

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Acheson, J. M., & Brewer, J. F. (2003). Changes In The Territorial System Of The Maine Lobster Industry In Nives Dolsak And Elinor Ostrom (Eds) The Commons In The New Millennium: Challenges And Adaptation. MIT Press.
- Adibrata, S. (2012). Pemetaan Sosial Masyarakat Pesisir Untuk Mendukung Pengelolaan Perikanan Berkelanjutan Di TWP Padaido Kabupaten Biak Numfor, 6, 1-6.
- Agrawal, A., & Gibson, C. C. (2001). Communities And The Environment: Ethnicity, Gender And The State In Community-Based Conservation. Rutgers University Press.
- Alcorn, J. B. (1993). Indigenous Peoples And Conservation. *Conservation Biology*, 7(2), 424-426.
- Aligica, P. D., & Sterpan, I. (2017). Governing The Fisheries: Insights From Elinor Ostrom's Work. R. Wellings: Institute Of Economic Affairs.
- Allen, N., & Davey, M. (2017). The Value Of Constructivist Grounded Theory For Built Environment Researchers. *Journal Of Planning Education And Research*, 38(2), 222-232. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0739456X17695195>
- Alvard, M. S. (1993). Testing The "Ecologically Noble Savage" Hypothesis: Interspecific Prey Choice By Pirohunters Of Amazonian Peru. Doctoral Dissertation University Of New Mexico]. Albuquerque, New Meksiko.
- Alvard, M. S. (1998). Indigenous Hunting In The Neotropics: Conservation Or Optimal Foraging?" In *Behavioral Ecology And Conservation Biology*. Oxford University Press.
- Anderson, L. C., Locker, L. A., & Nugent, R. A. (2003). A Framework For Analyzing The Physical, Social, And Human-Capital Effects Of Microcredit On Common-Pool Resources, In Nives Dolsak And Elinor Ostrom (Eds) The Commons In The New Millennium: Challenges And Adaptations. MIT Press.
- Arizona, Y. (2013). Masyarakat Adat Dalam Kontestasi Pembaruan Hukum Pemberdayaan Sosial Komunitas Adat: Upaya Peningkatan Efektivitas Pemberdayaan KAT Saat Ini Dan Pengembangan Kedepan,
- Arsana, I. M. A., & Schofield, C. H. (2009). Extending Indonesia? Opportunities And Challenges Related To The Definition Of Indonesia's Extended Continental Shelf Rights", *Indonesia Beyond The Water's Edge*. ISEAS.
- Asche, F., Bellemare, M. F., Roheim, C. A., Smith, M. D., & Tveteras, S. (2014). Fair Enough? Food Security And The International Trade Of Seafood. *World Development*, 67, 151-160.
- Baransano, H. K., & Mangimbulude, J. C. (2018). Eksploitasi Dan Konservasi Sumberdaya Hayati Laut Dan Pesisir Di Indonesia. *Biologi Papua*, 3(1), 39-45.
- Baransano, N., Dimara, L., & Menufandu, H. (2019). Kelimpahan Dan Keanekaragaman Teripang Pada Daerah Sasisen Dan Non-Sasisen Di

- Perairan Pulau Numfor. *ACROPORA: Jurnal Ilmu Kelautan Dan Perikanan Papua*, 2(1), 8-14.
- Bardhan, P., & Dayton-Johnson, J. (2002). *Unequal Irrigators: Heterogeneity And Commons Management In Large-Scale Multivariate Research*. National Academy Press.
- Basri, H. (2020). Pengelolaan, Pengawasan Kawasan Pesisir Dan Laut Di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ilmu Hukum Reusam*, 8, 1-27.
- Bavinck, M., Jentoft, S., Pascual-Fernandez, J. J., & Marciniak, B. (2015). Interactive Coastal Governance: The Role Of Pre-Modern Fisher Organizations In Improving Governability. *Ocean And Coastal Management*, 117, 52-60.
- Berkes, F. (1989). *Common Property Resources: Ecology And Community-Based Sustainable Development*. Belhaven Press.
- Berkes, F. (1992). Success And Failure In Marine Coastal Fisheries Of Turkey, In Daniel W. Bromley Et Al (Eds) *Making The Commons Work: Theory, Practice And Policy* Institute For Contemporary Studies Press.
- Berkes, F. (2002). *Cross-Scale Institutional Linkages: Perspectives From The Bottom Up. The Drama Of The Commons*. National Academy Press.
- Berkes, F. (2007). *Community-Based Conservation In A Globalized World*. Indiana University.
- Berkes, F., Colding, J., & Folke, C. (2000). *Rediscovery Of Traditional Ecological Knowledge As Adaptive Management*. Ecological Applications.
- Berkes, F., & Turner, N. J. (2006). Knowledge, Learning And The Evolution Of Conservation Practice For Social-Ecological System Resilience. *Human Ecology*, 34, 479-494.
