



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agung, S. T., 2011, *Pemanfaatan Abu Vulkanik Gunung Merapi Sebagai Bahan Tambahan dalam Pembuatan Beton untuk Meningkatkan Kekuatan Pada Umur Setelah 28 Hari*, S1 Teknik Sipil Universitas Islam Indonesia.
- Artioli, G. & Bullard, J.W., 2013, Cement hydration: the role of adsorption and crystal growth. *Crystal Research and Technology*, 48: 903-918.
- Badan Standardisasi Nasional, 1992, Spesifikasi Beton Bertulang Kedap Air, *Standar Nasional Indonesia SNI 03-2914-1992*, 1-13.
- Badan Standardisasi Nasional, 2012, Tata Cara Pemilihan Campuran Beton Normal, Beton Berat dan Beton Massa, *Standar Nasional Indonesia SNI 7656:2012*, 1-43.
- Bensted, J., 1976, Uses of Raman Spectroscopy in Cement Chemistry. *Journal of the American Ceramic Society*, 59: 140-143.
- Black, L., Breen, C., Yarwood, J., Deng, C.S., Phipps, J., & Maitland, G., 2006, Hydration of tricalcium aluminate (C3A) in the presence and absence of gypsum-studied by Raman spectroscopy and X-ray diffraction, *J. Mater. Chem.* 16 (13) 1263-1272.
- Buzgar, N. & Apopei, A., 2009, The Raman study of certain carbonates. *Anal. St. Univ. „Al. I. Cuza” Iași*. LV. 97-112.
- DeLaine, J., 1997, The Baths of Caracalla; A Study in The Design, Construction, and Economics of Large-Scale Building Projects in Imperial Rome. *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, Suppl. 25, Portsmouth, R.I.
- Donnelly, F. C., Purcell-Milton, F., Framont, V., Cleary, O., Dunne, P. W., & Gun'ko, Y. K., 2017. Synthesis of CaCO₃ nano-and micro-particles by dry ice carbonation. *Chemical Communications*, 53(49), 6657-6660.
- Edwards, H. G., Villar, S. E. J., Jehlicka, J., & Munshi, T., 2005, FT-Raman spectroscopic study of calcium-rich and magnesium-rich carbonate minerals. *Spectrochimica Acta Part A: Molecular and Biomolecular Spectroscopy*, 61(10), 2273-2280.
- Franguelli, F.P., Barta-Holló, B., Petruševski, V.M., Sajó, I.E., Klébert, S., Farkas, A., Bódis, E., Szilágyi, I.M., Pawar, R.P. and Kótai, L., 2021. Thermal decomposition and spectral characterization of di [carbonatotetraamminecobalt (III)] sulfate trihydrate and the nature of its thermal decomposition products. *Journal of Thermal Analysis and Calorimetry*, 145, 2907-2923.
- Garbev, K., Stemmermann, P., Black, L., Breen, C., Yarwood, J. and Gasharova, B., 2007. Structural features of C–S–H (I) and its carbonation in air—a



Raman spectroscopic study. Part I: fresh phases. *Journal of the American Ceramic Society*, 90(3), pp.900-907.

Garg, N., 2012. Raman spectroscopy for characterizing and determining the pozzolanic reactivity of fly ashes (Doctoral dissertation, Iowa State University).

Gunasekaran, S., Anbalagan, G. and Pandi, S., 2006. Raman and infrared spectra of carbonates of calcite structure. *Journal of Raman Spectroscopy: An International Journal for Original Work in all Aspects of Raman Spectroscopy, Including Higher Order Processes, and also Brillouin and Rayleigh Scattering*, 37(9), pp.892-899.

Halliday, D., Resnick, R. & Walker, J., 2011, *Fundamentals of Physics—9th edition*, USA: Wiley.

Hickstein, D.D., Goldfarbmuren, R., Darrah, J., Erickson, L. & Johnson, L.A., 2018, Rapid, accurate, and precise concentration measurements of a methanol–water mixture using Raman spectroscopy. *OSA Continuum*, 1, 1097-1110.

