

## DAFTAR ISI

|                                      |             |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| <b>HALAMAN JUDUL .....</b>           | <b>I</b>    |
| <b>HALAMAN PENGESAHAN.....</b>       | <b>II</b>   |
| <b>HALAMAN PERNYATAAN.....</b>       | <b>III</b>  |
| <b>DAFTAR ISI.....</b>               | <b>IV</b>   |
| <b>DAFTAR TABEL .....</b>            | <b>VII</b>  |
| <b>DAFTAR GAMBAR.....</b>            | <b>VIII</b> |
| <b>INTISARI .....</b>                | <b>X</b>    |
| <b>ABSTRACT .....</b>                | <b>XI</b>   |
| <b>BAB I PENDAHULUAN.....</b>        | <b>1</b>    |
| 1.1 Latar Belakang .....             | 1           |
| 1.2 Rumusan Masalah .....            | 3           |
| 1.3 Batasan Masalah.....             | 3           |
| 1.4 Tujuan Penelitian .....          | 3           |
| 1.5 Manfaat Penelitian .....         | 4           |
| 1.6 Sistematika Penulisan .....      | 4           |
| <b>BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA.....</b>  | <b>6</b>    |
| <b>BAB III LANDASAN TEORI.....</b>   | <b>14</b>   |
| 3.1 COVID-19.....                    | 14          |
| 3.2 Kecerdasan Artifisial.....       | 14          |
| 3.3 <i>Machine Learning</i> .....    | 15          |
| 3.4 <i>Supervised Learning</i> ..... | 16          |

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| 3.5 <i>Deep Learning</i> .....                     | 16        |
| 3.5.1 VGG16.....                                   | 17        |
| 3.5.2 ResNet50.....                                | 18        |
| 3.6 <i>Computer Vision</i> .....                   | 19        |
| 3.7 <i>Image Enhancement</i> .....                 | 19        |
| 3.7.1 <i>Gamma Correction</i> .....                | 20        |
| 3.7.2 CLAHE.....                                   | 21        |
| 3.7.3 Retinex.....                                 | 22        |
| 3.7.4 <i>Wiener Filter</i> .....                   | 22        |
| 3.7.5 <i>Median Filter</i> .....                   | 23        |
| 3.8 Tensorflow.....                                | 23        |
| 3.9 <i>Hyperparameter Tuning</i> .....             | 23        |
| 3.10 <i>Confusion Matrix</i> .....                 | 24        |
| <b>BAB IV ANALISIS DAN PERANCANGAN.....</b>        | <b>25</b> |
| 4.1 Deskripsi Umum Penelitian.....                 | 25        |
| 4.2 Akuisisi Data.....                             | 25        |
| 4.3 Rancangan Algoritma.....                       | 27        |
| 4.3.1 <i>Algorithm Overview</i> .....              | 27        |
| 4.3.2 <i>Input Dataset</i> .....                   | 28        |
| 4.3.3 <i>Image Enhancement</i> .....               | 30        |
| 4.3.4 <i>Image Blending</i> .....                  | 34        |
| 4.3.5 <i>Training Model Deep Learning</i> .....    | 35        |
| 4.3.6 <i>Pre-Evaluation</i> .....                  | 39        |
| 4.3.7 <i>Hyperparameter Tuning</i> .....           | 39        |
| 4.3.8 <i>Final Evaluation</i> .....                | 40        |
| 4.4 Rancangan Pengujian.....                       | 40        |
| 4.4.1 Strategi Validasi.....                       | 40        |
| 4.4.2 Evaluasi Akurasi.....                        | 41        |
| <b>BAB V IMPLEMENTASI.....</b>                     | <b>43</b> |
| 5.1 Perangkat Implementasi.....                    | 43        |
| 5.2 Persiapan Library.....                         | 43        |
| 5.3 Persiapan Dataset untuk Image Enhancement..... | 44        |

|                             |   |           |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------|
| 5.4                         | Persiapan Image Enhancement .....   | 44        |
| 5.4.1                       | Perubahan Kecerahan.....  | 45        |
| 5.4.2                       | Pengurangan Noise.....  | 48        |
| 5.4.3                       | Image Blending .....  | 49        |
| 5.5                         | Persiapan Dataset untuk <i>Training</i> Deep Learning .....   | 50        |
| 5.6                         | Persiapan Model Deep Learning.....  | 51        |
| 5.6.1                       | ResNet50.....   | 51        |
| 5.6.2                       | VGG16.....  | 52        |
| 5.7                         | Implementasi Evaluasi Image Enhancement terhadap Model Deep Learning pada Tahap Pelatihan dan <i>Pre-Evaluation</i> ..... | 52        |
| 5.8                         | Pelatihan Model <i>Deep Learning</i> .....  | 54        |
| 5.9                         | Implementasi Evaluasi Image Enhancement terhadap Model <i>Hyperparameter Tuned</i> Deep Learning .....                    | 54        |
| <b>BAB VI</b>               | <b>HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN .....</b>   | <b>56</b> |
| 6.1                         | Hasil dan Analisis Pengujian <i>Base Model</i> .....  | 56        |
| 6.1.1                       | <i>Base</i> ResNet50 .....  | 56        |
| 6.1.2                       | <i>Base</i> VGG16 .....   | 57        |
| 6.2                         | Hasil dan Analisis Pengujian <i>Image Enhanced Model</i> .....  | 58        |
| 6.2.1                       | <i>Runtime</i> Metode <i>Image Enhancement</i> .....  | 60        |
| 6.2.2                       | Gamma Correction .....  | 61        |
| 6.2.3                       | CLAHE .....   | 63        |
| 6.2.4                       | Retinex .....   | 65        |
| 6.2.5                       | Wiener Filter .....   | 67        |
| 6.2.6                       | Median Filter .....   | 68        |
| 6.2.7                       | Blending .....  | 69        |
| 6.3                         | Hyperparameter Tuning .....   | 73        |
| 6.4                         | Diskusi Perbandingan Hasil Pengujian .....  | 75        |
| 6.5                         | Diskusi Pemilihan Metode <i>Image Enhancement</i> dan <i>Parameter</i> Terhadap Arsitektur <i>Deep Learning</i> .....     | 80        |
| <b>BAB VII</b>              | <b>KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN .....</b>   | <b>81</b> |
| 7.1                         | Kesimpulan .....  | 81        |
| 7.2                         | Saran.....  | 82        |
| <b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA .....</b> |   | <b>83</b> |