



## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Airikka, M., & Masoodian, M. (2019, July). A survey of the visual design of cartographic and other elements of illustrated tourist maps. In *2019 23rd International Conference in Information Visualization–Part II* (pp. 7-13). IEEE.
- Ahlskog, J. (2020). *The Primacy of Method in Historical Research: Philosophy of History and the Perspective of Meaning*. United Kingdom: Taylor & Francis.
- Ahmadi, D. (2020, September 30). Jalur Rempah Nusantara: Interaksi Budaya, Ekonomi, Politik, dan Agama. Tersedia dari [Jalur Rempah Nusantara: Interaksi Budaya, Ekonomi, Politik, dan Agama | Jalur Rempah, Kemdikbudristek Republik Indonesia](#).
- Al-Jaberi, Z. A., & Hasan, S. A. (2022). Reviving the Cultural Route and Its Role in the Sustainability of Historical Areas-Kerbala as a Case Study. *International Journal of Sustainable Development & Planning*, 17(6).
- Almirón, A., Troncoso, C., & Lois, C. (2007). Promoción turística y cartografía: La Argentina turística en los mapas de la Secretaría de Turismo de la Nación (1996-2004). *Investigaciones geográficas*, (62), 138-154.
- Ambary, H. M. (1977). *A Preliminary Report of the Excavation on the Urban Sites in Banten (West Java)* (No. 11). Pusat Penelitian Purbakala, Pembinaan Kepurbakalaan dan Peninggalan Nasional, Departemen P & K.
- Archives 29. Memory on the pepper plantation in the highlands of Banten 1805-1807.
- Ariwibowo, G. A., Budimen, H. G., & Dwinanto, A. (2023). Development of Gastronomy Tourism of Cultural Heritage Spice Route in Kota Serang, Banten. *International Forum on Spice Route 2022: Culture for Creativity, Innovation, and Livelihood*. BRIN.
- Barreiro, J. B., & González, R. C. L. (2010). Particularidades y estado actual de la cartografía turística oficial en Galicia. *Cuadernos de turismo*, (26), 25-46.
- Bellwood, P. (2017). *First Islanders: Prehistory and Human Migration in Island Southeast Asia*. United Kingdom: Wiley.
- Beritelli, P., Bieger, T., & Laesser, C. (2014). The new frontiers of destination management: Applying variable geometry as a function-based approach. *Journal of travel research*, 53(4), 403-417.



Bertin, J. (1983). *Semiology of Graphics: Diagrams, Networks, Maps*. United States: UMI Research Press.

Bogacz-Wojtanowska, E., Góral, A., & Bugdol, M. (2019). The role of trust in sustainable heritage management networks. case study of selected cultural routes in Poland. *Sustainability*, 11(10), 2844.

BonJour, L. (2010). *Epistemology: Classic Problems and Contemporary Responses*. United Kingdom: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.

Boomgard, P. (2007). *From Riches to Rags? Rice Production and Trade in Asia, Particularly Indonesia, 1500-1950*, hlm. 185-199, dalam *A History of Natural Resources in Asia* (Greg Bankoff dan Peter Boomgaard ed.). United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillian US.

Boontharm, D. (2003). *The Sultanate of Banten AD 1750-1808: A Social and Cultural History*. London: Hull University.

Braudel, F. (1960). History and the social sciences: The long duration. *Political Research, Organization and Design*, 3(6), 3-13.

Breyer, N. (2021). Methods for Travel Pattern Analysis Using Large-Scale Passive Data (Doctoral dissertation, Linköping University Electronic Press).

Brokou, D., Darra, A., & Kavouras, M. (2021). The new role of cartography in modern tourism. *AGILE: GIScience Series*, 2, 19.

Bronson, B. (1977). *Exchange at the Upstream and Downstream Ends: Notes toward a Functional Model of the Coastal State in Southeast Asia*, hlm. 38–52, dalam *Economic Exchange and Social Interaction in Southeast Asia: Perspectives from Prehistory, History, and Ethnography* (K. L. Hutterer ed.). United States: University of Michigan Press.

Bruyn, C. d. (1725). *Voyages De Corneille Le Brun Par La Moscovie, En Perse, Et Aux Indes Orientales*: 3. France: Ferrand.

