

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alagumanivasagam, G., Pasupathy, R., Kottaimuthu, A., & Manavalan, R. (2012). A Review on In-vitro Antioxidant Methods. *International Journal of Pharmaceutical and Chemical Sciences*, 1(2), 662-674.
- Ames, B. N., Shigenaga, M. K., & Hagen, T. M. (1993). Oxidants, antioxidants, and the degenerative diseases of aging. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 90, 7915–7922.
- Amic, D., Davidovic-Amic, D., Beslo, D., & Trinajstić, N. (2003). Structure-radical Scavenging Activity Relationships of Flavonoid. *Croatia Chemica Acta*, 76, 55- 61.
- Aminin, D. L., Agafonova, I. G., Berdyshev, E. V., Isachenko, E. G., Avilov, S. A., & Stonik, V. A. (2001). Immunomodulatory properties of Cucumariosides from the edible far-eastern Holothurian *Cucumaria japonica*. *Journal of Medicinal Food*, 4(3), 127 - 135.
- Anggriani, M. (2011). Uji Stabilitas Fisik dan Aktivitas Antioksidan Sediaan krim yang Mengandung Ekstrak Etanol Daun Sirih (*Piper betle* L.) dengan Penambahan BHT pada Berbagai Konsentrasi. Skripsi, Departemen Farmasi Fakultas Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam Universitas Indonesia, Depok.
- Anief, M. (2000). *Farmasetika*. Yogyakarta: Gajah Mada University Press.
- Anjari, W., Taurina, W., & Purwanti, N. U. (2015). Pengaruh Cera Alba Terhadap Sifat Fisik Lip Gloss Ekstrak Etanol Biji Kesumba Keling (*Bixa orellana* L.). *Jurnal Mahasiswa Farmasi Fakultas Kedokteran UNTAN*, 3(1), 1-13.
- Arief, S. (2006). *Radikal Bebas*. Surabaya: Bagian/SMF Ilmu Kesehatan Anak FK UNAIR/RSU Dr. Soetomo.
- Aryani, R., & Fauziah, P. Y. (2020). Analisis Pola Asuh Orang tua dalam Upaya Menangani Kesulitan Membaca pada Anak Disleksia. *Jurnal Obsesi*, 5(2), 2549-8959.
- Athaillah, & Lianda, S. O. (2021). Formulasi dan Evaluasi Sediaan Balsem Stik dari Oleoresin Jahe Merah (*Zingiber officinale rosc*) Sebagai

Pereda Nyeri Otot dan Sendi. *Journal of Pharmaceutical And Sciences*, 4(1), 34–40.

Awang, A. F. I., Darnis, D. S., & Bakhtiar, M. T. (2013). Antimicrobial Activity and Synergic Effect of *Cinnamomum Burmannii*'s Essential Oil & its Isolated Compound (Cinnamaldehyde). Dipresentasikan pada International Conference on Chemical, Agricultural and Medical Sciences (CAMS-2013), Grand Seasons Hotel, Kuala Lumpur, hal. 20–24.

Azkiya, Z., Ariyani, H., & Nugraha, T. (2017). Evaluasi Sifat Fisik Krim Ekstrak Jahe Merah (*Zingiber officinale* Rosc. var. *rubrum*) sebagai Antinyeri. *Journal of Current Pharmaceutica Sciences*, 1(1), 12–18.

Baker CG. (1987). Moisturization: new methods to support time-proven ingredients. *Cosmetic Toiletries*, 102, 99-102.

Balsam, M. S. (1972). *Cosmetic Science and Technology*. 2nd Ed. New York: John Willy and Son, Inc.

Banks, A. (1991). A Rationale For Prolotherapy. *Journal of Orthopaedic Medicine*, 13(3), 1 - 12.

Berardesca, E., & Farage, M. (2008). Clinical Instrumental Methods: Assessment of Transepidermal Water Loss. In E. Berardesca, H. I. Maibach, & H. O. Sørensen (Eds.), *Bioengineering of the Skin: Water and the Stratum Corneum* (pp. 281-290). CRC Press.

Barel, A. O., Paye, M., & Maibach, H. I. (2009). *Cosmetics Science and Technology* (3rd ed., pp. 420-427). Informa Healthcare, USA.