- Blomquist, W. (1992). *Dividing The Waters: Governing Groundwater In Southern California*. Institute For Contemporary Studies Press.
- Bowles, S., & Gintis, H. (2002). Social Capital And Community Governance. *The Economic Journal*, 112(483), 419-436.
- BPS. (2023). Kabupaten Biak Numfor, Dalam Angka 2021. BPS.
- Bremer, J. P. (1995). *Local Resources Management In Africa*. John Wiley.
- Bromley, D. W., Feeny, D., Mckean, M., Peters, P., Gilles, J., Oakerson, R., Runge, C. F., & Thomson, J. (1992). *Making The Commons Work: Theory, Practice, And Policy*. ICS Press.
- Buckley, C. A., & Waring, M. J. (2013). *Using Diagrams To Support The Research Process: Examples From Grounded Theory*. SAGE Publications, 13, 148-172.
- Budiasih, G. A. N. (2014). METODE GROUNDED THEORY DALAM RISET KUALITATIF. *Jurnal Ilmiah Akuntansi Dan Bisnis*, 9(1), 19-27.
- Burstein, P. (2009a). *Collective Action And Congressional Action Presented At The Annual Meeting Of The Midwest Political Science Association*, Chicago.
- Burstein, P. (2009b). *Collective Action And Public Policy: How Americans Try To Influence Congress* American Sociological Association,
- Christie, P., Pollnac, R. B., Oracion, E. G., Sabonsolin, A., Diaz, R., & Pietri, D. (2009). *Back To Basics: An Empirical Study Demonstrating The*

- Importance Of Local-Level Dynamics For The Success Of Tropical Marine Ecosystem-Based Management. *Coastal Management*, 37(3), 349-373.
- Cinner, J. (2007). Designing Marine Reserves To Reflect Local Socioeconomic Conditions: Lessons From Long-Enduring Customary Management Systems. *Coral Reefs* 26, 1035–1045.
- Cinner, J., & Canela, S. A. (2007). Integrating Customary Management Into Marine Conservation. *Biological Conservation*, 140 (3-4), 201-216.
- Clark, J. R. (1996). *Coastal Zone Management Handbook*. Lewis Publisher.
- Coleman, J. S. (1988). Free Riders And Zealots: The Role Of Social Networks. *Sociological Theory*, 6(1), 52-57.
- Corbin, J., & Strauss, A. (2008). *Basics Of Qualitative Research : Techniques And Procedures For Developing Grounded Theory* Sage Publication, Inc.
- Cordell, J. C., & Mckean, M. A. (1992). ‘Sea Tenure In Bahia, Brazil’, In Daniel W. Bromley, Et Al. (Eds), *Making The Commons Work: Theory, Practice, And Policy*. ICS Press.
- Cornes, R., Mason, C. F., & Sandler, T. (1986). The Commons And The Optimal Number Of Firms. *Quarterly Journal Of Economics*, 30(4b), 1143-1160.
- Cox, M., Arnold, G., & Tomás, S. V. (2010). A Review Of Design Principles For Community-Based Natural Resource Management. *Ecology & Society*, 15(4), 38.
- Crocombe, R. (1971). *An Approach To The Analysis Of Land Tenure Systems In Land Tenure In The Pacific*. Oxford University Press.
- Crocombe, R. (2008). *The South Pacific*. IPS Publication.
- Cruikshank, J. (2001). Glaciers And Climate Change: Perspectives From Oral Tradition. *Arctic*, 54(4), 377–393.
- Delgado, C. L., Wada, N., Rosegrant, M. W., Meijer, S., & Ahmed, M. (2003). *Fish To 2020: Supply And Demand In Changing Global Markets*. International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI); Worldfish Center.
- Demsetz, H. (1967). Toward A Theory Of Property Rights. *American Economic Review*, 57(2), 347-359.
- Diamond, J. M. (1986). Archaeology: The Environmentalist Myth. *Nature*, 324, 19–20.
- Diani, M. (1992). The Concept Of Social Movement The *Sociological Review*, 40(1), 1-25.
- Dietz, T., Ostrom, E., Dolšak, N., Stern, P. C., Stonich, S., & Weber, E. U. (2002). *The Drama Of The Commons*. National Academies Of Sciences, Engineering, And Medicine, The National Academies Press.
- Drury, J., Cocking, C., Beale, J., Hanson, C., & Rapley, F. (2005). The Phenomenology Of Empowerment In Collective Action. *British Journal Of Social Psychology*, 44(3), 309-328.
- Eldi. (2020). Landasan Hukum Pemberian Hak Wilayah Pesisir Dan Pulau Terhadap Masyarakat Adat Di Provinsi Kepulauan Riau. *Jurnal Inovasi Penelitian*, 1(4), 695-706.
- Fatimah, T., & Andora, H. (2014). Pola Penyelesaian Sengketa Tanah Ulayat Di Sumatera Barat (Sengketa Antara Masyarakat Dengan Investor). *Jurnal Ilmu Hukum*, 4(1), 36-75.