Castaldini, D., Valdati, J., Ilies, D. C., Chiriac, C., & Bertogna, I. (2005). Geo-tourist map of the natural reserve of Salse di Nirano (Modena Apennines, northern Italy). *Alpine and Mediterranean Quaternary*, 18(1), 245-255.

CIIC. (1999). International CIIC /ICCR seminar, 5–7.

Charles Chancellor, H. (2012). Applying travel pattern data to destination development and marketing decisions. *Tourism Planning & Development*, 9(3), 321-332.



- Chhetri, P., & Arrowsmith, C. (2008). GIS-based modelling of recreational potential of nature-based tourist destinations. *Tourism Geographies*, 10(2), 233-257.
- Cho, B.H. (2000). *Destination*, hlm. 54, dalam *Encyclopedia of Tourism* (J. Jafari Ed.). Routledge: London.
- Christie, J. W. (1995). State formation in early maritime Southeast Asia: A consideration of the theories and the data. *Bijdragen tot de taal-, land-en volkenkunde*, (2de Afl), 235-288.
- Clarke, L. M. (1989). An experimental investigation of the communicative efficiency of point symbols on tourist maps. *The Cartographic Journal*, 26(2), 105-110.
- Council of Europe. (1987). *Santiago de Compostela declaration*. Tersedia dari <https://rm.coe.int/16806f57d6> (diakses Maret 10, 2023).
- Colenbrander, H.T. (1913). *Gedenkschriften van Anton Reinhard Falck*. The Hague: Martinus Nijhof.
- Cortemünde, J.P. (1675). *Orientalische Reise Des Königlichen Schiffs Oldenborg*. Terjemahan Dansk: Dagbog fra en Ostindiefart 1672-75. Af J.P. Cortemünde. Ed. Henning Henningsen. Elsinore 1953. (Søhistoriske Skriffter V).
- Creswell, J. W. (2013). *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design: Choosing Among Five Approaches*. India: SAGE Publications.
- De Carolis, B., Cozzolongo, G., & Pizzutilo, S. (2005, Juni). Generating personalized tourist map descriptions. In *International Conference on Industrial, Engineering and other Applications of Applied Intelligent Systems* (hlm. 259-268). Berlin, Heidelberg: Springer Berlin Heidelberg.
- Dent, B. D., Torguson, J., Hodler, T. W. (2009). *Cartography: Thematic Map Design*. United Kingdom: McGraw-Hill Education.
- Djajadiningrat, H. (1983). *Tinjauan kritis tentang sajarah Banten: sumbangannya bagi pengenalan sifat-sifat penulisan sejarah Jawa*. Indonesia: Djambatan.
- Dodge, M., Kitchin, R., & Perkins, C. (2011). *The Map Reader: Theories of Mapping Practice and Cartographic Representation*. Germany: Wiley.
- Durusoy, E. (2014). *From an Ancient Road to a Cultural Route: Conservation and Management of the Road between Milas and Labraunda*. New edition [online]. Istanbul: Institut français d'études anatoliennes.



