



TABLE OF CONTENT

THESIS	i
THESIS	i
PLAGIARISM FREE DECLARATION	iii
INTISARI.....	iv
ABSTRACT.....	v
FOREWORDS	vi
TABLE OF CONTENT	1
LIST OF FIGURES.....	4
LIST OF APPENDICES	5
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Problem statements	5
1.3 Research objectives.....	5
1.4 Benefits	6
CHAPTER II. LITERATURE REVIEW.....	7
2.1 Tomato (<i>Solanum lycopersicum L.</i>)	7
2.2 Tryptophan and Serotonin.....	9
2.3 Ultrasound-assisted extraction	10
2.4 Method validation	16
2.5 Design of Experiment	21
2.6 Hypothesis.....	22
CHAPTER III. RESEARCH METHODS	23
3.1 Research Materials and Instruments	23
3.1.1 Plant material	23
3.1.2 Chemical and reagents	25
3.1.3 Instruments.....	25
3.2 Place and Time of Research.....	26
3.3 Research Stages.....	26



3.3.1 Sample preparation.....	26
3.3.2 Screening the UAE factors.....	27
3.3.3 Optimization extraction of serotonin and tryptophan using UAE	32
3.3.4 Determination of serotonin and tryptophan content.....	33
3.3.5 Method validation	34
3.3.6 Real sample application	35
3.4 Statistical Analysis	36
CHAPTER IV. RESULT AND DISCUSSION	37
4.1 Determination of serotonin and tryptophan using UPLC	37
4.2 Screening the UAE factors.....	38
4.2.1 Type of solvent screening	38
4.2.2 Composition of solvent screening.....	40
4.2.3 Temperature screening	41
4.2.4 pH screening.....	42
4.2.5 Pulse duty of cycle screening.....	43
4.2.6 Amplitude screening	45
4.3 Optimization of the UAE method	46
4.4 Method validation	52
4.5 Real sample application	53
CHAPTER V. CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION.....	56
5.1. Conclusion.....	56
5.2. Recommendation.....	56
REFERENCE.....	58
APPENDICES.....	63