

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ali, M. (2013). *Sustainability Assessment*. Department of Environmental Science and Management : Bangladesh.
- Anderson, J. E. (1979). *Public policy making*, New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston
- Ariyanto, H., Ardiansyah, A., & Kadaryanto, B. (2023). Kepastian Hukum Pengelolaan Kawasan Konservasi di Indonesia. *Legalitas: Jurnal Hukum*, 15(1), 8-28.
- Asuhadi, S., & Sjaiful, M. (2018). Perbandingan Kewenangan Dalam Kebijakan Konservasi Wilayah Laut Wakatobi Berdasarkan Perspektif Regulasi. *Jurnal Ecogreen*, 4(2), 131-144.
- Athya, Athya (2015) *Pengaturan Hukum Internasional Dalam Mengatasi Perubahan Iklim yang Disebabkan Oleh Greenhouse Gases dan Implementasinya di Indonesia*. Diploma Thesis, Universitas Andalas.
- Bakri, N., & Agnesia, P. (2022). Jck Memahami Pengaturan Perkembangan dan Kebijakan Hukum Lingkungan. *Jurnal Cahaya Keadilan*, 10(2).
- Bappenas. 2017. *Indonesian Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan (IBSAP) 2015-2020*. Kementerian Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional/Bappenas. Jakarta
- Böcher, M., and Töller, A. E., 2003. *Conditions for the emergence of alternative environmental policy instruments*, Paper to be presented at the 2nd ECPRconference, Marburg 18–21 September 2003.
- Böcher, M., Töller, A.E., 2007. Instrumentenwahl und Instrumentenwandel in der Umweltpolitik — ein theoretischer Erklärungsrahmen. In: Biermann, Frank, Busch, Per-Olof, Feindt, Peter, Jacob, Klaus (Eds.), *Politik und Umwelt (=PVS — Politische Vierteljahresschrift Sonderheft 39 and 2007)*. VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften, Wiesbaden, pp. 299–322.
- Byers, E., & Sainju, M. (1994). Mountain Ecosystems and Women: Opportunities for Sustainable Development and Conservation. *Mountain Research and Development*, 213-228.
- Christanto, J. (2014). Ruang Lingkup Konservasi Sumber Daya Alam dan Lingkungan. *Konservasi Sumber Daya Alam*, 1-29.
- Creswell, J. W. (2013). *Steps in Conducting a Scholarly Mixed Methods Study*. University of Nebraska. Lincoln
- Cubbage, F., Harou, P., Sills, E. (2007). Policy instruments to enhance multi-functional forest management. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 9, 833-851

- De Jong, W., Arts, B., Krott, M., 2012. Political theory in forest policy science. *Forest Policy Economics*. 16, 1–6.
- Diaz, C. L. (2010). The Bern Convention: 30 years of nature conservation in Europe. *Review of European Community & International Environmental Law*, 19(2), 185-196.
- Dubova, L., Slavikola, L., Azevedo, J. C., *et al.* (2021). *Review of Policy Instruments for Climate-Smart Mountain Forestry*. Springer, Switzerland.
- Dunggio, I., & Gunawan, H. (2009). An overview on the history of national park management policy in Indonesia. *Jurnal Analisis Kebijakan Kehutanan*. 6(1), 43-56.
- Forum Orang Utan Indonesia. 2017. *Final Report Orangutan Population and Habitat Viability Assessment*. Bogor.
- Franzosi, R. (2008). Content analysis: Objective, systematic, and quantitative description of content. *Content analysis*, 1(1), 21-49
- Glowka, L., Burhenne-Guilmin, F., Synge, H., McNeely, J. A., & Gündling, L. (1994). *A guide to the convention on biological diversity*. IUCN Gland, Switzerland and Cambridge. UK
- Hanim, L., Chalim, M. A., & Hafidz, J. (2020, November). Pelaksanaan Perlindungan Satwa Liar Yang Dilindungi Menurut Hukum Indonesia Dan Hukum Internasional. *In Prosiding Seminar Nasional Penelitian dan Pengabdian kepada Masyarakat* (Vol. 1, No. 1, pp. 161-168).
- Henle, K., Alard, D., Clitherow, J., Cobb, P., Firbank, L., Kull, T., ... & Young, J. (2008). Identifying and managing the conflicts between agriculture and biodiversity conservation in Europe—A review. *Agriculture, ecosystems & environment*, 124(1-2), 60-71.
- Hermawan, M.T.T., Faida, L.R.W., Wianti, K.F., Marhaen, H., Anindia, A. 2014. *Pengelolaan Kawasan Konservasi*. Gadjah Mada University Press. Yogyakarta.
- Howlett, M., & Ramesh, M. (2003). *Studying Public Policy: Policy Cycles and Policy Subsystems*. Oxford University Press.
- Howlett, Michael dan Jeremy Rayner, 2013, *Patching vs Packaging: Complementary Effect, Goodness of Fit, Degrees of Freedom and Intentionally in Policy Portfolio Design*, Working Paper No. LKYSPP 13-05, Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy...
- International Council of Monuments and Site. (1981). *Charter for the Conservation of Places of Cultural Significance*. Burra, Australia: ICOMOS..
- International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN). *The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species*. Version 2023.