- Dalsheimer, N., & Manguin, P. Y. (1998). Viṣṇu mitrés et réseaux marchands en Asie du Sud-Est: nouvelles données archéologiques sur le Ier millénaire apr. J.-C. *Bulletin de l'École française d'Extrême-Orient*, 87-123.
- Eboy, O. V. (2017). Tourism mapping: an overview of cartography and the use of GIS. *BIMP-EAGA Journal for Sustainable Tourism Development*, 6(1), 61-67.
- Ellen, R.F. (1984). *Ethnographic Research: A Guide to General Conduct*. United Kingdom: Academic Press.
- Fadillah, M. A. (2021). INVESTIGATION OF THE EARLY TRACES OF PEPPER TRADING IN BANTEN AREA, WEST JAVA. *WALENNAE: Jurnal Arkeologi Sulawesi Selatan dan Tenggara*, 19(2), 77-100.
- Fakhri. 2016. "Situs Rampi: Masa persebaran arca batu dan hubungannya dengan di wilayah situs terdekat", *Walennae* 14 (10):23-36.
- Field, K., & Demaj, D. (2012). Reasserting design relevance in cartography: some concepts. *The Cartographic Journal*, 49(1), 70-76.
- Flognfeldt, T. (1999). Attracting Visitors to a One-Season Area. *Journal of international hospitality, leisure & tourism management*, 1(4), 93-113.
- Fuller, D. Q., Boivin, N., Hoogervorst, T., & Allaby, R. (2011). Across the Indian Ocean: the prehistoric movement of plants and animals. *Antiquity*, 85(328), 544-558.
- Forrest, D. (1998). On the design of point symbols for tourist maps: enclosed or not enclosed is not the question!. *The Cartographic Journal*, 35(1), 79-81.
- Forrest, D., & Castner, H. W. (1985). The design and perception of point symbols for tourist maps. *The Cartographic Journal*, 22(1), 11-19.
- Framke, W. (2002). The destination as a concept: A discussion of the business-related perspective versus the socio-cultural approach in tourism theory. *Scandinavian journal of hospitality and tourism*, 2(2), 92-108.
- Galindo Caldés, R., & Santasusagna i Riu, A. (2020). Cartografía y promoción turística en espacios de frontera interautonómica: el caso de Els Ports (Cataluña, Aragón y la Comunidad Valenciana). *Anales de Geografía de la Universidad Complutense*, 2020, vol. 40, num. 2, p. 345-372.
- Geertz, C. (1988). *Works and Lives: The Anthropologist as Author*. United Kingdom: Polity Press.



- Gerber, R., Burden, P., & Stanton, G. (1990). Development of public information symbols for tourism and recreational mapping. *The Cartographic Journal*, 27(2), 92-103.
- Guillot, C. (1992). Libre entreprise contre économie dirigée: guerres civiles à Banten, 1580-1609. *Archipel*, 43(1), 57-72.
- Gehrke, S. R., Akhavan, A., Furth, P. G., Wang, Q., & Reardon, T. G. (2020). A cycling-focused accessibility tool to support regional bike network connectivity. *Transportation research part D: transport and environment*, 85, 102388.
- Girardin, F., Dal Fiore, F., Blat, J., & Ratti, C. (2007, September). Understanding of tourist dynamics from explicitly disclosed location information. In *Symposium on LBS and Telecartography* (Vol. 58).
- Graaf, H. J. d. (1958). *De regering van Sultan Agung, Vorst van Mataram, 1613-1645: en die van zijn voorganger Panembahan Sédaing-Krapjak, 1601-1613*. Netherlands: M. Nijhoff.
- Grabler, F., Agrawala, M., Sumner, R. W., & Pauly, M. (2008). Automatic generation of tourist maps. *ACM Transactions on Graphics (TOG)*, 27(3), 1-11.
- Godinho, R. G., & Oliveira, I. J. D. (2010). Análise e avaliação da distribuição geográfica da infraestrutura turística no sítio histórico de Pirenópolis (GO): subsídios ao planejamento turístico.
- Guillot, C. (2008). *Banten: Sejarah dan Peradaban Abad X-XVII [Banten: History and Civilisation from the 10th to 17th Centuries]*. Jakarta: Kepustakaan Populer Gramedia.
- Guillot, C. (1993). Banten in 1678. *Indonesia*, (57), 89-113.
- Guillot, C. (1991). La nécessaire relecture de l'accord luso-soudanais de 1522. *Archipel*, 42(1), 53-76.
- Guillot, C., Ambary, H. M., Dumarçay, J. (1990). *The Sultanate of Banten*. Indonesia: Gramedia Book Pub. Division.
- Guillot, C., Nurhakim, L., & Wibisono, S. (1997). *Banten sebelum zaman Islam: kajian arkeologi di Banten Girang 932?-1526*. Jakarta: Proyek Penelitian Arkeologi Nasional.
- Gunn, C. A. (1993). *Destination planning concepts*, hlm. 225-283, dalam *Tourism planning: Basic, concepts and cases* (C. A. Gunn, & T. Var Eds.). London: Routledge.



Hall, Collin Michael. (2011). *Fieldwork in Tourism: Methods, Issues and Reflections*. United Kingdom: Routledge.

