm Metaphor Festivals*, 16.
- Wood, D. C. (2015). *Fundamentals of formulaic language: An introduction* (1. publ). Bloomsbury.
- Yamada, Y., & Kato, Y. (2006). Images of Circular Time and Spiral Repetition: The Generative Life Cycle Model. *Culture & Psychology*, 12(2), 143–160. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354067X06064575>
- Yu, N. (2012). The metaphorical orientation of time in Chinese. *Journal of Pragmatics*, 44(10), 1335–1354. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pragma.2012.06.002>
- Zaltman, G., & Zaltman, L. H. (2008). *Marketing metaphoria: What seven deep metaphors reveal about the minds of consumers*. Haward Business Press.
- Zeman, S. (2015). The Elementary Particles of Distance in Space, Time, Grammar, and Discourse. Dalam *Distance in Language: Grounding a Metaphor* (hlm. 7–36). Cambridge Scholars Publishing.
- Zipf, G. K. (1965). *The Psycho-Biology of Language: An Introduction to Dynamic Philology*. M.I.T. Press.