- International Union for Conservation of Nature. 1968. *Problems in species introductions*. IUCN Bulletin 2: 70-72
- International Union for Conservation of Nature. 2020. Primate Specialist Group. (2020). *Regional action plan for the conservation of western chimpanzees (Pan troglodytes verus)* 2020, 2030.
- Izatt, H. J. (2004). The Precedent of a President: Theodore Roosevelt and Environmental Conservation. *Sigma: Journal of Political and International Studies*, 22(1), 6.
- Kaczorowska-Ireland, A. (2015). *Public international law*. Routledge.
- Keong, C. Y. (2015). Sustainable resource management and ecological conservation of mega-biodiversity: the Southeast Asian Big-3 reality. *International Journal of Environmental Science and Development*, 6 (1), 876.
- Klijn, E. H., Koppenjan, J., & Termeer, K. (1995). Managing networks in the public sector: a theoretical study of management strategies in policy networks. *Public administration*, 73(3), 437-454.
- Krott, M. 2005. *Forest Policy Analysis*. Book Springer. Netherland
- Lembaga Ekolabel Indonesia (LEI). 1998. *Naskah Akademik Sistem Sertifikasi Pengelolaan Hutan Produksi Lestari*. Bogor.
- Lyster, S. (1989). The convention on the conservation of migratory species of wild animals (The Bonn convention). *Nat. Resources J.*, 29, 979.
- Maiwa, A., Umar, S., Golar, G., & Rahman, A. (2018). Resolusi konflik dalam pengelolaan Taman Nasional Lore Lindu. *Jurnal Warta Rimba*, 6(2).
- McDermott, C., Cashore, B., & Kanowski, P. (2010). *Global environmental forest policies: an international comparison*. Earthscan.
- McDermott, Constance, Aran O'Carroll and Peter Wood (2007) '*International Forest policy – the instruments, agreements and processes that shape it*', United Nations Forum on Forests, UN Department of Economic and Social Affairs
- Nandika, D. (2005). *Hutan Bagi Ketahanan Nasional*. Muhammadiyah University Press
- Oliveira, U., Soares-Filho, B. S., Paglia, A. P., Brescovit, A. D., De Carvalho, C. J., Silva, D. P., ... & Santos, A. J. (2017). Biodiversity conservation gaps in the Brazilian protected areas. *Scientific reports*, 7(1), 9141.
- Oppenheim, L. (2018). *Politics in Chile: Democracy, authoritarianism, and the search for development*. Routledge.

