

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- AAPM. (2005). Ethics charter from American Academy of Pain Medicine. *Pain medicine (Malden, Mass.)*, 6(3), 203–212. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1526-4637.2005.05040.x>.
- ACPA. (2021). *Chronic Pain Management*. America: American Chronic Pain Association and Stanford University Division of Pain Medicine.
- Alan David Kaye, M. W. (2019). Ultrasound practice for chronic pain procedures: A comprehensive review. *Best practice & research. Clinical anaesthesiology*, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bpa.2019.07.001>.
- AMA. (2013). AMA Code of Medical Ethics' Opinions on Care at the End of Life. *American Medical Association Journal of Ethics*, Number 12: 1038-1040. doi: 10.1001/virtualmentor.2013.15.12.coet1-1312.
- ASA. (2010). Practice Guidelines for Chronic Pain Management. *Anesthesiology*, 112(4), 810–833. <https://doi.org/10.1097/ALN.0b013e3181c43103>.
- Ana Sofia Carvalho, Sandra Martins Pereira, António Jácomo, Susana Magalhães, Joana Araújo, Pablo Hernández-Marrero, Carlos Costa Gomes & Michael ESchatman (2018) Ethical decision making in pain management: a conceptual framework, *Journal of Pain Research*, 11:, 967-976, DOI: 10.2147/JPR.S162926
- Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan. (2019). *Laporan Nasional RISKESDAS 2018*. Jakarta: LPB (Lembaga Penerbit Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan).
- Barke, A. K. (2022). Classification of chronic pain for the International Classification of Diseases (ICD-11): results of the 2017 international World Health Organization field testing. *Pain Journal*, 163(2), e310.
- Beauchamp, T. L., & Childress, J. F. (2019). *Principles of Biomedical Ethics Ed.8*. Washington DC.
- Betty R. Ferrell, D. N. (2001). Ethical Dilemmas in Pain Management. *The Journal of Pain*, 2(3), 171–180. doi:10.1054/jpai.2001.21596.
- Boceta-Osuna, J. P.-P.-C.-C.-G. (2020). Ethical problems in the management of pain. Qualitative study through open reflection interview. *Rev Soc Esp*, 27(2):89-96, DOI: 10.20986.
- Breivik, H. C. (2006). Survey of chronic pain in Europe: prevalence, impact on daily life, and treatment. *European journal of pain (London, England)*, 10(4), 287–333. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpain.2005.06.009>.
- Berg, J. W. (2001). *Informed consent: legal theory and clinical practice*. England: Oxford University Press.
- Bombardier, C. L.-V. (2000). Comparison of upper gastrointestinal toxicity of rofecoxib and naproxen in patients with rheumatoid arthritis. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 343(21), 1520-1528.
- Boyles, R. F. (2015). Effectiveness of trigger point dry needling for multiple body regions: a systematic review. *Journal of Manual & Manipulative Therapy*, 23(5), 276-293.
- CDC. (2021). Updated CDC Guideline for Prescribing Opioids.
- Clauw, D. J. (2019). Reframing chronic pain as a disease, not a symptom: rationale and implications for pain management. *Postgraduate medicine*, 131(3), 185–198. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00325481.2019.1574403>.

- Carvalho, A. S.-M. (2018). Ethical decision making in pain management: a conceptual framework. *Journal of pain research*, 967-976.
- Charon, R. (2001). "Narrative medicine: form, function, and ethics. 83-87. Dosenovic, S. J. (2017). Interventions for Neuropathic Pain: An Overview of Systematic Reviews. *Chronic Pain Medicine*, 125(2), 643-652.
- Dowell, D. H. (2016). CDC Guideline for Prescribing Opioids for Chronic Pain - United States, 2016. *MMWR. Recommendations and reports : Morbidity and mortality weekly report. Recommendations and reports*, 65(1), 1-49. <https://doi.org/10.15585/mmwr.rr6501e1>.
