

## Daftar Pustaka

- Adamkovič, Matúš, and Marcel Martončík. 2017. "A Review of Consequences of Poverty on Economic Decision-Making: A Hypothesized Model of a Cognitive Mechanism." *Frontiers in Psychology* 8 (October).  
<https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2017.01784>.
- Adji, Ardi, Taufik Hidayat, Priadi Asmanto, Hendratno Tuhiman, Sandra Kurniawati, and Achmad Maulana. 2020. "Measurement of Poverty Line in Indonesia: Theoretical Review and Proposed Improvements." *TNP2K Working Paper* 48-e - 2020 (January).  
<https://www.tnp2k.go.id/downloads/measurement-of-poverty-line-in-indonesia-theoretical-review-and-proposed-improvements>.
- Allen, Robert C. 2017. "Absolute Poverty: When Necessity Displaces Desire." *American Economic Review* 107 (12): 3690–3721.  
<https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.20161080>.
- Amalia, Beladenta, Sharon L. Cadogan, Yayi Suryo Prabandari, and Filippus T. Filippidis. 2019. "Socio-Demographic Inequalities in Cigarette Smoking in Indonesia, 2007 to 2014." *Preventive Medicine* 123 (June): 27–33.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ypmed.2019.02.025>.
- Armour, Brian S., M. Melinda Pitts, and Chung-Won Lee. 2008. "Cigarette Smoking and Food Insecurity among Low-Income Families in the United States, 2001." *American Journal of Health Promotion* 22 (6): 386–90.  
<https://doi.org/10.4278/ajhp.22.6.386>.
- Artha, Dwi Rani Puspa, and Teguh Dartanto. 2014. "Multidimensional Approach to Poverty Measurement in Indonesia." Jakarta: LPEM FE UI.  
[https://www.lpem.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/01/WP-LPEM\\_02\\_TeguhDes.pdf](https://www.lpem.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/01/WP-LPEM_02_TeguhDes.pdf).
- Astuti, Putu Ayu Swandewi, Mary Assunta, and Becky Freeman. 2020. "Why Is Tobacco Control Progress in Indonesia Stalled? - a Qualitative Analysis of Interviews with Tobacco Control Experts." *BMC Public Health* 20 (1).  
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-020-08640-6>.
- Awan, Masood Sarwar, Nouman Malik, Haroon Sarwar, and Muhammad Waqas. 2011. "Impact of Education on Poverty Reduction." *Munich Personal RePEc Archive* No. 31826. <https://mpra.ub.uni-muenchen.de/31826/>.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2008. *Data Dan Informasi Kemiskinan 2007 Buku 1: Provinsi*. [www.bps.go.id](http://www.bps.go.id). Badan Pusat Statistik.  
<https://www.bps.go.id/publication/2008/08/14/dafb8d2447bb2260653792a4/data-dan-informasi-kemiskinan-2007-buku-1--provinsi.html>.

- . 2015. *Jumlah Penduduk Miskin September 2014 Mencapai 27,73 Juta Orang*. *Www.bps.go.id*. Badan Pusat Statistik. <https://www.bps.go.id/pressrelease/2015/01/02/1026/jumlah-penduduk-miskin-september-2014-mencapai-27-73-juta-orang.html>.
- . 2016. “Kemiskinan Dan Ketimpangan: Konsep.” Badan Pusat Statistik: Kemiskinan Dan Ketimpangan. Badan Pusat Statistik. 2016. <https://www.bps.go.id/subject/23/kemiskinan-dan-ketimpangan.html>.
- . 2022. “Persentase Penduduk Miskin (P0) Menurut Daerah 2011-2022.” Badan Pusat Statistik: Kemiskinan Dan Ketimpangan. Badan Pusat Statistik. 2022. <https://www.bps.go.id/indicator/23/184/1/persentase-penduduk-miskin-p0-menurut-daerah.html>.
- . 2023a. “Persentase Penduduk Miskin (P0) Menurut Provinsi Dan Daerah 2007-2023.” BPS: Kemiskinan Dan Ketimpangan. Badan Pusat Statistik. 2023. <https://www.bps.go.id/indicator/23/192/1/persentase-penduduk-miskin-p0-menurut-provinsi-dan-daerah.html>.
- . 2023b. “Persentase Penduduk Miskin September 2022 Naik Menjadi 9,57 Persen.” *Www.bps.go.id*. Badan Pusat Statistik. January 16, 2023. <https://www.bps.go.id/pressrelease/2023/01/16/2015/persentase-penduduk-miskin-september-2022-naik-menjadi-9-57-persen.html>.
- Banerjee, Abhijit V, and Esther Duflo. 2007. “The Economic Lives of the Poor.” *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 21 (1): 141–67. <https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.21.1.141>.
- Banerjee, Abhijit, and Sendhil Mullainathan. 2010. “The Shape of Temptation: Implications for the Economic Lives of the Poor.” *NBER Working Paper Series* 15973 (May). <http://www.nber.org/papers/w15973>.
- Barrett, Christopher B. 2002. “Food Security and Food Assistance Programs.” In *Handbook of Agricultural Economics*, 2103–90. Amsterdam: Elsevier. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s1574-0072\(02\)10027-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/s1574-0072(02)10027-2).
- Barrett, Christopher B., and Erin C. Lentz. 2010. “Food Insecurity.” *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of International Studies*, January. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190846626.013.438>.
- Bayly, Megan, Michelle M Scollo, and Melanie A Wakefield. 2018. “Who Uses Rollies? Trends in Product Offerings, Price and Use of Roll-Your-Own Tobacco in Australia.” *Tobacco Control* 28 (3): 317–24. <https://doi.org/10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2018-054334>.
- Beal, Ty, Alison Tumilowicz, Aang Sutrisna, Doddy Izwardy, and Lynnette M. Neufeld. 2018. “A Review of Child Stunting Determinants in Indonesia.”