Bauzaite, R., Venscutonis, P. R., Gruzdiene, D., Tirzite, D., & Tirzitis, G. (2003). Radical scavenging and antioxidant activity of various plants grown in Lithuania. In *Food Technology and Quality Evaluation*, Dris R, Sharma A, eds. pp 183–193, Science Publishers, In3, United States.

Bastos, E. L., & Schliemann, W. (2021). Betalains as Antioxidants. In *Plant Antioxidants and Health*, Springer Reference Chemistry & Mat. Science.

BPOM RI. (2019). Peraturan Kepala Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan Republik Indonesia Nomor 23 Tahun 2019 Tentang Persyaratan Teknis Bahan Kosmetika. BPOM RI, Jakarta.

Boer, Y. (2000). Uji Aktivitas Antioksidan Ekstrak Kulit Buah Kandis (*Garcinia parvifolia* Miq). Jurnal Matematika Dan IPA, 1, 26-33.

Burns, T., Breathnach, S., Cox, N., & Griffiths, C. (2013). Rook's Textbook of Dermatology (8th ed.). Wiley-Blackwell Publishing, United Kingdom.

Ciptaningsih, E. (2012). Uji Aktivitas Antioksidan dan Karakteristik Fitokimia pada Kopi Luwak Arabika dan Pengaruhnya terhadap Tekanan Darah Tikus. Tesis, Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta.

Chirinos (2013). Sacha inchi (*Plukenetia volubilis*): A seed source of polyunsaturated fatty acids, tocopherols, phytosterols, phenolic compounds, and antioxidant capacity. Food Chemistry, 141(3), 1732-1739.

Clarkson, P. M., & Thompson, H. S. (2000). Antioxidants: What role do they play in physical activity and health? The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition, 72(2 Supplement), 637-646.

De Polo, K. E. (1998). A Short Textbook of Cosmetology. Ausburg, Germany: Verlag Fur Chmische Industrie. H. Ziokowsky Gmb H, 19-20, 97.

Delgado Adámez, J., Gamero Samino, E., Valdés Sánchez, E., & González-Gómez, D. (2012). In vitro estimation of the antibacterial activity and antioxidant capacity of aqueous extracts from grapeseeds (*Vitis vinifera* L.). Food Control, 24(1-2), 136-141.

Depkes RI. (1995). Farmakope Indonesia Edisi IV. Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.

Depkes RI. (2000). Parameter Standar Umum Ekstrak Tumbuhan Obat Edisi I. Direktorat Jenderal Pengawas Obat dan Makanan, Jakarta.

Ditjen POM. (1985). Formularium Kosmetika Indonesia. Edisi ke I. Jakarta: Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.

Djaja, W. (2008). Langkah jitu membuat kompos dari kotoran ternak dan sampah. PT. Agromedia Pustaka.

Djajadisastra, J. (2004). Cosmetic Stability. Departemen Farmasi Fakultas Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam Universitas Indonesia. Depok: Seminar Setengah Hari HIKI.