Hossain, K.M., 2005. Performance of volcanic ash based precast and in situ blended cement concretes in marine environment. *Journal of materials in civil engineering*, 17(6), pp.694-702.

Ibáñez, J., Artús, L., Cuscó, R., López, Á., Menéndez, E. and Andrade, M.C., 2007. Hydration and carbonation of monoclinic C2S and C3S studied by Raman spectroscopy. *Journal of Raman Spectroscopy: An International Journal for Original Work in all Aspects of Raman Spectroscopy, Including Higher Order Processes, and also Brillouin and Rayleigh Scattering*, 38(1), pp.61-67.

Irawan, R. R., 2013, *Semen Portland di Indonesia untuk Aplikasi Beton Kinerja Tinggi*, Bandung: Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Jalan dan Jembatan.

Ivleva, N.P., Huckele, S., Weinzierl, B., Niessner, R., Haisch, C. and Baumann, T., 2013. Identification and characterization of individual airborne volcanic ash particles by Raman microspectroscopy. *Analytical and bioanalytical chemistry*, 405, pp.9071-9084.

Jackson, M.D., Chae, S.R., Mulcahy, S. R., Meral, C., Taylor, R., Li, P., Emwas, A. H., Moon, J., Yoon, S., Vola, G., Wenk, H. R. & Monteiro, P.J., 2013. Unlocking the Secrets of Al-tobermorite in Roman Seawater Concrete. *American Mineralogist*, 98, 1669-1687.

Jackson, M.D., Mulcahy, S.R., Chen, H., Li, Y., Li, Q., Cappelletti, P & Wenk, H.R., 2017, Phillipsite and Al-tobermorite Mineral Cements Produced Through Low-Temperature Water-Rock Reactions in Roman Marine Concrete. *American Mineralogist*, 102, 1435-1450.



Khalis, A., 2016, *Kajian Abu Vulkanik Gunung Kelud sebagai Alternatif Bahan Penyusun Batako Berlubang*, S1 Teknik Sipil Universitas Brawijaya.

Kirkpatrick, R.J., Yarger, J.L., McMillan, P.F., Ping, Y. and Cong, X., 1997. Raman spectroscopy of CSH, tobermorite, and jennite. *Advanced Cement Based Materials*, 5(3-4), pp.93-99.

Kupwade-Patil, K., Al-Aibani, A.F., Abdulsalam, M. F., Mao, C., Bumajdad, A., Palkovic, D. S. & Büyüköztürk, O., 2016, Microstructure of Cement Paste with Natural Pozzolanic Volcanic Ash and Portland Cement at Different Stages of Curing, *Construction and Building Materials*, 113, 423-441.

Kupwade-Patil, K., Chin, S.H., Johnston, M.L., Maragh, J., Masic, A. and Büyüköztürk, O., 2018. Particle size effect of volcanic ash towards developing engineered Portland cements. *Journal of Materials in Civil Engineering*, 30(8), p.04018190.

Li, J., Zhang, W., Garbev, K., Beuchle, G. & Monteiro, P.J., 2020, Influences of Cross-Linking and Al Incorporation on the Intrinsic Mechanical Properties of Tobermorite. *Cement and Concrete Research*, 136, 1-7.

Maragh, J.M., Weaver, J.C. & Masic, A., 2019, Large-Scale Micron-Order 3D Surface Correlative Chemical Imaging of Ancient Roman Concrete, *PLoS ONE* 14(2): e0210710.

Masmoudi, R., Kupwade-Patil, K., Bumajdad, A. & Büyüköztürk, O., 2017, In Situ Raman Studies on Cement Paste Prepared with Natural Pozzolanic Volcanic Ash and Ordinary Portland Cement, *Construction and Building Materials*, 148, 444-454.

Mather, B., 1964. Effects of sea water on concrete (No. AEWES-Misc-Pap 6-690). Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station.

