

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abo-Hedibah, S.A., Tharwat, N., & Elmokadem, A.H., 2021. Is chest x-ray severity scoring for covid-19 pneumonia reliable? *Polish J. Radiol.* 86: e432–e439. doi:10.5114/pjr.2021.108172
- Alghamdi, S.S., Abdelaziz, I., Albadri, M., Alyanbaawi, S., Aljondi, R., & Tajaldean, A., 2020. Study of cardiomegaly using chest x-ray. *J. Radiat. Res. Appl. Sci.* 13: 460–467. doi:10.1080/16878507.2020.1756187
- Alwaqfi, N.R., & Ibrahim, K.S., 2020. CoviD-19: An update and cardiac involvement. *J. Cardiothorac. Surg.* 15: 1–6. doi:10.1186/s13019-020-01299-5
- Amin, H., & Wj, S., 2020. Chest X-Ray in Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) Infection: Findings and Correlation with Clinical Outcome at Level-3 Nepalgunj Medical College and Teaching Hospital Kohalpur. *JNGMC* 18.
- Asiamah, N., Mensah, H.K., Fosu Oteng-Abayie, E., & Kofi Mensah, H., 2017. Do Larger Samples Really Lead to More Precise Estimates? A Simulation Study. *Am. J. Educ. Res.* 5: 9–17. doi:10.12691/education-5-1-2
- Bae, S.A., Kim, S.R., Kim, M.N., Shim, W.J., & Park, S.M., 2021. Impact of cardiovascular disease and risk factors on fatal outcomes in patients with COVID-19 according to age: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Heart* 107: 373–380. doi:10.1136/heartjnl-2020-317901
- Balbi, M., Caroli, A., Corsi, A., Milanese, G., Surace, A., Di Marco, F., et al., 2021. Chest X-ray for predicting mortality and the need for ventilatory support in COVID-19 patients presenting to the emergency department. *Eur. Radiol.* 31: 1999–2012. doi:10.1007/s00330-020-07270-1
- BK, S.K., Pandey, S., Poudel, N., Pandit, S., Sah, A.K., & Neupane, H., 2020. Chest X-Ray in Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) Infection: Findings and Correlation with Clinical Outcome at Level-3 Nepalgunj Medical College and Teaching Hospital Kohalpur. *J. Nepalgunj Med. Coll.* 18: 74–77. doi:10.3126/jngmc.v18i1.35204
- Borakati, A., Perera, A., Johnson, J., & Sood, T., 2020. Diagnostic accuracy of X-ray versus CT in COVID-19: A propensity-matched database study. *BMJ Open* 10: 1–14. doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2020-042946
- Borghesi, A., & Maroldi, R., 2020. COVID-19 outbreak in Italy: experimental chest X-ray scoring system for quantifying and monitoring disease progression. *Radiol. Medica* 125: 509–513. doi:10.1007/s11547-020-01200-3
- Burhan, E., Mubarak, F., Adilah, S.A.S.U., Sari, C.Y.I., Ismail, E., Astuti, P., et al., 2023. Association between cardiovascular diseases and COVID-19 pneumonia outcome in Indonesia: a multi-center cohort study. *Front. Med.* 10: 1–9. doi:10.3389/fmed.2023.1190148
- Chamorro, M.E., Díez Tascón, A., Ibáñez Sanz, L., Ossaba Vélez, S., & Borrueal Nacenta, S., 2021. Radiologic diagnosis of patients with COVID-19. *Radiologia* 63: 56–73. doi:10.1016/j.rx.2020.11.001
- Chang, S., Schecht, M., & Jain, R., 2020. Acute Neurological Complications of Corona virus Disease. *j.nic.* 33: 57-68. doi.org/10.1016.
- Christanto, A.G., Komala Dewi, D., Nugraha, H.G., & Hikmat, I.H., 2022. Chest