- Downing DT. (1991). Lipids: their role in epidermal structure and function. *Cosmetic Toiletries*, 106, 63-69.
- Elsner, P., Berardesca, E., & Maibach, H. (2005). *Bioengineering of The Skin: Water and Stratum Corneum* (2nd ed.). Boca Raton: CRC Press LLC.
- Elizabeth J. Corwin. (2009). *Buku Saku Patofisiologi Corwin*. Jakarta: Aditya Media.
- Fisher, G. J., Wang, Z., Datta, S. C., Varani, J., Kang, S., & Voorhees, J. J. (1997). Pathophysiology of premature skin aging induced by ultraviolet light. *The New England Journal Of Medicine*, 337(20), 1419-1428.
- Fredalina, B. D., Ridzwan, B. H., Abidin, A. A. Z., Kaswandi, M. A., Zaiton, H., Zali, I., Kittakoo, P., & Mat Jais, A. M. (1999). Fatty Acid Composition in Local Sea Cucumber, *Stichopus chloronotus*, for wound healing. *General Pharmacology*, 33(4), 337-340.
- Friberg, S. E., & Ma, Z. (1993). Stratum corneum lipids, petrolatum and white oils. *Cosmetic Toiletries*, 107, 55-59.
- Grubauer, G., Elias, P. M., & Feingold, K. R. (1989). Transepidermal water loss: The signal for recovery of barrier structure and function. *Journal of Lipid Research*, 30(3), 323-333.
- Gonzalez-Aspajo, G., Belkhef, H., Haddioui-Hbabi, L., Bourdy, G., & Deharo, E. (2015). Sacha Inchi Oil (*Plukenetia volubilis* L.), effect on adherence of *Staphylococcus aureus* to human skin explant and keratinocytes in vitro. *Journal of Ethnopharmacology*, 171, 330-334.
- Goyal, A., Tanwar, B., Kumar Sihag, M., & Sharma, V. (2022). Sacha inchi (*Plukenetia volubilis* L.): An emerging source of nutrients, omega-3 fatty acid and phytochemicals. *Food Chemistry*, 373, 131459.
- Harmita. (2006). *Buku Ajar Analisis Fisikokimia*. Depok: Departemen Farmasi FMIPA UI, 16-39.
- Hanani, E., Mun'im, A., & Sekarini, R. (2005). Identifikasi Senyawa Antioksidan dalam Spons *Callyspongia* Sp Dari Kepulauan Seribu. *Majalah Ilmu Kefarmasian*, 11(3), 127-133.
- Helfrich, Y. R., Sachs, D. L., & Voorhees, J. J. (2008). Overview of skin aging and photoaging. *Dermatology Nursing*, 20(30), 177-183.

Hendayana, Sumar. (1994). Kimia Analitik Instrumen. IKIP Semarang Press, Semarang.

Humbert, P., Haftek, M., Creidi, P., Lapière, C., Nusgens, B., Richard, A., ... & Zahouani, H. (2003). Topical ascorbic acid on photoaged skin: Clinical, topographical, and ultrastructural evaluation—double-blind study vs. placebo. *Experimental Dermatology*, 12(3), 237-244.

Inggrid, M., & Herry, S. (2014). Ekstraksi Antioksidan dan Senyawa Aktif Dari Buah Kiwi (*Actinidia deliciosa*). Lembaga Penelitian dan Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat, Universitas Katolik Parahyangan, Bandung.

Irianto, I. D. K., Purwanto, P., & Mardan, M. T. (2020). Aktivitas Antibakteri dan Uji Sifat Fisik Sediaan Gel Dekokta Sirih Hijau (*Piper bettle* L.) Sebagai Alternatif Pengobatan Mastitis Sapi. *Majalah Farmaseutik*, 16(2), 202-210.

Isriany, Ismail. (2013). Formulasi Kosmetik (Produk Perawatan Kulit dan Rambut). *Jurnal Ilmiah Farmasi*, Alauddin University Press.

Ittiqo, D. H., & Wahid, A. R. (2019). Optimasi Formula Gel Serbuk Getah Ashitaba (*Angelica keiskei* Koidzumi) dan Uji Aktivitas Terhadap Lama Penyembuhan Luka Eksisi pada Kelinci. *Pharmauho: Jurnal Farmasi, Sains, Dan Kesehatan*, 4(2), 14-21. doi:10.33772/pharmauho.v4i2.6258

Kesuma Sayuti, Ms, et al.. (2015). Antioksidan, Alami Dan Sintetik. Sumatra Utara: Andalas University Press.

Kibbe, A. H. (2000). Handbook of pharmaceutical excipients (3rd ed.). American Pharmaceutical Association and Pharmaceutical Press.

Kligman, L. H., & Kligman, A. M. (1986). The nature of photoaging: Its prevention and repair. *Photodermatology*, 3, 215-227.

Lachman, L., Herbert, A. Lieberman, & Joseph L. Kang. (1994). Teori dan Praktek Farmasi Industri (Edisi ketiga). UI Press.

Lawrence, M. J., & Rees, G. D. (2000). Microemulsion-based media as novel drug delivery systems. *Advanced Drug Delivery Reviews*, 45, 89–121.

Layden, J. L., & Rawling, A. V. (2002). Skin Moisturization. Marcel Dekker, Inc.