Oleson, J. P., Brandon, C., Cramer, S. M., Gotti, R. C., Cucitore, R. & Hohlfelder R. L., 2004, The ROMACONS Project: a Contribution to the Historical and Engineering Analysis of Hydraulic Concrete in Roman Maritime Structures, *The International Journal of Nautical Archaeology*, 33, 199-229.

Oleson, J.P., Jackson, M.D., Hohlfelder, R.L. and Brandon, C.J., 2014, Building for eternity: the history and technology of Roman concrete engineering in the sea. *Building for Eternity*, pp.1-368.

Pacewska, B. & Wilińska, I., 2020, Usage of Supplementary Cementitious Materials: Advantages and Limitations, *Journal of Thermal Analysis and Calorimetry*, 142, 371-393.

Rahmawati, S., Jumaeri, Prasetya, A. T., 2019, Pengaruh Penggunaan Zeolit Alam sebagai Pengikat Impuritas pada Pembuatan Garam, *Indonesian Journal of Chemical Science*, 8, 141-146.



- Rulian, N. F. & Saelan, P., 2020, Kajian Batasan Nilai Faktor Air Semen pada Campuran Beton di Lingkungan Korosif, *RekaRacana: Jurnal Teknik Sipil*, 6, 123-131.
- Satria, F., 2020, *Analisis Penguetan Beton (Concrete Reinforcement) Oleh Mineral Al-tobermorite Dan Philipsite Pada Pasta Beton Berbahan Abu Vulkanik Dan Terpapar Air Laut*, S1 Fisika Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Smith, E. & Dent, G., 2005, *Modern Raman Spectroscopy—A Practical Approach*, England: Wiley.
- Snellings, R., 2015, Surface chemistry of calcium aluminosilicate glasses. *Journal of the American Ceramic Society*, 98, 303-314.
- Taylor, H.F.W., 1992, Tobermorite, Jennite, and Cement Gel. *Zeitschrift fur Kristallographie - New Crystal Structures*, 202, 41-50.
- Tjokrodimuljo, K., 1996, *Teknologi Beton*, Yogyakarta: Jurusan Teknik Sipil, Fakultas Teknik Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Tsai, Y.L., Huang, E., Li, Y.H., Hung, H.T., Jiang, J.H., Liu, T.C., Fang, J.N. and Chen, H.F., 2021. Raman spectroscopic characteristics of zeolite group minerals. *Minerals*, 11(2), p.167.
- Utari, N. P. S. N., Sudiarta, I. W. & Suarya, P., 2020, Sintesis dan Karakterisasi Silika Gel dari Abu Vulkanik Gunung Agung Melalui Teknik Sol-Gel, *Jurnal Kimia (Journal of Chemistry)*, 14, 30-36.
- Utomo, M.F. and Setiawan, I.B., 2022. Tinjauan Perilaku Beton Menggunakan Serbuk Kapur Tohor Sebagai Substitusi Semen (Doctoral dissertation, Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta).
- Vola, G., Gotti, E., Brandon, C., Oleson, J.P. & Hohlfelder, R.L, 2011, Chemical, Mineralogical and Petrographic Characterization of Roman Ancient Hydraulic Concretes from Santa Liberata, Italy, and Caesarea Palestinae, Israel. *Periodico di Mineralogia*, 80, 317-338.
- Yuswanto, S. P & Pramudiyanto, 2015, Pengaruh Penambahan Abu Vulkanik Gunung Kelud Terhadap Kuat Tekan Beton, *INERSIA*, 11, 95-104.
- Wahyuni, E.I., Triyono, S. and Suherman, M., 2012. Penentuan Komposisi Kimia Abu Vulkanik dari Erupsi Gunung Merapi. *Jurnal Malusia dan Lingkungan*, 19(2).
- Wegian, F.M., 2010, Effect of seawater for mixing and curing on structural concrete. *The IES Journal Part A: Civil & Structural Engineering*, 3(4), pp.235-243.