

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER	i
TITLE PAGE	ii
APPROVAL SHEET	iii
STATEMENT LETTER	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v
PREFACE	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ix
LIST OF TABLES	xi
LIST OF APPENDICES	xii
ABBREVIATIONS	xiii
ABSTRACT	xv
INTISARI.....	xvi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background.....	1
B. Research question	3
C. Urgency of study.....	4
D. Study Objectives.....	4
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	5
A. Literature Review	5
1. Indonesian Sponges and Their Associated Microorganisms	5
2. Antibiotic resistance.....	7
3. Antibiotic Susceptibility Test	8
B. Theoretical Review	12
C. Hypothesis	13
CHAPTER III STUDY METHOD	15
A. Materials	15
1. Maintenance and Rejuvenation of Bacterial Culture	15
2. AST : Disc Diffusion	16

3. Antimicrobial Activity Assay	16
B. Research Procedure	17
1. Culture Maintenance and Rejuvenation	17
2. Disc Diffusion Test	17
4. Antimicrobial assay	20
C. Analysis	21
CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION	23
A. Maintenance and Rejuvenation of Bacterial Culture	23
B. Antibiotic Susceptibility Test	25
C. Antibacterial activity of the Sponges Associated Bacteria	29
D. Discussion	33
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	36
A. Conclusion	36
B. Recommendation	37
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	37
REFERENCES	38
APPENDICES	46