



Table of Contents

1. <u>Introduction</u>	5
2. <u>Literature Review</u>	8
3. <u>Methodology</u>	10
3.1. <u>Theoretical Framework</u>	10
3.2. <u>Method</u>	12
4. <u>The Utilization of Gamification Elements</u>	14
5. <u>The Perpetrators' Establishment of the Hierarchy of Human Life</u>	18
5.1. <u>Christchurch</u>	19
5.2. <u>Halle</u>	21
5.3. <u>Buffalo</u>	23
5.4. <u>Commonalities and Differences</u>	26
6. <u>Conclusion</u>	29
7. <u>Acknowledgments</u>	31
8. <u>Bibliography</u>	32