- Lim, T. K. (2014). *Edible Medicinal and Non-Medicinal Plants* (pp. 460-465). Springer Netherlands.
- Lehninger, A. L. (1982). *Dasar-dasar Biokimia* (Terjemahan M. Thenawidjaya). Penerbit Erlangga.
- Maddin, S. (2005). Moisturizer: What They Are and a Practical Approach to Product Selection. *Skin Therapy Letter*, 10(5), 1-12.
- Madiyono, B., Moestichan, M. S., Sastroasmoro, S., Budiman, I., & Purwanto, H. S. (2002). Perkiraan Besar Sampel. In: S. Sastroasmoro & S. Ismael (Eds.), *Dasar-dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis* (Ed ke-2). Sagung Seto.
- Maldonado (2017). Supercritical CO₂ Extraction of Oil and Omega-3 Concentrate from Sacha Inchi (*Plukenetia volubilis* L.) from Antioquia, Colombia. *Grasas y Aceites*, 68.
- Mandal, S., Yadav, S., & Nema, K. R. (2009). Antioxidant: A Review. *Journal of Chemical and Pharmaceutical Research*, 1(102-4).
- Masaki, H. (2010). Role of antioxidants in the skin: Anti-aging effects. *Journal of Dermatological Science*, 58, 85-90.
- Mishra, R. K., Soni, G. C., & Mishra, R. P. (2014). A Review Article on Nanoemulsion. *World Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences*, 3, 258-274.
- Misery, L. (2014). Sunscreen Products: Mode of Use, Actual Application Technique, and Observed Behavioral Compliance. *Journal of Cosmetic Dermatology*, 13(1), 42-46.
- Maysarah, H., Sari, I., Faradilla, M., & Elfia Rosa, E. (2020). Stick Perfume Formulation from Jeumpa Flowers (*Magnolia champaca* (L) Baill Ex. Pierre). *Proceedings of the 2nd International Conference of Essential Oils (ICEO 2019)*, L, 47-53.
- Misnadiarly. (2006). Faktor-Faktor yang Berpengaruh Terhadap Kesehatan Kulit. *Cermin Dunia Kedokteran*, 152, 43-45.
- Mitsui, T. (1997). *New Cosmetic Science* (1st ed., pp. 256-260). Elsevier.
- Mottram, F. J., & Less, C. E. (1999). *Poucher's Perfumes, Cosmetics and Soaps* (pp. 130-144). Kluwer Academic Publishers, Boston, MA.

Montenegro, L., Sinico, C., Castangia, I., Carbone, C., & Puglisi, G. (2015). Idebenone-loaded solid lipid nanoparticles for drug delivery to the skin: in vitro evaluation. *International Journal of Pharmaceutics*, 483(1-2), 35-41.

Molyneux, P. (2004). The use of the stable free radical diphenylpicryl-hydrazil (DPPH) for estimating antioxidant activity. *Songklanakarin Journal Science Technology*, 26(2), 211-219.

Nazliniawaty, L., Laila, L., & Wahyuni, M. (2019). Pemanfaatan ekstrak kulit buah delima (*Punica granatum L.*) dalam formulasi sediaan lip balm. *Jurnal Jamu Indonesia*, 4(3), 87-92.

Niazi, S. K. (2004). *Handbook of Pharmaceutical Manufacturing Formulations, Semisolid Product* (4th ed.). CRC Press, Boca Raton.

Nickoloff BJ, Naidu Y. (1994). Perturbation of epidermal barrier function correlates with initiation of cytokine cascade in human skin. *Journal of the American Academy of Dermatology*, 30, 535-546.

Novita, R., Munira, M., & Hayati, R. (2017). Formulasi Sediaan Salep Ekstrak Etanol Pliek U Sebagai Antibakteri. *AcTion: Aceh Nutrition Journal*, 2(2), 103-108.

Ojeda-Sana, A.M., Van Baren, C.M., Elechosa, A.M., Juárez, M.A. & Moreno, S. (2013). New insights into antibacterial and antioxidant activities of rosemary essential oils and their main components. *Food Control*, 31(1), 189-195.

Pamela, Ruri. (2008). Stress Oksidatif Memacu Penuaan Dini. Agustus 31, 2010.
<http://www.ruripamela.com/2008/11/penuaan-merupakan-proses-yang-Kompleks.html>.

Partologi & Donna. (2008). Pityriasis Versikolor dan Diagnosis Bandingnya (Ruam-ruam bercak putih pada kulit). Departemen Ilmu Kesehatan Kulit dan Kelamin. FK USU. Medan.