- Feeny, D., Berkes, F., Mccay, B. J., & Acheson, J. M. (1990). The Tragedy Of The Commons: Twenty-Two Years Later. *Human Ecology*, 18(1), 1-19.
- Fernandez-Gimenez, M. E., Ballard, H. L., & Sturtevant, V. E. (2008). Adaptive Management And Social Learning In Collaborative And Community-Based Monitoring: A Study Of Five Community-Based Forestry Organizations In The Western USA. *Ecology And Society*, 13(2), 4.
- Finkel, S. E., & Muller, E. N. (1998). Rational Choice And The Dynamics Of Collective Political Action: Evaluating Alternative Models With Panel Data. *American Political Science Association*, 92(1), 37-49.
- Fischer, B. C., & Steed, B. C. (2007). Street Trees—Are They A Misunderstood Common-Pool Resource Political Theory And Policy Analysis Fall Colloquium, Bloomington, Indiana.
- Frankel, J. R., & R, C. (1980). *Local Resource Management In Africa*. Pearson And Sons.
- Frey, B. S., & Eichenberger, R. (1989). Should Social Scientists Care About Choice Anomalies? *Rationality And Society*.
- Geriya, S. S. (2009). Menggali Kearifan Lokal Untuk Ajeg Bali Is Using A Reference Type Undefined In This Output Style.
- Gilbert, M. (2010). *Collective Action*; In O'Connor T, Sandis C (Eds). A Companion To The Philosophy Of Action. Blackwell Publishing.
- Gilles, J. L., & Jamtgaard, K. (1981). Overgrazing In Pastoral Areas: The Commons Reconsidered. *Sociologia Ruralis*, 21, 129-141.
- Ginting, S. P. (1998). Konflik Pengelolaan Sumberdaya Kelautan Di Sulawesi Utara Dapat Mengancam Kelestariannya. *Jurnal Pesisir Dan Lautan*, 1(2), 40-71.
- Glaudy, P., & Lionata, H. (2017). Nine Years In Lesser Sunda National Conservancy Indonesia Program,
- Gordon, H. S. (1954). The Economic Theory Of A Common Property Resource. *Journal Of Political Economics*, 62(2), 124-142.
- Green, D. P., & Shapiro, I. (1994). *Pathologies Of Rational Choice Theory: A Critique Of Applications In Political Science*. Yale University Press.
- Grima, A. P. L., & Berkes, F. (1989). Natural Resources: Access, Rights To Use And Management', In Fikret Berkes (Ed.), *Common Property Resources; Ecology And Community-Based Sustainable Development*. London.
- Guba, E. G., & Lincoln, Y. S. (1982). Epistemological And Methodological Bases Of Naturalistic Inquiry. *Educational Communication And Technology*, 30(4), 233-252. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02765185>
- Hadikusuma, H. (2003). *Pengantar Ilmu Hukum Adat Indonesia*. CV Mandar Maju.
- Hames, R. (1987). *Game Conservation Or Efficient Hunting?, The Question Of The Commons: The Culture And Ecology Of Communal Resources*. University Of Arizona Press.
- Hanna, S. (2003). *Transition In The American Fishing Commons: Management Problems And Institutional Design Challenges*. The MIT Press.
- Hanna, S., Folke, C., & Maler, K.-G. (1996). *Right The Nature: Ecological, Economic, Cultural, And Political Principles Of Institutions For The Environment*. . Washington, DC: Island Press. .

- Hardin, G. (1968). *The Tragedy Of The Commons*. Science.
- Harwell, E., & Lynch, O. J. (2002). *Whose Resources? Whose Common Good? Towards A New Paradigm Of Environmental Justice And The National Interest In Indonesia*. Washington : Center For International Environmental Law.
- Hasanah, H. (2016). Teknik-Teknik Observasi (Sebuah Alternatif Metode Pengumpulan Data Kualitatif Ilmu-Ilmu Sosial). *Jurnal At-Taqaddum*, 8(1), 21-46.
- Heckathorn, D. D. (1993). Collective Action And Group Heterogeneity: Voluntary Provision Versus Selective Incentives. *American Sociological Association*, 58(3), 329-350.
- Holle, E. (2005). Sasisen Model Pengelolaan Pantai Dan Pesisir Secara Partisipatif Di Pulau Meos Mangguandi Kepulauan Padaido, Naskah Lokakarya Konservasi Perairan Unit Kerjasama Uncen Goettingen University.
- Holt, F. L. (2005). The Catch-22 Of Conservation: Indigenous Peoples, Biologists, And Cultural Change. *Human Ecology*, 33(2), 199-215.
- Hunn, E. S., Johnson, D. R., Russell, P. N., & Thornton, T. F. (2003). Huna Tlingit Traditional Environmental Knowledge, Conservation, And The Management Of A “Wilderness” Park. *Current Anthropology*, 44(5), 79-103.
- Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia No1 Tahun 2014 Tentang Perubahan Atas Undang-Undang Nomor 27 Tahun 2007 Tentang Pengelolaan Wilayah Pesisir Dan Pulau-Pulau Kecil, (2014).
- Innah, H. S. (2013). Aksi Kolektif Masyarakat Adat Dalam Reforestasi Di Biak Papua [Institut Pertanian Bogor]. Bogor.
- Jamshed, S. (2014). Qualitative Research Method-Interviewing And Observation. *Journal Of Basic And Clinical Pharmacy*, 5(4), 87-88. <https://doi.org/10.4103/0976-0105.141942>
- Johannes, R. E. (2002). The Renaissance Of Community-Based Marine Resource Management In Oceania. *Annual Review Of Ecology, Evolution, And Systematics*, 33, 317-340.
- Johnson, O. E. G. (1972). Economic Analysis: The Legal Framework And Land Tenure Systems. *Journal Of Law And Economics*, 15(1), 259-276.
- Kanbur, R. (1991). Heterogeneity, Distribution And Cooperation In Common Property Resource Management. The World Bank.
- Keohane, R. O., & Ostrom, E. (1995). *Local Commons And Global Interdependence: Heterogeneity And Cooperation In Two Domains*. Sage.
- Khoirunnisak, & Satria, A. (2016). Analysis Of Institutional Marine Eha And Mane’e As Community-Based (Coastal) Resources Management WIT Transactions On Ecology And The Environment, 201(211-222).
- Kitolelei, J., Nishimura, S., Torii, T., Kawai, K., & Kobari, T. (2014). Multilayer Rules And Governance In Fiji Coastal Communities: A Case Study Of Veivatulua Village. *Evolutionary And Institutional Economics Review*, 11, 53–66.

- Kitolelei, J. V., & Sato, T. (2016). Analysis Of Perceptions And Knowledge In Managing Coastal Resources: A Case In Fiji. *Frontiers In Marine Science*, 3, 189.
- KKP. (2021). Pembangunan Sentra Kelautan Dan Perikanan Terpadu (SKPT) Biak (Bahan Presentasi 17 September 2021). Kementerian Kelautan Dan Perikanan Indonesia.
- Klandermans, B., & Oegema, D. (1987). Potentials, Networks, Motivations, And Barriers: Steps Towards Participation In Social Movements. *American Sociological Review*, 52(4), 519-531.
- Klandermans, B., Toorn, J. V. D., & Stekelenburg, J. V. (2008). Embeddedness And Identity: How Immigrants Turn Grievances Into Action. *American Sociological Review*, 73(6), 992-1012.
- Klosko, G., Muller, E. N., & Opp, K. D. (1987). Rebellious Collective Action Revisited. *The American Political Science Review*, 81(2), 557-564.
- Krech, S. (1999). *The Ecological Indian: Myth And History*. W.W. Norton.
- Kremer, A. M., Cavaleiro, R. T., & Vilpoux, O. F. (2019). Relevant Factors For Collective Action In The Common-Pool Resources Context. *Revista Pensamento Contemporâneo Em Administração*, 13(4), 52-66.
- Larson, B. A., & Bromley, D. (1990). Property Rights, Externalities, And Resource Degradation: Locating The Tragedy. *Journal Of Development Economics*, 33(2), 235-262.
- Lemos, R. F., Favacho, C. R. N., Favilla, K. C., & Baia, F. H. (2019). Managing Environmental Policies: Lessons From Traditional Communities. *Behavior And Social Issues*, 28, 269-297.
- Levin, S. A. (1998). Ecosystems And The Biosphere As Complex Adaptive Systems. *Ecosystems*, 1, 431-436.
- Libecap, G. D. (1989). *Contracting For Property Rights*. Cambridge University Press.
- Lund, C. (2011). Property And Citizenship: Conceptually Connecting Land Rights And Belonging In Africa. *Africa Spectrum*, 46(3), 71-75.
- Mailissa, M. G., Sujarta, P., & Keiluhu, H. J. (2021). Keanekaragaman Gastropoda Dan Pengetahuan Masyarakat Tentang Gastropoda Di Pulau Liki Kabupaten Sarmi Papua. *Jurnal Education And Development*, 9(4), 140-145.
- Makri, C., & Neely, A. (2021). Grounded Theory: A Guide For Exploratory Studies In Management Research. *International Journal Of Qualitative Methods*, 20. <https://doi.org/10.1177/16094069211013654>
- Mansfield, B. (2004). Neoliberalism In The Oceans: "Rationalization," Property Rights, And The Commons Question. *Geoforum*, 35(3), 313-326. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2003.05.002>
- Mccay, B. J., & Acheson, J. M. (1987). *The Question Of The Commons*. University Of Arizona Press.