- Plan, B. C. A. (2021). *International Union for the Conservation of Nature*. Gland, Switzer land.
- Poedjirahajoe, E. (2018). Konservasi Sumberdaya Alam Untuk Kehidupan Yang Lebih Baik (Meminimalisir Dampak Pencemaran Lingkungan). *In Prosiding Seminar Nasional*.
- Prabowo, H. S. (2017). *Pelestarian Satwa Langka Untuk Keseimbangan Ekosistem*.
- Pratiwinegara, A. I., Suwitri, S., & Santoso, R. S. (2015). Studi Instrumen Kebijakan Gerakan Terpadu Kesehatan, Ekonomi, Pendidikan, Lingkungan, Infrastruktur (Gerdu Kempling) Kelurahan Bulusan Kota Semarang. *Journal of Public Policy and Management Review*, 4(2), 287-296.
- Quintas-Soriano, C., Gibson, D. M., Brandt, J. S., López-Rodríguez, M. D., Cabello, J., Aguilera, P. A., & Castro, A. J. (2021). An interdisciplinary assessment of private conservation areas in the Western United States. *Ambio*, 50, 150-162.
- Raksasataya, Amara. 1992. *Prinsip-prinsip Perumusan Kebijakan Negara*.
- Rametsteiner, E., Pülzl, H., Alkan-Olsson, J., Frederiksen, P., 2011. Sustainability indicator development—science or political negotiation? *Ecol. Indic.* 11 (1), 61–70.
- Randall, A. 1982. *Resources Economic: An Economic Approach to Natural Resources and Environment Policy*. Illinois
- Regnery, B., Couvet, D., & Kerbiriou, C. (2013). Offsets and Conservation of the Species of the EU Habitats and Birds Directives. *Conservation biology*, 27(6), 1335-1343.
- Rhodes, R. A. (2007). Understanding governance: Ten years on. *Organization studies*, 28(8), 1243-1264.
- Rukajat, A. (2018). *Pendekatan penelitian kualitatif (Qualitative research approach)*. Yogyakarta. Deepublish.
- Saefullah. 2017. Pengelolaan Kawasan Konservasi Berkelanjutan Melalui Skema Partisipasi dan Kolaborasi. *Buletin Sumber Informasi Alam dan Lingkungan*. Volume IX, Desember Tahun 2017. Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan. Taman Nasional Bukit Duabelas. Jambi.
- Samedi, S. 2008. *Perjanjian (Konvensi) dan Kerjasama Internasional serta Implikasinya terhadap Kebijakan Konservasi Nasional*. Bahan Presentasi pada FGD 'Menggalang Persepsi Para Pihak Akan Perlunya Perubahan Kebijakan Konservasi di Indonesia' yang diselenggarakan PHKA-Dephut, Pokja Kebijakan Konservasi & USAID-ESP. Jakarta.

- Samedi, S. 2015. Konservasi Keanekaragaman Hayati Di Indonesia: Rekomendasi Perbaikan Undang-Undang Konservasi. *Jurnal Hukum Lingkungan Indonesia*, 2(2), 1-28.
- Schneider, A., & Ingram, H. (1990). Behavioral assumptions of policy tools. *The Journal of politics*, 52(2), 510-529.
- Setyowati, A.B., Sriyanto, A., Amsa, A.W., Santosa, A., Aliadi, A., Steni, B., ... Sukmantoro, W., 2008. In: Santosa, A. (Ed.), *Konservasi Indonesia, Sebuah Potret Pengeloaan & Kebijakan*. Ministry of Forestry Republic of Indonesia, Pokja Kebijakan Konservasi, USAID, Jakarta Retrieved from.
- Simarmata, J. (2018). Tumpang Tindih Undang-Undang Konservasi Sumber Daya Alam Hayati dan Ekosistemnya. *Jurnal Legislasi Indonesia*, 15(3), 185-196.
- Simpson, R. D. (2004). Conserving biodiversity through markets: A better approach. *PERC-Property Environment Research Center*, 32.
- Siregar, Parpen. 2009. Konservasi sebagai Upaya Mencegah Konflik Manusia-Satwa. *Jurnal Urip Santoso*.
- Situmorang, Chazali. (2016). *Kebijakan Publik (Teori, Analisis, Implementasi dan Evaluasi Kebijakan)*. Social Security Development Institute (SSDI).
- Sodhi, N. S., Posa, M. R. C., Lee, T. M., Bickford, D., Koh, L. P., & Brook, B. W. (2010). The state and conservation of Southeast Asian biodiversity. *Biodiversity and Conservation*, 19, 317-328.
- Sugiyono, D. (2013). *Metode penelitian pendidikan pendekatan kuantitatif, kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung : Alfabeta.
- Surel, Y., 2000. The role of cognitive and normative frames in policy-making. *J. Eur. Public Pol.* 7 (4), 495–512.
- Suryadi, A. (2012). *Perlindungan Satwa Langka Yang Dilindungi Di Indonesia Berdasarkan Undang-Undang Nomor 5 Tahun 1994 Tentang Pengesahan Konvensi PBB Mengenai Keanekaragaman Hayati (Studi Kasus Pemerintah Daerah Riau)*. Skripsi
- Sutherland, W. J., Aveling, R., Brooks, T. M., Clout, M., Dicks, L. V., Fellman, L., ... & Watkinson, A. R. (2014). A horizon scan of global conservation issues for 2014. *Trends in ecology & evolution*, 29(1), 15-22.
- Swingland and Russell. (1999). In *Integrated Protected Area Management* (Vol. 6). Boston, MA: Springer US.
- Syabaniar, L., Erina, E., & Sayuti, A. (2017). Isolasi dan Identifikasi Bakteri Asam laktat (BAL) Genus *Lactobacillus* Dari Feses Orangutan Sumatera (Pongo