Hall, Kenneth R. (2014). European Southeast Asia Encounters with Islamic Expansionism, circa 1500-1700: Comparative Case Studies of Banten, Ayutthaya, and Banjarmasin in the Wider Indian Ocean Context. *Journal of World History*, Vol. 25, No. 2/3, hlm. 229-262.

Hao, C. Y., Rui, F. A. N., Ribeiro, M. C., Tan, L. H., Wu, H. S., Yang, J. F., ... & Huan, Y. (2012). Modeling the potential geographic distribution of black pepper (*Piper nigrum*) in Asia using GIS tools. *Journal of Integrative Agriculture*, 11(4), 593-599.

Hazeu, G. A. J. (1905). Een beschreven koperen plaat uit de Lampongs. *TBG*, XLVIII.

Heine-Geldern, R. (1942). Conceptions of state and kingship in Southeast Asia. *The Journal of Asian Studies*, 2(1), 15-30.

Henley, D. (2015). *Ages of Commerce in Southeast Asian History*, hlm. 120-132, dalam *Environment, Trade and Society in Southeast Asia* (Verhandelingen van het Koninklijk Instituut voor Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde, Volume: 300). Leiden, The Netherlands: Brill.  
[https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004288058\\_009](https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004288058_009)

Heryana, A., Somantri, R. A., Dwinanto, A., & Nurfaidah, R. (2022, Agustus). PRESERVATION OF THE CULTURAL HERITAGE OF THE SPICE ROUTE IN BANTEN: Profile of Culinary Business Actors Gerem Asem, Rabeg, and Dendeng dalam *International Forum on Spice Route 2022*.

Hooper, J. (2015). A destination too far? Modelling destination accessibility and distance decay in tourism. *GeoJournal*, 80, 33-46.

Hwang, Y. H., & Fesenmaier, D. R. (2003). Multidestination pleasure travel patterns: empirical evidence from the American Travel Survey. *Journal of Travel Research*, 42(2), 166-171.

India Office Records, G/21/7, Surat dari Direktur-direktur kepada Raja Banten 1635-1682.

International Council on Monuments and Sites. (2008). *The ICOMOS charter on cultural routes*. Tersedia dari: [https://www.icomos.org/quebec2008/charters/cultural\\_routes/EN\\_Cultural\\_Routes\\_Charter\\_Proposed\\_final\\_text.pdf](https://www.icomos.org/quebec2008/charters/cultural_routes/EN_Cultural_Routes_Charter_Proposed_final_text.pdf) (diakses Maret 13, 2023).



Ismail, M. (1974). *Banten: penunjuk jalan dan keterangan bekas kerajaan kesultanan Banten dsb*. Indonesia: (n.p.).

Jancewicz, K., & Borowicz, D. (2017). Tourist maps-definition, types and contents. *Polish Cartographical Review*, 49.

Johnson, Timothy P. (2014). Snowball Sampling: Introduction. *Wiley StatsRef: Statistics Reference Online*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118445112.stat05720>.

Jovanović, V. (2016). The application of GIS and its components in tourism. *Yugoslav journal of operations research*, 18(2).

Kathirithamby-Wells, J. (1993). Hulu-hilir unity and conflict: Malay statecraft in East Sumatra before the mid-nineteenth century. *Archipel*, 45(1), 77-96.

Keke, D. G. B. (2019). *Preservation of cultural routes: Historic center of Manisa*. Doctoral dissertation, Izmir Institute of Technology (Turki).

Kumoratih, D. (2022). Reconstructing Identity through Spice Route Narrative: An Urgency for Nation Branding?. *Journal of Visual Art & Design*, 14, 49-65.

Kraak, M., Ormeling, F. (2020). *Cartography: Visualization of Geospatial Data, Fourth Edition*. United Kingdom: CRC Press.

Krygier, J., Wood, D. (2016). *Making Maps: A Visual Guide to Map Design for GIS*. United Kingdom: Guilford Publications.

Lambán, M. C., Vidal, R. P., & Antón, M. Z. (2023). Mapping the ‘Magic of Huesca’: a methodological proposal for the design of tourist cartography. *Journal of Maps*, 19(1), 2141142.

Lawrence, Barbara S. (1984). Historical Perspective: Using the Past to Study the Present. *The Academy of Management Review* , Vol. 9, No. 2, hlm. 307-312.