- Mcleod, E., Szuster, B., & Salm, R. (2009). Sasi And Marine Conservation In Raja Ampat, Indonesia. *Coastal Management*, 37(6), 656-676. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08920750903244143>

- Meilleur, B. A. (1994). "In Search Of 'Keystone Societies,'" In *Eating On The Wild Side: The Pharmacologic, Ecologic, And Social Implications Of Using Noncultigens* (N. L. Etkin, Ed.). University Of Arizona Press.
- Moniaga. (2007). *From Bumiputera To Masyarakat Adat: A Long And Confusing Journey*. In: Davidson JS, Henley D (Eds) *The Revival Of Tradition In Indonesian Politics: The Deployment Of Adat From colonialism To Indigenism*. Routledge, Oxon.
- Mosera, A., & Korstjens, I. (2018). Series: Practical Guidance To Qualitative Research. Part 3: Sampling, Data Collection And Analysis. *EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF GENERAL PRACTICE*, 24, 9-18.
- Moss, M. L. (1993). Shellfish, Gender, And Status On The Northwest Coast: Reconciling Archeological, Ethnographic, And Ethnohistorical Records Of The Tlingit. *American Anthropologist*, 95, 631-652.
- Muller, E. N., & Opp, K.-D. (1988). Rational Choice And Rebellious Collective Action. *The American Political Science Review*, 80(2), 471-487.
- Murphree, M. W. (2002). Protected Areas And The Commons Common Property Resource Digest, 60, 1-3.
- Mushuku, A. (2014). Revisiting Indigenous Knowledge Systems For Sustainable Management Of Natural Resources In Fast Track Resettlement Schemes. A Comparative Analysis Of Indigenous Knowledge Systems Use In A1 Resettlement Schemes And Communal Areas In Chiredzi And Zaka Districts, Zimbabwe. *Greener Journal Of Social Sciences*, 4(1), 24-36.
- Muthmainnah, Z., Suryanda, A., Komala, R., Aprilia, K., & Hidayat, R. (2020). Pengaruh Penerapan 'Papadak' Terhadap Pengetahuan Dan Partisipasi Masyarakat Pada Upaya Konservasi Laut Di Rote Tengah, Nusa Tenggara Timur. *Jurnal Kebijakan Sosial Ekonomi Kelautan Dan Perikanan*, 10(1), 65-75.
- Nash, K. (2010). *Contemporary Political Sociology: Globalization, Politics, And Power*.
- Nawir, D. (2013). Peran Penginderaan Jauh Untuk Mengidentifikasi Wilayah Pesisir Dan Kelautan. *Jurnal Harpodon Borneo*, 6, 65-72.
- Netting, R. M. (1976). What Alpine Peasants Have In Common: Observations On Communal Tenure In A Swiss Village. *Human Ecology*, 4, 135-146.
- Netting, R. M. (1981). *Balancing On An Alp: Ecological Change And Continuity In A Swiss Mountain Community*. Cambridge University Press.
- North, D. C. (1990). *Institutions, Institutional Change And Economic Performance*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. .
- Obie, M. (2015). *Perampasan Hak Ulayat Pesisir Dan Laut Komunitas Suku Bajo (Kasus Pengelolaan Sumber Daya Pesisir Dan Laut Di Teluk Tomini)* [Institute Pertanian Bogor]. Bogor.
- Oegema, D., & Klandermans, B. (1994). Why Social Movement Sympathizers Don't Participate: Erosion And Nonconversion Of Support. *American Sociological Review*, 59(5), 703-722.
- Oktavia, P. (2018). Evolusi Dan Tantangan Governance Untuk Common Property Resource. *Planners Insight*, 1, 35-43.

- Oktavia, P., Salim, W., & Perdanahardja, G. (2018). Reinventing Papadak/Hoholok As A Traditional Management System Of Marine Resources In Rote Ndao, Indonesia. *Ocean And Coastal Management*, 161, 37-49.
- Oliver, P. (1980). Rewards And Punishments As Selective Incentives For Collective Action: Theoretical Investigations. *The American Journal Of Sociology*, 85(6), 1356-1375.
- Oliver, P. (1984). If You Don't Do It, Nobody Else Will: Active And Token Contributors To Local Collective Action. *American Sociological Review*, 49, 601-610.
- Oliver, P., & Marwell, G. (1985). A Theory Of The Critical Mass. I. Interdependence, Group Heterogeneity, And The Production Of Collective Action. *American Journal Of Sociology*, 91(3), 522-556.
- Oliver, P. E., & Marwell, G. (1988). The Paradox Of Group Size In Collective Action: A Theory Of The Critical Mass. II. *American Sociological Review*, 53(1), 1-8.
- Olson, M. (1965). *The Logic Of Collective Action: Public Goods And The Theory Of Groups*. Harvard University Press.
- Opp, K.-D. (1988). Grievances And Participation In Social Movements. *American Sociological Review*, 53(6), 853-864.