- abelii) di Kebun Binatang Kasang Kulim Bangkinang Riau. *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa Veteriner*, 1(3), 351-359.
- Tarasofsky, Richard G. (1999) 'Assessing the international forest regime: Gaps, overlaps, uncertainties and opportunities', in R. G. Tarasofsky (ed) *Assessing the International Forest Regime*, Gland, Switzerland: International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources
- Thompson, R. (2011). *Stakeholder analysis: Winning support for your projects*. MindTools. Recuperado de: [https://www.mindtools.com/pages/article/newPPM\\_07.htm](https://www.mindtools.com/pages/article/newPPM_07.htm).
- Tittensor, D.P., Walpole, M., Hill, S.L., Boyce, D.G., Britten, G.L., Burgess, N.D. et al. (2014) A mid-term analysis of progress toward international biodiversity targets. *Science*, 346, 241–244.
- Triandhika, K., Salsabila, M., Sukmaningrum, A. P., & Atmoko, S. S. U. (2020). Population Dynamics of Java Slow Loris *Nycticebus javanicus* E. Geoffroy, 1812 in Dayeuh Luhur Village, Ganeas Sub-District, Sumedang District, West Java. *Indonesian Journal of Biotechnology and Biodiversity*, 4(1), 27-33.
- Tupan, T. (2016). Analisis Trend Perkembangan Publikasi Internasional Penelitian Bidang Keanekaragaman Hayati di Indonesia. *VISI PUSTAKA: Buletin Jaringan Informasi Antar Perpustakaan* 18 (2), 85-96
- UNFF (2004) 'Recent developments in existing forest-related instruments, agreements, and processes' (working draft, in *Background Document No. 2*, New York, NY: United Nations Forum on Forests (ad hoc expert group on Consideration with a View to Recommending the Parameters of a Mandate for Developing a Legal Framework on All Types of Forests)
- Wahyudi, Hariyawan A. 2014. Catatan Akhir Tahun Indonesia Masih Menjadi Surga Penemuan Spesies Baru. <http://www.mongabay.co.id/2014/12/30/catatan-akhir-tahun-indonesia-masih-menjadi-surga-penemuan-spesies-baru/>. Diakses pada Minggu, 23 April 2023
- WCS. (1980). *World Conservation Strategy: Living Resource Conservation for Sustainable Development*. Prepared by the International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN). All rights reserved. IUCN–UNEP–WWF, 1980
- Wegrich, K., & Jann, W. (2006). Theories of the policy cycle. *Handbook of public policy analysis*, 69-88.
- Widjaja, E. A., Rahayuningsih, Y., Rahajoe, J. S., Ubaidillah, R., Maryanto, I., Walujo, E. B., & Semiadi, G. (Eds.). (2014). *Kekinian keanekaragaman hayati Indonesia*, 2014. LIPI Press.



UNIVERSITAS  
GADJAH MADA

**Karakter Regulasi Terkait Konservasi Keanekaragaman Hayati dan Implementasinya di Indonesia**  
Masyifa Nouva Vistra, Prof. Dr. Ahmad Maryudi, S.Hut., M.For.  
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2024 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

Yuliah, E. (2020). Implementasi Kebijakan Pendidikan. *Jurnal At-Tadbir: Media Hukum dan Pendidikan*, 30(2), 129-153.