

TABLE OF CONTENTS

LEGALIZATION SHEET	iii
PLAGIARISM FREE DECLARATION	iv
FOREWORD.....	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	vii
LIST OF TABLES	ix
LIST OF FIGURES	x
APPENDIX LISTS.....	xi
ABSTRACT	xi
CHAPTER I.....	1
INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1. Background	1
1.2. Problem Statement	4
1.3. Objectives.....	4
1.4. Benefit of Research	4
CHAPTER 2	5
LITERATURE STUDY.....	5
2.1. <i>Kappaphycus</i> spp.	5
2.2. Tryptophan	6
2.3. Ultrasound-Assisted Extraction	10
2.4. UPLC-FD (Ultra Performance Liquid Chromatography- Fluorescence Detector).....	15
2.5. Method Validation	17
2.6. Design of Experiments	18
2.7. Response Surface Methodology.....	19
2.8. Research Hypothesis	20
CHAPTER III	21
RESEARCH METHODS.....	21
3.1 Time and Place of Research.....	21
3.2 Research Material and Instrument	21
3.2.1 <i>Kappaphycus</i> spp. material	21
3.2.2 Chemical and Reagent.....	24
3.3 Research Implementation.....	24

3.3.1	Sample Preparation	24
3.3.2	Ultrasound Assisted Extraction (UAE)	24
3.3.3	Solvent, solvent composition, and temperature screening	25
3.3.4	Stability Test	25
3.3.5	Determination and Identification of the Tryptophan by UPLC-FD..	26
3.3.6	Experimental Design and UAE Optimization	26
3.3.7	Determination of the Optimal Extraction Time	29
3.3.8	Method Validation	29
3.4	Data Analysis	30
CHAPTER IV		31
RESULT AND DISCUSSION		31
4.1	Performance of The UPLC-FD Method	31
4.2	Stability Test	32
4.3	Screening of solvent composition, temperature, and pH	33
4.4	Effect of UAE Variables	36
4.5	Optimization of UAE Method	41
4.6	Study of the Optimal Extraction Time	42
4.7	Accuracy and Presicion	42
4.8	Real Sample Application	43
CHAPTER V		47
CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS		47