Leiper, N. (1990). Tourist attraction systems. *Annals of tourism research*, 17(3), 367-384.

Lew, Alan A. (2011). *Defining and Redefining Conceptual Frameworks for Social Science Field Research dalam Fieldwork in Tourism: Methods, Issues and Reflections* (C.M. Hall). United Kingdom: Routledge.

Lau, G., & McKercher, B. (2006). Understanding tourist movement patterns in a destination: A GIS approach. *Tourism and hospitality research*, 7(1), 39-49.



- Lew, A., & McKercher, B. (2006). Modeling tourist movements: A local destination analysis. *Annals of tourism research*, 33(2), 403-423.
- Li, Z. (2012). Theories of map design in the digital era. *Cartography and Geographic Information Science*, 39(2), 71-75.
- Luarsabishvili, V. (2022). *Ideas and Methodologies in Historical Research*. United Kingdom: Taylor & Francis.
- Ludwig, B. (2020). Reconstructing the ancient route network in Pergamon's surroundings. *Land*, 9(8), 241.
- Lue, C. C., Crompton, J. L., & Fesenmaier, D. R. (1993). Conceptualization of multi-destination pleasure trips. *Annals of tourism research*, 20(2), 289-301.
- Ma, H., Feng, C. (1997). *Ying-yai Sheng-lan: 'The Overall Survey of the Ocean's Shores' [1433]*. Thailand: White Lotus.
- Mahenya, O., & Aslam, M. S. M. (2014). *Rediscovering Spice Farms as Tourism Attractions in Zanzibar, a Spice Archipelago* dalam *Spices and Tourism* (hlm. 97-108). Channel View Publications.
- Margana, Sri. Banten di Era Perdagangan Rempah Abad 17-18: Kontak Budaya, 2020.
- Marrocu, E., & Paci, R. (2013). Different tourists to different destinations. Evidence from spatial interaction models. *Tourism management*, 39, 71-83.
- McDowell, B. (2013). *Historical Research: A Guide for Writers of Dissertations, Theses, Articles and Books*. United Kingdom: Taylor & Francis.
- McKercher, B., & Lew, A. A. (2004). Tourist flows and the spatial distribution of tourists. A companion to tourism, 36-48.
- McKinnon, E. E., Hasan, D., & Soeroso, M. P. (1994, Januari). *Tarumanagara: A Note on Discoveries at Batujaya and Cibuaya, West Java* dalam *The 15th Indo-Pacific Prehistory Association Congress*, Chiang Mai 5-12 January 1994.
- Menezes, P. M. L. D., & Fernandes, M. D. C. (2008). Cartografia turística: novos conceitos e antigas concepções ou antigos conceitos e novas concepções. *Revista Brasileira de Cartografia*, 1, 60.
- Middleton, H., Foster, W., Clayborn, T., Scott, E. (1943). *The Voyage of Sir Henry Middleton to the Moluccas, 1604-1606*. United Kingdom: Hakluyt Society.



Miles, M. B., Huberman, A. M. (1994). *Qualitative Data Analysis: An Expanded Sourcebook*. India: SAGE Publications.

Mings, R. C., & McHugh, K. E. (1992). The spatial configuration of travel to Yellowstone National Park. *Journal of travel research*, 30(4), 38-46.

Mishra, R. K. (2020). The ‘Silk Road’: historical perspectives and modern constructions. *Indian Historical Review*, 47(1), 21-39.

Moleong, Lexy J. (2010). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: PT Remaja Rosdakarya.

Mocnik, F. B., & Fairbairn, D. (2018). Maps telling stories?. *The Cartographic Journal*, 55(1), 36-57.

Monmonier, M. (2018). *How to Lie with Maps, Third Edition*. United Kingdom: University of Chicago Press.

Moulin, C., & Boniface, P. (2001). Routeing heritage for tourism: Making heritage and cultural tourism networks for socio-economic development. *International Journal of Heritage Studies*, 7(3), 237-248.

Morrison, C., & Forrest, D. (1995). A study of point symbol design for computer based large scale tourist mapping. *The Cartographic Journal*, 32(2), 126-136.