Panovska, T. K. (2005). In Vitro Antioxidant Activity Of Some Teucrium Species (Lamiaceae). *Acta Pharm*, Hal 207-214.

Percival, M. (1998). *Antioxidants*. Advanced Nutrition Publication, Inc: New York.

- Peter, K. V. (2012). Handbook of Herbs and Spices Volume 1 (2nd ed., pp. 120-134). Woodhead Publishing, 1518 Walnut Street, Suite 1100, Philadelphia, PA 19102-3406, USA.
- Petersen RD. (1992). Ceramides key components for skin protection. *Cosmetic Toiletries*, 107, 45-49.
- Pinto, E., Vale-Silva, L., Cavaleiro, C., & Salgueiro, L. (2009). Antifungal activity of the clove essential oil from *Syzygium aromaticum* on *Candida*, *Aspergillus*, and dermatophyte species. *Journal of Medical Microbiology*, 58(12), 1454–1462.
- Prabuseenivasan, S., Jayakumar, M., & Ignacimuthu, S. (2006). In vitro antibacterial activity of some plant essential oils. *BMC Complementary and Alternative Medicine*, 6, 39.
- Pramono, V. J. (2012). Pengaruh Pemberian Ekstrak Buah Kersen (*Muntingia calabura*) Terhadap Kadar Histopatologis Pankreas dan Gula Darah Gambaran Rattus Tikus *novergicus*) yang Dinduksi Streptozotocin. Skripsi. Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Pravitasari, D. N. (2010). Efek Samping Kosmetik Dan Penanganannya. *Jurnal Kedokteran Dan Kesehatan*, 6(2).
- Puangpronpitag, D., Tankitjanon, P., Sumalee, A., & Kawlinonsue, A. (2021). Phytochemical Screening and Antioxidant Activities of the Seedling Extracts from Inca Peanut (*Plukenetia volubilis*). *Pharmacognosy Journal*, 13(1), 52-58.
- Purba, O. H., Tumanggor, N. T., Syafitri, A., & Simorangkir, D. M. (2020). Pembuatan Sediaan Balsem Stick dari Sereh (*Cymbopogon citratus* (DC.) Stapf). *Jurnal Penelitian Farmasi & Herbal*, 3(1), 75–81.
- Purwanto, P. (2007). Perkembangan Sediaan Krim Pelembab Kulit. Seminar dan Lokakarya Nasional 2007.
- Putra, I.G.C. & Pandawani, N.P. (2015). Peningkatan Kualitas Produk Herbal Dan Kosmetika Natural Bali. *Universitas Mahasaraswati Denpasar*, 4, 91–100.
- Ramos, M., Jiménez, A., Peltzer, M., Garrigós, M.C. (2012). Characterization and antimicrobial activity studies of polypropylene films with carvacrol and thymol for active packaging. *J. Food Eng.*, 109(3), 513-519.

Rawlings A. (2007). Formulating with Emollients - The Next Generation. *International Journal of Cosmetic Science*, 29(5), 363-364.

Rawlings, A. V. (2007). Ethnic skin types: are there differences in skin structure and function? *International Journal of Cosmetic Science*, 29(2), 79-93.

Reuter, J., Huyke, C., Casetti, F., Theek, C., Frank U. & Augustin, M. (2010). Anti-inflammatory potential of a lipolotion containing coriander oil in the ultraviolet erythema test. *Journal of Dermal Science*, 58(2), 162-168.

Robbins CR, Fernee KM. (1983). Some observations on the swelling of human epidermal membrane. *J Soc Cosmet Chem*, 37, 21-34.

Rowe, R.C., Sheskey, P.J. & Quinn, M.E. (2009). *Handbook of Pharmaceutical Excipients*. London: Pharmaceutical Press.

Saloko, S., Darmadji, P., Setiaji, B., Pranoto, Y. & Anal, A.K. (2013). Encapsulation of coconut shell liquid smoke in chitosan-maltodextrin based nanoparticles. *Int. Food Res. J.*, 20(3), 1269-1276.

Sandi, D.A.D. & Musfirah, Y. (2018). Pengaruh Basis Salep Hidrokarbon dan Basis Salep Serap terhadap Formulasi Salep Sarang Burung Walet Putih (*Aerodramus fuciphagus*). *Jurnal Ilmiah Manuntung*, 4(2), 149-155.