- Ostrom, E. (1990). *Governing The Coomons: The Evolutions Of Institutions For Collective Action*. Cambridge: Cambriedge University Press.
- Ostrom, E. (1992). *Crafting Institutions For Self-Governing Irrigation Systems*. Institute Of Contemporary Studies.
- Ostrom, E. (1999). Coping With Tragedies Of The Commons. *Annual Review Of Political Science*, 2, 493-535.
- Ostrom, E. (2000). Collective Action And The Evolution Of Social Norms. *Journal Of Economic Perspectives*, 14(3), 137-158.
- Ostrom, E. (2003). How Types Of Goods And Property Rights Jointly Affect Collective Action. *Journal Of Theoretical Politics*, 15(3), 239-270.
- Ostrom, E. (2005). *Understanding Institutional Diversity*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Ostrom, E. (2009). *Beyond Markets And States: Polycentric Governance Of Complex Economic Systems*.
- Ostrom, E., Chang, C., Pennington, M., & Tarko, V. (2012). *The Future Of The Commons - Beyond Market Failure And Government Regulation*. Indiana University, Bloomington School Of Public & Environmental Affairs Research Paper
- Ostrom, E., Gardner, R., & Walker, J. (1994). *Rules, Games, And Common-Pool Resources*. The University Of Michigan Press.
- Ostrom, E., & Walker, J. (1997). Neither Markets Nor States: Linking Transformation Processes In Collective Action Arenas. In *Perspectives On Public Choice (A Handbook Ed.)*. Cambridge Univ Press.
- Ostrom, V., & Ostrom, E. (1977). *Public Goods And Public Choices. In Alternatives For Delivering Public Services: Toward Improved Performance*. Westview Press.

- Pahl-Wostl, C., Mostert, E., & Tàbara, D. (2008). The Growing Importance Of Social Learning In Water Resources Management And Sustainability Science. *Ecology And Society*, 13(1), 24.
- Paxton, P. (2002). Social Capital And Democracy: An Interdependent Relationship. *American Sociological Review*, 67(2), 254-277.
- Persada, N. P. R., Mangunjaya, F. M., & Tobing, I. S. (2018). Sasi Sebagai Budaya Konservasi Sumber Daya Alam Di Kepulauan Maluku. *Ilmu Dan Budaya*, 41(59), 6889-6900.
- Phillippi, J., & Lauderdale, J. (2017). A Guide To Field Notes For Qualitative Research: Context And Conversation. *Qualitative Health Research*, 28(3), 381-388. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1049732317697102>
- Platteau, J.-P., & Abraham, A. (2010). Participatory Development In The Presence Of Endogenous Community Imperfections. *The Journal Of Development Studies* 39(2), 104-136.
- Priyanta, M. (2021). Implikasi Konsep Kesesuaian Kegiatan Pemanfaatan Ruang Laut Dalam Pengelolaan Sumber Daya Kelautan Berkelanjutan. *Wawasan Yuridika*, 5(1), 20-39.
- Putri, F. R. D., Satria, A., & Saharuddin. (2020). Sasi Laut Folley Dan Dinamika Pengelolaan Berbasis Masyarakat. *Journal Of Natural Resources And Environmental Management*, 10(1), 111-123.
- Rahmawati, R., Ekowati, D., & Subair. (2008). Pengetahuan Lokal Masyarakat Adat Kasepuhan: Adaptasi, Konflik Dan Dinamika Sosio-Ekologis. *Jurnal Sosiologi Perdesaan*.
- Rakuasa, H., & Pinoa, W. S. (2023). Pemetaan Kearifan Lokal Budaya Sasi Laut Di Negeri Nuwewang Kecamatan Pulau Letti, Kabupaten Maluku Barat Daya. *Jurnal Geografi*.
- Ramadhan, A., Muhartono, R., Kurniawan, T., & Hadiastuty, H. (2021). Pembelajaran Pembangunan Pulau Terluar Berbasis Sektor Kelautan Dan Perikanan: Studi Kasus SKPT Biak Numfor. *Jurnal Kebijakan Sosial Ekonomi Kelautan Dan Perikanan*, 11, 143-154.
- Ratner, B. D., Meinzen-Dick, R., May, C., & Haglund, E. (2013). Resource Conflict, Collective Action, And Resilience: An Analytical Framework. *International Journal Of Commons*, 7(1), 183-208.
- Ribot, J., & Peluso, N. L. (2003). A Theory Of Access. *Rural Sociology*, 68(2), 153-181.
- Rist, S., Chidambaranathan, M., Escobar, C., Wiesmann, U., & Zimmermann, A. (2007). Moving From Sustainable Management To Sustainable Governance Of Natural Resources: The Role Of Social Learning Processes In Rural India, Bolivia And Mali. *Journal Of Rural Studies*, 23(1), 23-37.
- Robert Kay, J. A. (1999). *Coastal Planning And Management*. CRC Press.