MS Solieman, N., Farouk Hafez, M., & Mohamed Khattab, A. (2019). Reconstructing the Ancient Caravan Route of Darb Al-Arbain in Greco-Roman Egypt: Heritage Value and Tourism Potential. *Journal of Association of Arab Universities for Tourism and Hospitality*, 16(2), 202-224.

Muehlenhaus, I. (2014). *Web Cartography: Map Design for Interactive and Mobile Devices*. United Kingdom: Taylor & Francis.

Mülazimoğlu, E., & Başaraner, M. (2019). User-centered design and evaluation of multimodal tourist maps. *International Journal of Engineering and Geosciences*, 4(3), 115-128.

Mújica, J. D. (2007). La cartografía en la promoción turística de Canarias (1880-1970). *Boletín de la Asociación de Geógrafos Españoles*.

Neuman, W. L. (2013). *Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches*. United Kingdom: Pearson.



- Nurhakim, L. & Fadillah, M.A. (1990). Lada, Politik ekonomi Banten di Lampung. *Prosiding Analisis Hasil Penelitian Arkeologi II Bali, Kajian Agrikultur Berdasarkan Data Arkeologi*: 258-273. Jakarta: Pusat Penelitian Arkeologi Nasional.
- Oppermann, M. (1995). A model of travel itineraries. *Journal of Travel Research*, 33(4), 57-61.
- Parker, C., Geddes, A., dan Scott, S. (2020). *Snowball Sampling*. United Kingdom: SAGE Publications Limited.
- Parry, J. W. (1969). *Spices: Morphology, histology and chemistry*. United Kingdom: Chemical Publishing Company.
- Paulino, I., Prats, L., & Whalley, P. A. (2020). Establishing influence areas of attractions in rural destinations. *Tourism Planning & Development*, 17(6), 611-635.
- Paulino, I., Prats, L., & Schofield, P. (2019). Tourist hub consumption systems: Convenient flexibility versus administrative constraint. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management*, 41, 69-79.
- Pigeaud, T. G. (1960). *Java in the 14th Century: A Study in Cultural History*. Netherlands: Springer Netherlands.
- Pires, T. (1990). *The Suma oriental of Tome Pires, books 1-5*. India: Asian Educational Services.
- Pole, C. dan Hillyard, S. (2015). *Doing Fieldwork*. United Kingdom: SAGE Publications.
- Poth, C. N. dan Creswell, J. W. (2016). *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design: Choosing Among Five Approaches*. United States: SAGE Publications.
- Prus, R. (1996). *Symbolic interaction and ethnographic research : intersubjectivity and the study of human lived experience*. United States: State University of New York Press.
- Pudjiastuti, T. (2007). *Perang, dagang, persahabatan: surat-surat Sultan Banten*. Indonesia: Yayasan Obor Indonesia.
- Raffles, T. S. (1817). *The History of Java*. United Kingdom: Black, Parbury, and Allen.



Rahardjo, S., Haris, T., Yulianto, K., Pojoh, H.E.I. (2011). *Kota Banten Lama: Kota Banten Lama: Mengelola Warisan Untuk Masa Depan*. Jakarta: Wedatama Widya Sastra.

Raun, J., Ahas, R., & Tiru, M. (2016). Measuring tourism destinations using mobile tracking data. *Tourism Management*, 57, 202-212.

Reid, S. (1994). *Cultures and Civilizations: The Silk and Spice Routes*. Canada: Formac Publishing Company Limited.

Reid, A. (1993). *Southeast Asia in the Age of Commerce 1450-1680: expansion and crisis. volume 2*. Thailand: Silkworm Books.

Renfrew, C. (1977). *Alternative Models for Exchange and Spatial Distribution*, hlm. 71-90, dalam *Exchange Systems in Prehistory* (T. K. Earle & J. E. Ericson ed.). New York, NY: Academic Press

Ricoeur, P. (2014). *Time and Narrative, Volume 3*. United Kingdom: University of Chicago Press.

Ostrowski, J., & Ostrowski, W. (1975). Cartographic conception of tourist maps of towns. *International Yearbook of Cartography*. Germany, 123-131.

Pearce, D. G. (2003). Geografia do turismo: fluxos e regiões no mercado de viagens. *Aleph*.