Sisco Research Laboratories Ltd. (2021). Lanolin Anhydrous Extrapure. Retrieved October 19, 2023, from https://www.srlchem.com/products/product_details/productId/142516/Lanolin-anhydrous-extrapure-8006-54-0.

Shekhar, T. C., & Anju, G. (2014). Antioxidant Activity by DPPH Radical Scavenging Method of *Ageratum conyzoides* Linn. Leaves. *American Journal of Athnomedicine*, 1, 244-249.

Syaifuddin. (2009). *Anatomi Tubuh Manusia*. Jakarta: Salemba Medica, 393-395.

Tahir, I. W. (2003). Terapan Analisis Hansch Untuk Aktivitas Antioksidan Senyawa Turunan Flavon/Flavonol. Seminar On Chemometrics-Chemistry Dept Gadjah Mada University.

- Tian H. (2019). Influence of Particle Size on the Sunscreen Efficacy of Titanium Dioxide in a Wax-Based Stick Formulation. *International Journal of Pharmaceutics*, 558, 12-21.
- Tinkler J. (2011). Stability Testing of Cosmetics - Challenges and Developments. *International Journal of Cosmetic Science*, 33(4), 298-307.
- Tranggono, R. I., & Latifah, F. (2007). *Buku Pegangan Ilmu Kosmetik*. Jakarta: Gramedia Pustaka Utama, 6-8, 11-13.
- Tsourelis-Nikita, E., Watson, R. E. B., & Griffiths, C. E. M. (2006). Photoageing: the darker side of the sun. *Photochemical & Photobiological Sciences*, 5, 160-164.
- Vicente J, de Carvalho M, Garcia-Rojas E. (2015). Fatty acids profile of Sacha Inchi oil and blends by 1H NMR and GC-FID. *Food Chemistry*, 181, 215-221.
- Vimala S, Adenan Mohd Ilham, Ahmad Abdull Rashih, & Shahdan Rohana. (2003). *Nature's Choice To Wellness: Antioxidant Vegetables/Ulam*. Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur: Forest Research Institute.
- Walters (2014). Molecular interactions of plant oil components with stratum corneum lipids correlate with clinical measures of skin barrier function. *Experimental Dermatology*, 23, 39-44.
- Wardhana, W., Sopyan, I., & Wathoni, N. (2009). *Pemanfaatan Ekstrak Buah Alpukat Menjadi Sediaan Moisturizing Gel Dengan Menggunakan Teknologi Thixogel*. Skripsi. Bandung: Universitas Padjadjaran.
- Warnida, H., Oktaviani, R., & Sukawaty, Y. (2016). Formulasi Masker Gel Peel-Off Ekstrak Etanol Umbi Bawang Dayak (*Eleutherine bulbosa* (Mill.) Urb.). *Media Sains*, 9(2), 167-173.
- Wang, R., Wang, Ruijiang, & Yang, B. (2009). Extraction of Essential Oils from Five Cinnamon Leaves and Identification of Their Volatile Compound Compositions. *Innovative Food Science & Emerging Technologies*, 10, 289-292.
- Wasitaatmadja, S. M. (1997). *Penuntun Ilmu Kosmetik Medik*, 2nd ed, 120-135. UI-Press, Jakarta.

- Wildnauer, R. H., Bothwell, J. W., & Douglass, A. B. (1971). Stratum corneum biomechanical properties. *J Invest Dermatol*, 56, 72-78.
- Wilkinson, J. B., & Moore, R. J. (2015). *Harry's Cosmeticology*, 9th ed, 690-695. George Edwin, London.
- Winarsi, H. (2007). *Antioksidan Alami dan Radikal Bebas*. Yogyakarta: Kanisus.
- Winarti, S. (2010). *Makanan Fungsional*. Yogyakarta.
- Yanhendri, Yenny, S. W. (2012). Berbagai Bentuk Sediaan Topikal dalam Dermatologi. *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan Kulit dan Kelamin*, 39(6), 423-429.
- Zirwas, M., et al. (2011). Patch-Testing for Adverse Drug Reactions to Topical Ophthalmic Medications: A Review of the Literature. *Dermatology Research and Practice*, 2011, 132670.