Maternal & Child Nutrition 14 (4): e12617.  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/mcn.12617.dw>

- Bergmans, Rachel S., Lara Coughlin, Tomorrow Wilson, and Kristen Malecki. 2019. "Cross-Sectional Associations of Food Insecurity with Smoking Cigarettes and Heavy Alcohol Use in a Population-Based Sample of Adults." *Drug and Alcohol Dependence* 205 (October): 107646. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2019.107646>.
- Berry, Christopher M., Melissa L. Gruys, and Paul R. Sackett. 2006. "Educational Attainment as a Proxy for Cognitive Ability in Selection: Effects on Levels of Cognitive Ability and Adverse Impact." *Journal of Applied Psychology* 91 (3): 696–705. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0021-9010.91.3.696>.
- Binkley, James. 2010. "Low Income and Poor Health Choices: The Example of Smoking." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 92 (4): 972–84. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ajae/aaq036>.
- Blecher, E. 2018. "Cigarette Affordability in Indonesia." Tobacconomics Policy Brief. <https://tobacconomics.org/uploads/misc/2020/04/Cigarette-Prices-in-Indonesia.pdf>.
- Boudet, Ana Maria Munoz, Paola Buitrago, Benedicte Leroy De La Briere, David Newhouse, Eliana Rubiano Matulevich, Kinnon Scott, and Pablo Suarez-Becerra. 2018. "Gender Differences in Poverty and Household Composition through the Life-Cycle a Global Perspective." <https://documents1.worldbank.org/curated/en/135731520343670750/pdf/WPS8360.pdf>.
- Brockington, Dan, and Christine Noe. 2021. "Assets, Prosperity, and Data in Rural Africa." In *Prosperity in Rural Africa?*, edited by Dan Brockington and Christine Noe. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780198865872.001.0001>.
- Bruijn, Ernst-Jan de, and Gerrit Antonides. 2021. "Poverty and Economic Decision Making: A Review of Scarcity Theory." *Theory and Decision* 92 (1): 5–37. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11238-021-09802-7>.
- Bruns, Selina, and Oliver Mußhoff. 2021. "An Empirical Identification of Temptation Goods: Perceptions of Cambodian Smallholder Farmers." *Applied Economics* 54 (17): 1999–2012. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2021.1983147>.
- Chen, Allshine, Michael Machiorlatti, Nicolle M. Krebs, and Joshua E. Muscat. 2019. "Socioeconomic Differences in Nicotine Exposure and Dependence in Adult Daily Smokers." *BMC Public Health* 19 (1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-019-6694-4>.