- Roe, D., Mayers, J., Grieg-Gran, M., Kothari, A., Fabricius, C., & Hughes, R. (2000). Evaluating Eden: Exploring The Myths And Realities Of Community-Based Wildlife Management. *International Institute For Environment And Development*.
- Rokhmin, D., Rais, J., Ginting, S. P., & Sitepu. (2008). *Pengelolaan Sumberdaya Wilayah Pesisir Dan Lautan Secara Terpadu*. PT. Pradnya Paramitha.

- Rose, D. B. (2002). Dialogue With Place: Toward An Ecological Body. *Journal Of Narrative Theory*, 32(3), 311-325.
- Ruddle, K. (1993). External Forces And Change In Traditional Community-Based Fishery Management Systems In The Asia-Pacific Region. *Maritime Anthropological Studies (MAST)*, 6, 1-37.
- Ruhenda, Heldi, Mustapa, H., & Septiadi, M. A. (2020). Tinjauan Trias Politika Terhadap Terbentuknya Sistem Politik Dan Pemerintahan Di Indonesia. *Journal Of Governance And Social Policy*, 1(2), 58-69.
- Ruttan, L. M., & Mulder, M. B. (1999). Are East African Pastoralists Truly Conservationists? *Current Anthropology*, 40(5), 621-652.
- Salehuddin, & Edyanto. (2023). Strategi Pemberdayaan Wanita Nelayan Asli Papua Di Kabupaten Biak Numfor. *Jurnal Sosial Politik*, 6(1), 1-15.
- Sari, D. A. A., & Latifah, E. (2021). Revitalization Of Traditional Fisheries Rights Of Indigenous People In Sustainable Fisheries Management In Indonesia. *Earth And Environmental Science*, 724(1), 1-7.
- Satria, A., & Matsuda, Y. (2004). Decentralization Of Fisheries Management In Indonesia. *Mar. Policy*, 28, 437-450.
- Satria, A., & Mony, A. (2019). Dinamika Praktek Sasi Laut Di Tengah Transformasi Ekonomi Dan Politik Lokal. *Jurnal Sosiologi Pedesaan*, 7(2), 143-152.
- Schlager, E. (1994). Fishers Institutional Responses To Common-Pool Resource Dilemmas In Elinor Ostrom, Roy Gardener, And James Walker (Eds) *Rules, Games, And Common-Pool Resources*. University Of Michigan Press.
- Schlager, E., & Blomquist, W. (1998). *Heterogeneity And Common Pool Resource Management*. Edward Elgar.
- Schlager, E., & Ostrom, E. (1992). Property-Rights Regimes And Natural Resources: A Conceptual Analysis. *University Of Wisconsin Press*, 68(3), 249-262.
- Seabright, P. (1993). Managing Local Commons: Theoretical Issues In Incentive Design. *Journal Of Economic Perspectives*, 7(4), 113-134.
- Segi, S. (2013). Historical Ecology And Marine Resource Use In The Indo-Pacific Region (R. Ono, D. Addision, & A. Morrison, Eds.). ANU E-Press.
- Sethi, R., & Somanathan, E. (1996). The Evolution Of Social Norms In Common Property Resource Use. *The American Economic Review*, 86(4), 766-788.
- Shackleton, C. M., Cundill, G., & Knight, A. T. (2009). Beyond Just Research: Experiences From Southern Africa In Developing Social Learning Partnerships For Resource Conservation Initiatives. *Wiley Online Library*, 41(5), 563-570.
- Sjaastad, E., & Bromley, D. W. (2000). Prejudices Of Property Rights: Of Individualism, Specificity And Security In Property Regimes. *Development Policy Review*, 18(4), 365-389.
- Smith, E. A., & Wishnie, M. (2000). Conservation And Subsistence In Small-Scale Societies. *Annual Review Of Anthropology*, 29, 493-524.

- Strauss, A., & Corbin, J. (2007). *Dasar-Dasar Penelitian Kualitatif : Tata Langkah Dan Teknik-Teknik Teoritisasi Data* (Muhammad Shodiq & Imam Muttaqien, Penerjemah) (2 Ed.). Pustaka Pelajar.
- Strauss, A., & Corbin, J. M. (1998). *Basics Of Qualitative Research : Techniques And Procedures For Developing Grounded Theory*. Sage Publications.
- Sudo, K. (1983). *Social Organization And Types Of Sea Tenure In Micronesia, Dalam Ruddle, Kenneth Dan Johannes, R.E (Ed): Traditional Marine Resources Management In The Pacific Basin: An Anthology. UNESCO/ROSTSEA.*
- Sugiyono. (2021). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif Dan R&D* (Sutopo, Ed.). Alfabeta.