Rahman, F. (2019). Negeri Rempah-rempah” dari Masa Bersemi Hingga Gugurnya Kejayaan Rempah-rempah. *Patanjala*, 11(3), 291735.

Reitsamer, B. F., & Brunner-Sperdin, A. (2017). Tourist destination perception and well-being: What makes a destination attractive?. *Journal of Vacation Marketing*, 23(1), 55-72.

Riera, D. I. B. (2008). Cartografia per al turisme. *Treballs de la Societat Catalana de Geografia*, 238-247.

Seland, E. H. (2015). Writ in water, lines in sand: Ancient trade routes, models and comparative evidence. *Cogent Arts & Humanities*, 2(1), 1110272.

Sell, J. (2007). *Epistemology and paradigms*. Flagstaff: Department of Geography, Planning and Recreation, Northern Arizona University. Tidak dipublikasikan.

Schrieke, B. J. O. (1966). *Indonesian Sociological Studies*. Netherlands: van Hoeve.



- Shoval, N., & Ahas, R. (2016). The use of tracking technologies in tourism research: The first decade. *Tourism Geographies*, 18(5), 587-606.
- Shoval, N., McKercher, B., Ng, E., & Birenboim, A. (2011). Hotel location and tourist activity in cities. *Annals of tourism research*, 38(4), 1594-1612.
- Shoval, N., & Raveh, A. (2004). Categorization of tourist attractions and the modeling of tourist cities: based on the co-plot method of multivariate analysis. *Tourism Management*, 25(6), 741-750.
- Slocum, T. A., McMaster, R. B., Kessler, F. C., Howard, H. H. (2022). *Thematic Cartography and Geovisualization*. United Kingdom: CRC Press.
- Smallwood, C. B., Beckley, L. E., & Moore, S. A. (2012). An analysis of visitor movement patterns using travel networks in a large marine park, north-western Australia. *Tourism Management*, 33(3), 517-528.
- Smith, M. (1999). "Indianization" from the Indian point of view: Trade and cultural contacts with Southeast Asia in the early first millennium CE. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*, 42(1), 1-26.
- Stavorinus, J. S. (1798). Voyage par le Cap de Bonne-Espérance Batavia. *Bantam et au Bengale..., Paris*.
- Stern, Fritz. (2011). *The Varieties of History: From Voltaire to the Present*. United Kingdom: Knopf Doubleday Publishing Group.
- Strathern, P. (1994). *The Silk and Spice Routes: Exploration by land*. United States: New Discovery Books.
- So, Kee-Long. (1998). Dissolving hegemony or changing trade pattern? Images of Srivijaya in the Chinese sources of the twelfth and thirteenth centuries. *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies*, 29(2), 295-308.
- Swantoro, P. (2019). *Perdagangan lada abad XVII: perebutan "emas" putih dan hitam di Nusantara*. Indonesia: Kepustakaan Populer Gramedia.
- Toynbee, A.J. (1972). *A Story of History*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Turner, J. (2011). *Sejarah rempah: dari erotisme sampai imperialisme*. Indonesia: Komunitas Bambu.
- Turner, J. (2008). *Spice: The History of a Temptation*. United Kingdom: Knopf Doubleday Publishing Group.
- Tyner, J. A. (2017). *Principles of Map Design*. Ukraine: Guilford Publications.



Untoro, H. O. (2006). *Kebesaran dan tragedi Kota Banten*. Indonesia: Yayasan Kota Kita.

Valentijn, F. (1724). *Oud en Nieuw Oost-Indien*. Netherlands: Van Braam.

van der Chijs, J.A. (1881). *Oud Bantam*. TBG, Vol. XXVI, hlm. 1-62.

van Leur, J. C. (1955). *Indonesian Trade and Society, Essays in Asian Social and Economic History*, by J.C. Van Leur. [Diterjemahkan oleh James S. Holmes and A. Van Marle.]. (n.p.): W. Van Hoeve.

VOC Archives 27. Reports on the pepper plantation in the highlands of Banten 1780-1781,179

VOC Archives 28. Instructions and Daghregister on the pepper plantation 1803-1804. VOC

Wheatley, P. (1983). *Nagara and Commandery: Origins of the Southeast Asian Urban Traditions*. Chicago: University of Chicago, Department of Geography.