- Emanuel Schembri, V. M.-M. (2020). Nicotine dependence and the International Association for the Study of Pain neuropathic pain grade in patients with chronic low back pain and radicular pain: is there an association? *Korean JPain*.
- Encyclopedia, M.-K. (2003). *dilemma*. (n.d.) *Miller-Keane Encyclopedia and Dictionary of Medicine, Nursing, and Allied Health, Seventh Edition*. from <https://medical-dictionary.thefreedictionary.com/dilemma>.
- Fayaz, A. C. (2016). Prevalence of chronic pain in the UK: a systematic review and meta-analysis of population studies. *BMJ open*, 6(6), e010364. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2015-010364>.
- Frankena, W. K. (1973). *Ethics*. United States of America.
- Ferrell, B. R. (2001). Ethical dilemmas in pain management. *The Journal of Pain*, 2(3), 171-180. doi:10.1054/jpai.2001.21596.
- Giordano, J. &. (2008). A crisis in chronic pain care: an ethical analysis. Part three: toward an integrative, multi-disciplinary pain medicine built around the needs of the patient. *Pain Physician*, 11(6), 775.
- Green CR, A. K. (2003). The unequal burden of pain: Confronting racial and ethnic disparities in pain. *Pain Med*, 4(3):277-94.
- Gaskin, D. J. (2012). The economic costs of pain in the United States. *The Journal of Pain*, 13(8), 715-724. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpain.2012.03.009>.
- Gatchel, R. J. (2007). The Biopsychosocial Approach to Chronic Pain: Scientific Advances and Future Directions. *Psychological Bulletin*, 133(4), 581-624. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.133.4.581>.
- GBD 2016 Disease and Injury Incidence and Prevalence Collaborators. (2017). Global, regional, and national incidence, prevalence, and years lived with disability for 328 diseases and injuries for 195 countries, 1990-2016: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2016. *Lancet (London, England)*, 390(10100), 1211-1259. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(17\)32154-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(17)32154-2).
- GILLON, R. (1985). "Primum non nocere" and the principle of non-maleficence. *philosophical Medical Ethics*, doi: 10.1136/bmj.291.6488.130. PMID: 3926081; PMCID: PMC1416256.
- Gillon, R. (1985). Beneficence: doing good for others. *British medical journal (Clinical researched)*, 291(6487), 44-45. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.291.6487.44>.
- Global Burden of Disease Study 2013 Collaborators. (2015). Global, regional, and national incidence, prevalence, and years lived with disability for 301 acute and chronic diseases and injuries in 188 countries, 1990-2013: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2013. *Lancet*, [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(15\)60692-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(15)60692-4).
- Hunter, P. (2006). Bioethics for the world. *science & society*.

- Hansson, S. O. (2021). Ethical conflicts in patient-centred care. *Clinical Ethics*, 16(2), 55-66.
- Hays, R. M. (2007). Ethical Issues in Chronic Pain Management Edited by Michael E. Schatman. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 356(24), 2551.
- J. Boceta-Osuna, A. P.-P.-C.-C.-G. (2019). Ethical problems in the management of pain. Qualitative study through open reflection interview. *ORESED*, DOI: 10.20986/resed.2020.3729.
- Jagsi, R. &. (2004). The ethics of medical education. *Bmj*, 329(7461), 332-334. Jonsen A.R., &. S. (2022). *Clinical Ethics: A Practical Approach to Ethical Decisions in Clinical Medicine, 9e*. McGraw Hill.: bookid=3130§ionid=262031271.
- J. David Haddox, G. M. (1998). The Potential for Unintended Consequences from Public Policy Shifts in the Treatment of Pain. *The Journal of law, medicine & ethics : a journal of the American Society of Law, Medicine & Ethics*, 26(4), 350–263. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1748-720x.1998.tb01680.x>.