- Suhartini. (2009). *Kajian Kearifan Lokal Masyarakat Dalam Pengelolaan Sumberdaya Alam Dan Lingkungan. Prosiding Seminar Nasional Penelitian, Pendidikan Dan Penerapan MIPA, Fakultas MIPA, Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta.*
- Sujarta, P. (2015). *Sistem Konservasi Tiyaiki Dengan Pendekatan Biologi Di Perairan Teluk Tanah Merah, Depapre, Jayapura Universitas Gadjah Mada]. Yogyakarta.*
- Sujarta, P. (2016). *Pengetahuan Masyarakat Lokal Tentang Keragaman Teripang Dan pemanfaatannya Di Pesisir Tablasupa, Depapre, Kabupaten Jayapura. Jurnal Biologi Papua, 8(2), 62–67.*
- Sujarta, P., Renyoet, A., & Dimara, L. (2021). *Kajian Sistem Etno Konservasi Laut Masyarakat Pesisir Papua: Sasisen Dan Tiyaiki. Jurnal Education And Development, 9, 103-110.*
- Supriharyono. (2017). *Konservasi Ekosistem Sumber Daya Hayati. Pustaka Pelajar.*
- Sutaman. (2017). *Strategi Keberlanjutan Pemanfaatan Sumberdaya Perikanan Dan Wisata Bahari Pada Kawasan Pesisir Dan Pulau-Pulau Kecil Kabupaten Biak Numfor Institut Pertanian Bogor.*
- Syuryani. (2016). *Eksistensi Hak Ulayat Masyarakat Hukum Adat Dalam Masa Investasi. MENARA Ilmu, 10(73), 111-119.*
- Tomoya, A. (1991). *Teritorial Regulation In The Small Scale Fisheries Of Ittoman, Okinawa, Dalam Maritime Institution In The Western Pasific, Osaka. National Museum Of Ethnology.*
- Uktolseja, N. (2022). *Utilization And Management Of Marine Resources In The Coastal Area Based On Regional Autonomy. SASI, 28(1), 43-55.*
- Van Stekelenburg, J. (2006). *Promoting Or Preventing Social Change: Instrumentality, Identity, Ideology, And Groupbased Anger As Motives Of Protest Participation VU-University Amsterdam]. The Netherlands.*
- Van Zomeren, M. (2006). *Social-Psychological Paths To Protest: An Integrative Perspective University Of Amsterdam. The Netherlands.*
- Vickers, W. T. (1994). *From Opportunism To Nascent Conservation. Human Nature, 5(4), 307-337.*
- Vunisea, A. (2002). *Community-Based Marine Resource Management In Fiji: The Challenges. Women In Fisheries Information Bulletins.*
- Wahyono, A. (2000). *Hak Ulayat Laut: Di Kawasan Timur Indonesia. Media Pressindo.*

- Walsh, E. J., & Warland, R. H. (1983). Social Movement Involvement In The Wake Of A Nuclear Accident: Activists And Free Riders In The TMI Area. *American Sociological Review*, 48, 764.
- Walshe, C., Ewing, G., & Griffiths, J. (2011). Using Observation As A Data Collection Method To Help Understand Patient And Professional Roles And Actions In Palliative Care Settings. *Palliative Medicine*, 26(8), 1048-1054. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0269216311432897>
- Warman, K., & Andora, H. (2014). Pola Hubungan Hukum Dalam Pemanfaatan Tanah Ulayat Di Sumatera Barat. *Mimbar Hukum*, 26(3), 366-381.
- Western, D., & Wrrght, R. M. (1994). *Natural Connections Perspectives In Community-Based Conservation*. Island Press.
- Widarmanto, N. (2018). Kearifan Lokal Dalam Pengelolaan Sumberdaya Perikanan. *Sabda*, 13, 18-25.
- Willer, R. (2009). Groups Reward Individual Sacrifice: The Status Solution To The Collective Action Problem. *American Sociological Review*, 74(1), 23-43.
- Wilson, J. A., Acheson, J. M., Metcalfe, M., & Kleban, P. (1994). Chaotic Dynamics In A Multiple Species Fishery: A Model Of Community Predation. *Marine Policy*, 18, 291-305.
- Wilson, J. A., French, J., Kleban, P., Mckay, S. R., & C, R. T. (1991). Chaotic Dynamics In A Multiple Species Fishery: A Model Of Community Predation. *Ecological Modelling*, 58, 303-322.
- Wouthuyzen, S., Lorwens, J., & Hukom, F. D. (2016). Efektifkah Daerah Perlindungan Laut (DPL) Mengkonservasi Ikan Karang? Studi Kasus Di Kabupaten Biak-Numfor Dan Supiori, Papua. 22(4), 271.
- Wyadnyana, I. M. (2005). Eksistensi Tindak Pidana Adat Dan Sanksi Adat Dalam Kitab Undang Undang Hukum Pidana (Baru). *Bunga Rampai Pembangunan Hukum Indonesia*. Eresco.
- Zald, M. N. (1992). *Looking Backward To Look Forward: Reflections On The Past And Future Of The Resource Mobilization Research Program*. Yale University Press.