Winter, T. (2022). *The Silk Road: Connecting Histories and Futures*. United States: Oxford University Press.

Wood, F. (2002). *The Silk Road: Two Thousand Years in the Heart of Asia*. United Kingdom: University of California Press.

Qian, F. (2022), "Ancient routes, new dream: the Silk Roads and China's Belt and Road Initiative", *Journal of Cultural Heritage Management and Sustainable Development*, Vol. 12 No. 1, pp. 45-57.

Rahman, F. (2019). Negeri Rempah-rempah" dari Masa Bersemi Hingga Gugurnya Kejayaan Rempah-rempah. *Patanjala*, 11(3), 291735.

Reid, A. (1990). An 'age of commerce' in Southeast Asian history. *Modern Asian Studies*, 24(1), 1-30.

Sakai, T., Harkatiningsih, N., & Wibisono, S.C. (2000). *Laporan Penelitian Ekskavasi Situs Tirtayasa, Banten*. Tokyo: Institute of Asian Cultures, Sophia University.

Setiadi, Idham Bachtiar. (2020). Banten: Jalur Rempah Nusantara. Paparan Narasumber 21 Oktober 2020, tautan [Banten : Jalur Rempah Nusantara || Seri Webinar Jalur Rempah - YouTube](#).



Shishmanova, M. V. (2015). Cultural tourism in cultural corridors, itineraries, areas and cores networked. *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 188, 246-254.

Tim BPCB. (2020). *Laporan Pengembangan Atribut Jalur Rempah Simpul Banten*. Serang, Banten.

Ueda, K., Wibisono, S. C., Harkantiningsih, N., & Lim, C. S. (2016). Paths to power in the early stage of colonialism: An archaeological study of the sultanate of Banten, Java, Indonesia, the seventeenth to early nineteenth century. *Asian Perspectives*, 89-119.

UNESCO, 1994. *Routes as part of our cultural heritage*. Tersedia dari <https://whc.unesco.org/archive/routes94.html> (diakses Maret 10, 2023).

van Breugel, J. J. D. R. (1856). Bedenkingen over den Staat van Bantam. *Bijdragen tot de Taal-, Land-en Volkenkunde*, 5(1), 110.

Untoro, H. O. (2007). *Kapitalisme pribumi awal kesultanan Banten, 1522-1684: kajian arkeologi-ekonomi*. Indonesia: Fakultas Ilmu Pengetahuan Budaya UI.

Verhagen, P., & Whitley, T. G. (2012). Integrating archaeological theory and predictive modeling: a live report from the scene. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory*, 19, 49-100.

Wang, Shaohan. (2021). *The Silk Roads: A case study in serial transboundary protection and management of cultural heritage*. Doctoral thesis (Ph.D), UCL (University College London).

Waugh, D. C. (2007). Richthofen's 'Silk Roads': Toward the archaeology of a concept. *The Silk Road*, 5(1), 1-10.

Weng, M., Song, X., Wang, L., Xie, H., Zhang, P., Su, S., & Kang, M. (2020). A tourist map of Xi'an: combining historical city characteristics with art. *Journal of Maps*, 16(1), 195-202.

Williams, Tim. (2014). *The Silk Roads: An ICOMOS Thematic Study*. Documentation. ICOMOS, Charenton-le-Pont, France, 152p. ICOMOS Thematic studies, ISBN 978-2-918086-12-3.

Wibisono, S.C. (2020). Banten: Jalur Rempah Nusantara. Paparan Narasumber 21 Oktober 2020, tautan [Banten : Jalur Rempah Nusantara || Seri Webinar Jalur Rempah - YouTube](#).

Wizarat, T. A. (2014). Reviving Historical Trade Routes: A Case Study of the Silk Route - Gateway to China. *Strategic Studies*, 34/35, 18–34.



World Heritage Center. (2005). *Operational guidelines for the implementation of the world heritage convention.* Tersedia dari <https://whc.unesco.org/archive/opguide05-en.pdf> (diakses Maret 10, 2023).

World Tourism Organization. (2007). A practical guide to tourism destination management. World Tourism Organization.

Yan, L., & Lee, M. Y. (2015). Are tourists satisfied with the map at hand?. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 18(11), 1048-1058.