- Jochen Hardt, P. C. (2008). Prevalence of Chronic Pain in a Representative Sample in the United States. *PAIN MEDICINE*.
- Johnson, M. I. (2019). The Landscape of Chronic Pain: Broader Perspectives. *Medicina*, 55, 182; doi:10.3390/medicina55050182.
- Jonas, W. B. (2019). Are Invasive Procedures Effective for Chronic Pain? A Systematic Review. *Pain medicine (Malden, Mass.)*, 20(7), 1281–1293. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pm/pny154>.
- Katz, W. A. (1998). The needs of a patient in pain. *The American journal of medicine*, 105(1B), 2S–7S. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0002-9343\(98\)00068-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0002-9343(98)00068-0).
- Kusmaryanto, C. (2022). *Bioetik Fundamental*. Jakarta: Gramedia Pustaka Utama. ISBN 978-602-06-61-34-6.
- Loeser, J. D. (2013). Pain Medicine Versus Pain Management: Ethical Dilemmas Created by Contemporary Medicine and Business. *The Clinical Journal of Pain*, 29(4), 311–316. doi:10.1097/ajp.0b013e3182516e64.
- Lynette S. Kofi, A. S. (2018). Ethics at the Intersection of Chronic Pain and Substance Use. *Pain Neuroethics and Bioethics*, 127–150. doi:10.1016/bs.dnb.2018.08.007.
- Lebovits. (2001). Ethics and pain: Why and for whom? *Pain Medicine*, 2(2), 92-96.
- Lotz, J. D. (2016). Medical indication regarding life-sustaining treatment for children: focus groups with clinicians. *Palliative medicine*, 30(10), 960-970.
- Manchikanti, L. D. (2010). A critical review of the American Pain Society clinical practice guidelines for interventional techniques: Part 1. Diagnostic interventions. *Pain physician*, 13(3), E141.
- McGee, S. J. (2011). Defining chronic pain ethics. *Pain Medicine*, 12(9), 1376- 1384.
- Munthe, C. S. (2012). Person centred care and shared decision making: implications for ethics, public health and research. *Health Care Analysis*, 20, 231-249.
- Murinson, B. B. (2011). A new program in pain medicine for medical students: integrating core curriculum knowledge with emotional and reflective development. *Pain Medicine*, 12(2), 186-195.
- Mari, C. S. (2022). Management of chronic low back, osteoarthritic, and neuropathic pain in primary care. *Canadian Family Physician*.
- Meisenberg, B. R. (2018). Assessment of Opioid Prescribing Practices Before and After Implementation of a Health System Intervention to Reduce Opioid Overprescribing. *JAMA Network Open*, 1(5), e182908.

<https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2018.2908>.

- Michael Costigan, J. S. (2009). Neuropathic Pain : A Maladaptive Response of the Nervous System to Damage. *NIH Public Access*.
- Michael J Cousins, F. B. (2004). Pain relief: a universal human right. *Pain*, 112(1-2), 1–4. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pain.2004.09.002>.
- Mills, S. E. (2019). Chronic pain: a review of its epidemiology and associated factors in population-based studies. *British journal of anaesthesia*, 123(2), e273-e283.
- NICE. (2021). *Chronic pain (primary and secondary) in over 16s: assessment of all chronic pain and management of chronic primary pain*. United Kingdom: <https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng193>.
- Nicolson, S. E. (2009). Comorbid Pain, Depression, and Anxiety: Multifaceted Pathology Allows for Multifaceted Treatment. *Harv Rev Psychiatry*, 17(6),407-420.
- Nora D. Volkow, M. a. (2017). The Role of Science in Addressing the Opioid Crisis. *The new england journal o f medicine*, 377(4), 391–394. <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMSr1706626>.
- Ospina, M. &. (2002). *Prevalence of Chronic Pain: An Overview*. Canada: Alberta Heritage Foundation for Medical Research Health Technology Assesmen.
