

References

- Akoğlu, H. (2018). User's guide to correlation coefficients. *Turkish Journal of Emergency Medicine*, 18(3), 91–93. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tjem.2018.08.001>
- American Psychological Association. (n.d). Suicidal ideation. In APA dictionary of psychology. <https://dictionary.apa.org/suicidal-ideation>
- Arendt, F., Scherr, S., & Römer, D. (2019). Effects of exposure to self-harm on social media: Evidence from a two-wave panel study among young adults. *New Media & Society*, 21(11–12), 2422–2442. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1461444819850106>
- Balt, E., Mérelle, S., Robinson, J., Popma, A., Creemers, D. H. M., Van Den Brand, I., Van Bergen, D., Rasing, S. P. A., Mulder, W., & Gilissen, R. (2023). Social media use of adolescents who died by suicide: lessons from a psychological autopsy study. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health*, 17(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13034-023-00597-9>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2018). Leading Causes of Death Reports, 1981-2017. <https://webappa.cdc.gov/sasweb/ncipc/leadcause.html>
- De Beurs, D., Fried, E. I., Wetherall, K., Cleare, S., Connor, D. O., Ferguson, E., O'Carroll, R. E., & Connor, R. O. (2019). Exploring the psychology of suicidal ideation: A theory driven network analysis. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 120, 103419. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.brat.2019.103419>
- Dendup, T., Zhao, Y., Dorji, T., & Phuntsho, S. (2020). Risk factors associated with suicidal ideation and suicide attempts in Bhutan: An analysis of the 2014 Bhutan STEPS Survey data. *PLOS ONE*, 15(1), e0225888. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0225888>
- Fitriana, E., Purba, F. D., Salsabila, S. P., Danasasmita, F. S., Afriandi, I., Tarigan, R., Ichsan, A., & Pandia, V. (2022). Psychometric properties of the suicidal ideation scale in the Indonesian language. *Journal of Primary Care & Community Health*, 13, 215013192211437. <https://doi.org/10.1177/21501319221143716>
- Gross, J. J., & Levenson, R. W. (1993). Emotional suppression: Physiology, self-report, and expressive behavior. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 64(6), 970–986. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.64.6.970>
- Hart, Jaxon C., and Richman, Stephanie B. (2020) "Why Do We Joke about Killing Ourselves? Suicide, Stigma, and Humor," *Modern Psychological Studies*: Vol. 25: No. 2, Article 4.
- Israel, G. D. (1992). *Determining Sample Size*. Florida: University of Florida Cooperative Extension Service, Institute of Food and Agriculture Sciences, EDIS
- Jiang, F., Lu, S., Jiang, T., & Jia, H. (2020). Does the relation between humor styles and subjective Well-Being vary across culture and age? A Meta-Analysis. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 11. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2020.02213>



Kumar, P., Srivastava, S., Mishra, P. S., & Sinha, D. (2021). Suicidal Ideation Among Adolescents—The role of Sexual abuse, depression, and Impulsive Behavior. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 12. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyt.2021.726039>

Kwok, S. Y. C. L., & Shek, D. T. (2010). Cognitive, emotive, and cognitive-behavioral correlates of suicidal ideation among Chinese adolescents in Hong Kong. *The Scientific World JOURNAL*, 10, 366–379. <https://doi.org/10.1100/tsw.2010.42>

Lee, C., Chiang, Y., An, L., Li, X., Wu, Y., Lin, Y., Zhao, Y., & Zhang, X. (2020). Influence of humor expression on suicidal ideation among adolescents: mediating effects of depressive emotion and positive emotion. *BMC Psychiatry*, 20(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-020-02814-7>

León-Pérez, J. M., Sánchez, F. J. C., Fernández-Canseco, Á., & León-Rubio, J. M. (2021). Effectiveness of a Humor-Based Training for reducing employees' distress. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(21), 11177. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph182111177>

Luxton, D. D., Rudd, M. D., Reger, M. A., & Gahm, G. A. (2011). A psychometric study of the suicide ideation scale. *Archives of Suicide Research*, 15(3), 250–258. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13811118.2011.589720>

Martin, R. A., Puhlik-Doris, P., Larsen, G., Gray, J., & Weir, K. A. (2003). Individual differences in uses of humor and their relation to psychological well-being: Development of the Humor Styles Questionnaire. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 37(1), 48–75. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0092-6566\(02\)00534-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0092-6566(02)00534-2)

Nezlek, J. B., & Derks, P. L. (2001). Use of humor as a coping mechanism, psychological adjustment, and social interaction. *Humor: International Journal of Humor Research*, 14(4). <https://doi.org/10.1515/humr.2001.011>

Pandin, M. G. R., Waloejo, C. S., Munir, M., & Dewi, H. K. (2020). The Influence of Humor on Students Resilience. *Res Militaris*, 13(03). 1683–1693.

Rudd, M. D. (1989). The Prevalence of Suicidal Ideation among College Students. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, 19(2), 173–183. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1943-278x.1989.tb01031.x>

Southam-Gerow, M. A., McLeod, B. D., Brown, R. C., Quinoy, A. M., & Avny, S. B. (2011). Cognitive-behavioral therapy for adolescents. *Encyclopedia of Adolescence*, 100–108. <https://doi.org/10.1016/b978-0-12-373951-3.00106-x>

Tucker, R. P., Wingate, L. R., O'Keefe, V. M., Sligh, M. L., Judah, M. R., & Rhoades-Kerswill, S. (2013). The moderating effect of humor style on the relationship between interpersonal predictors of suicide and suicidal ideation. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 54(5), 610–615. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2012.11.023>

Wardah, Nur, S., Nurfadhilah, A.S. (2023) THE USE OF HUMOR IN SOCIAL MEDIA: TWITTER. *Journal of English Literature and Linguistic Studies*, Vol 2(3).

Weiser, R., & Alam, N. (2022). Meme culture and suicide sensitivity: a quantitative study. *Humanities and Social Sciences Communications*, 9(1). <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41599-022-01320-3>



The Use of Suicidal Jokes to Indicate Suicidal Ideation among Indonesian Adolescents

Vivaldhi Aurel Ramadhan, Lavenda Geshica S.Psi., M.A.

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2024 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA

World Health Organization. (2021). Suicide worldwide in 2019: global health estimates.