- X-Ray pattern and lung severity score in COVID-19 patients with diabetes mellitus: A cross sectional study. *Clin. Epidemiol. Glob. Heal.* 16. doi:10.1016/j.cegh.2022.101107
- Dahlan, S., 2014, Statistik Untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan, 6 rd th. SalembaMedika, Jakarta.
- Dewi, M., Alim, M., & Namira, S., 2022. Prevalence of Death in Geriatric COVID-19 Patients with Comorbid Hypertension and/or Diabetes Mellitus in Samarinda City Hospital 10: 161–170.
- Gudlavalleti, A.G., Mcguire, H., & Dominguez, P.P., 2022. Commissioning , contracting , and contextualizing guidelines to other jurisdictions : Experience from NICE Knowledge exchange seminar series A collaboration between NICE International and IHOPE 1: 58–60. doi:10.25259/IHOPEJO
- Hasan, R., 2021. Heart Failure and Coronavirus Disease-19 Diagnosis of Heart Failure in COVID-19 Association between Heart Failure and. *Maced. J. Med. Sci.* 9: 176–179.
- Kanayama, A., Tsuchihashi, Y., Otomi, Y., Enomoto, H., Arima, Y., Takahashi, T., et al., 2022. Association of severe COVID-19 outcomes with radiological scoring and cardiomegaly: findings from the COVID-19 inpatients database, Japan. *Jpn. J. Radiol.* 40: 1138–1147. doi:10.1007/s11604-022-01300-2
- Mishra, A.K., Lal, A., Sahu, K.K., Kranis, M., & Sargent, J., 2020. Quantifying and reporting cardiac findings in imaging of COVID-19 patients. *Monaldi Arch. Chest Dis.* 90: 627–632. doi:10.4081/MONALDI.2020.1394
- Munirathnam, M., C. N., M., Mohammadi, J., Gowda, S.S., & Ramaiah, M., 2020. Determining COVID-19 disease severity and outcome using sequential chest radiograph in a new designated COVID-19 hospital. *Int. J. Adv. Med.* 8: 98. doi:10.18203/2349-3933.ijam20205480
- Nishiga, M., Wang, D.W., Han, Y., Lewis, D.B., & Wu, J.C., 2020. COVID-19 and cardiovascular disease: from basic mechanisms to clinical perspectives. *Nat. Rev. Cardiol.* 17: 543–558. doi:10.1038/s41569-020-0413-9
- Parasher, A., 2021. COVID-19: Current understanding of its Pathophysiology, Clinical presentation and Treatment. *Postgrad. Med. J.* 97: 312–320. doi:10.1136/postgradmedj-2020-138577
- Pezzutti, D.L., Wadhwa, V., & Makary, M.S., 2021. COVID-19 imaging: Diagnostic approaches, challenges, and evolving advances. *World J. Radiol.* 13: 171–191. doi:10.4329/wjr.v13.i6.171
- Prasad, A., Panhwar, S., Hendel, R.C., Sheikh, O., & Mushtaq, Z., 2020. Since January 2020 Elsevier has created a COVID-19 resource centre with free information in English and Mandarin on the novel coronavirus COVID- 19 . The COVID-19 resource centre is hosted on Elsevier Connect , the company ' s public news and information .
- Rahman, A., Munir, S.M., Yovi, I., & Makmur, A., 2021. The Relationship of Chest X-Ray in COVID-19 Patients and Disease Severity in Arifin Achmad General Hospital Riau. *J. Respirasi* 7: 114. doi:10.20473/jr.v7-i.3.2021.114-121
- Rao, X., Wu, C., Wang, S., Tong, S., Wang, G., Wu, G., et al., 2020. The importance of overweight in COVID-19. *Medicine (Baltimore)*. 99: e22766. doi:10.1097/md.00000000000022766

- Renu, K., Prasanna, P.L., & Gopalakrishnan, A.V., 2020. Since January 2020 Elsevier has created a COVID-19 resource centre with free information in English and Mandarin on the novel coronavirus COVID-19. The COVID-19 resource centre is hosted on Elsevier Connect, the company's public news and information.
- Sahin, H., Chowdhry, D.N., Olsen, A., Nemer, O., & Wahl, L., 2019. Is there any diagnostic value of anteroposterior chest radiography in predicting cardiac chamber enlargement? *Int. J. Cardiovasc. Imaging* 35: 195–206. doi:10.1007/s10554-018-1442-x
- Sanyaolu, A., Okorie, C., Marinkovic, A., & Patidar, R., 2020. Comorbidity and its Impact on Patients with COVID-19. *SN Compr. Clin. Med.* 2: 1069–1076.
- Sastroasmoro, S., Ismael, S. 2011. Usulan Penelitian. Dasar-Dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis. Jakarta: Sagung Seto, pp. 31-63
- Sathi, S., Tiwari, R., Verma, S., Kumar Garg, A., Singh Saini, V., Kumar Singh, M., et al., 2021. Role of Chest X-Ray in Coronavirus Disease and Correlation of Radiological Features with Clinical Outcomes in Indian Patients. *Can. J. Infect. Dis. Med. Microbiol.* 2021. doi:10.1155/2021/6326947
- Setiadi, W., Rozi, I.E., Safari, D., Daningrat, W.O.D., Johar, E., Yohan, B., et al., 2022. Prevalence and epidemiological characteristics of COVID-19 after one year of pandemic in Jakarta and neighbouring areas, Indonesia: A single center study. *PLoS One* 17: 1–9. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0268241
- Shankayi, Z., Bahrami, F., Mohammadzadeh, T., Anvar, A.G., Amini, H., Asadi, M.M., et al., 2022. Cardiomegaly found in hospitalized patients with novel coronavirus disease (COVID-19). *New Microbes New Infect.* 46: 100974. doi:10.1016/j.nmni.2022.100974
- Wang, Z, Yang, Y., Liang, X., Gao, B., Liu, M., Li, W., et al., 2020. COVID-19 Associated Ischemic Stroke and Hemorrhagic Stroke: Incidence, Potential Pathological Mechanism, and Management. *Front. Neurol.* doi:10.3389/fneur.2020.571996
- Herring, W, 2020, Learning Radiology, 4th edition, Elsevier, Philadelphia.