- Parsa-Parsi,R.W.(2017).The Revised Declaration of Geneva: A Modern-Day Physician'sPledge.*JAMA*,318(20),1971–1972. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2017.16230>.
- Patrick, S. W. (2016). Implementation Of Prescription Drug Monitoring Programs Associated With Reductions In Opioid-Related Death Rates. *Health affairs (Project Hope)*, 35(7), 1324–1332. <https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2015.1496>.
- PERDOSSI. (2007). *Penatalaksanaan nyeri*. Jakarta: PERDOSSI (Persatuan Dokter Saraf Indonesia).
- Pronovost, M. A. (2017). The need for an ethics framework for the use of opioids in the treatment of chronic nonmalignant pain. *Pain Management*, 7(4), 229–231. doi:10.2217/pmt-2017-0002 .
- Purba, J. S. (2006). Nyeri punggung bawah studi Epidemiologi, patofisiologi dan penanggulangan. *Berkala Neuro Sains*, 7(2006).
- Pauline Lesage, M. a. (2001). Ethical Challenges in the Care of Patients with Serious Illness. *PAIN MEDICINE*, 121–130.
- Remmers, P. A. (2006). Clinical strategies in the medical care of Jehovah's Witnesses. *The American journal of medicine*, 119(12), 1013–1018. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amjmed.2006.04.016>.
- Riddick, F. A. (2003). The Code of Medical Ethics of the American Medical Association. *The Ochsner Journal*, 5(2), 6–10.
- Redelmeier, D. A. (2019). Practicing medicine with colleagues: pitfalls from social psychology science. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 34, 624-626.
- Redelmeier, D. A. (2021). Understanding patient personality in medical care: five-factor model. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 36, 2111-2114.
- Roy. (2004). *Chronic pain, loss, and suffering*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Schatman. (2011). *Pain Med*, 12(3):415–26.
- Schatman, M. E. (2016). *Ethical issues in chronic pain management*. CRC Press.
- Sullivan. (2000). Ethical principles in pain management. *Pain Med*, ;1(3):274–279.

- Sarafino, E. P. (2011). *Health psychology : biopsychosocial interactions – Seventh edition*. America: Printed in the United States of America.
- Scholz, J. F. (2019). Classification Committee of the Neuropathic Pain Special Interest Group (NeuPSIG) (2019). The IASP classification of chronic pain for ICD-11: chronic neuropathic pain. *Pain*, 160(1), 53–59. <https://doi.org/10.1097/j.pain.0000000000001365>.
- Stewart, W. F. (2003). Lost productive time and cost due to common pain conditions in the US workforce. *JAMA*, 290(18), 2443-2454.
- Sullivan, M. (2000). Ethical Principles in Pain Management. *Pain Medicine*, Pages274–279, <https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1526-4637.2000.00031.x>.
- The British Pain Society. (2010). *Understanding and managing pain: Information for patients*. London: The British Pain Society.
- Treede, R. D. (2015). A classification of chronic pain for ICD-11. *Pain Jurnal Online*, 156(6), 1003.
- Tuckett, A. G. (2006). On paternalism, autonomy and best interests: Telling the (competent) aged-care resident what they want to know. *International Journal of Nursing Practice*, 12(3), 166–173. doi:10.1111/j.1440- 172x.2006.00565.x.
- Vargas-Schaffer, G. &. (2014). Patient therapeutic education: Placing the patient at the centre of the WHO analgesic ladder. *Canadian Family Physician*, 60(3),235-241.
- Venkat, A. F. (2013). An Ethical Framework for the Management of Pain in the Emergency Department. *Academic Emergency Medicine*, 20(7), 716-723.
- White, B. W. (2016). What does “futility” mean? An empirical study of doctors' perceptions. *Medical Journal of Australia*, 204(8), 318-318.
- Williams, J. R. (2005). *Ethics Unit of the World Medical Association*. France: World Medical Association [WMA].