- Ciapponi, Agustín, Ariel Bardach, Demián Glujovsky, Natalie Soto, César Arellano, Paul Anthony Camacho, Kelly Lee, and Rocio Victoria Hermoza Moquillaza. 2014. "Systematic Review of the Link between Tobacco and Poverty." *Www.who.int*. Geneva: World Health Organization.  
<https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/systematic-review-of-the-link-between-tobacco-and-poverty>.
- Daly, Anne, and George Fane. 2002. "Anti-Poverty Programs in Indonesia." *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 38 (3): 309–29.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00074910215535>.
- Daly, Michael, Mark Egan, Jody Quigley, Liam Delaney, and Roy F. Baumeister. 2016. "Childhood Self-Control Predicts Smoking throughout Life: Evidence from 21,000 Cohort Study Participants." *Health Psychology* 35 (11): 1254–63. <https://doi.org/10.1037/hea0000393>.
- Dartanto, Teguh, Canyon K. Can, Faizal R. Moeis, and Jahen F. Rezki. 2021. "A Dream of Offspring: Two Decades of Intergenerational Economic Mobility in Indonesia." *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 59 (2): 209–41.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00074918.2021.1970109>.
- Dartanto, Teguh, Faizal Rahmanto Moeis, and Shigeru Otsubo. 2020. "Intragenerational Economic Mobility in Indonesia: A Transition from Poverty to the Middle Class in 1993–2014." *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 56 (2): 193–224.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00074918.2019.1657795>.
- Dartanto, Teguh, Faizal Moeis, Canyon Can, Suci Ratih, Renny Nurhasana, Aryana Satrya, and Hasbullah Thabrany. 2021. "Good Intentions, Unintended Outcomes: Impact of Social Assistance on Tobacco Consumption in Indonesia." *Tobacco Induced Diseases* 19 (April): 1–16.  
<https://doi.org/10.18332/tid/132966>.
- Dartanto, Teguh, and Nurkholis. 2013. "The Determinants of Poverty Dynamics in Indonesia: Evidence from Panel Data." *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 49 (1): 61–84. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00074918.2013.772939>.
- Dartanto, Teguh, and Shigeru Otsubo. 2016. "Intrageneration Poverty Dynamics in Indonesia: Households' Welfare Mobility Before, During, and after the Asian Financial Crisis." *JICA-RI Working Paper*, no. 117 (March).  
[https://www.jica.go.jp/jica-ri/publication/workingpaper/wp\\_117.html](https://www.jica.go.jp/jica-ri/publication/workingpaper/wp_117.html).
- Dewi, Desak, Susy Sebayang, and Syifa'ul Lailiyah. 2020. "Density of Cigarette Retailers near Schools and Sales to Minors in Banyuwangi, Indonesia: A GIS Mapping." *Tobacco Induced Diseases* 18 (January).  
<https://doi.org/10.18332/tid/115798>.

- Diwakar, Vidya, and Andrew Shepherd. 2018. "Sustaining Escapes from Poverty." *Overseas Development Institute Working Paper* 539. <https://cdn.odi.org/media/documents/12471.pdf>.
- Djutaharta, Triasih, Nur Hadi Wiyono, Yusnia Monica, Abdillah Ahsan, Dian Kusuma, and Nadira Amalia. 2022. "Cigarette Consumption and Nutrient Intake in Indonesia: Study of Cigarette-Consuming Households." *Asian Pacific Journal of Cancer Prevention: APJCP* 23 (4): 1325–30. <https://doi.org/10.31557/APJCP.2022.23.4.1325>.
- Do, Young Kyung, and Mary Ann Bautista. 2015. "Tobacco Use and Household Expenditures on Food, Education, and Healthcare in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: A Multilevel Analysis." *BMC Public Health* 15 (1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-015-2423-9>.
- Drope, Jeffrey, Alex C. Liber, Zachary Cahn, Michal Stoklosa, Rosemary Kennedy, Clifford E. Douglas, Rosemarie Henson, and Jacqui Drope. 2018. "Who's Still Smoking? Disparities in Adult Cigarette Smoking Prevalence in the United States." *CA: A Cancer Journal for Clinicians* 68 (2): 106–15. <https://doi.org/10.3322/caac.21444>.
- Duflo, Esther. 2001. "Schooling and Labor Market Consequences of School Construction in Indonesia: Evidence from an Unusual Policy Experiment." *The American Economic Review* 91 (4): 795–813. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2677813>.
- Efendi, Ferry, Fitriana Nur Aidah, Eka Mishbahatul M. Has, Linlin Lindayani, and Sonia Reisenhofer. 2019. "Determinants of Smoking Behavior among Young Males in Rural Indonesia." *International Journal of Adolescent Medicine and Health*, August. <https://doi.org/10.1515/ijamh-2019-0040>.
- Efroymson, D., Saifuddin Ahmed, Joy Townsend, Syed Mahbubul Alam, Amit Ranjan Dey, Ranjit Saha, Biplob Dhar, Aminul Islam Sujon, Kayum Uddin Ahmed, and Oliur Rahman. 2001. "Hungry for Tobacco: An Analysis of the Economic Impact of Tobacco Consumption on the Poor in Bangladesh." *Tobacco Control* 10 (3): 212–17. <https://doi.org/10.1136/tc.10.3.212>.
- Faharuddin, Darma Endrawati. 2022. "Determinants of Working Poverty in Indonesia." *Journal of Economics and Development* 24 (3). <https://doi.org/10.1108/jed-09-2021-0151>.
- Flint, A. J., and T. E. Novotny. 1997. "Poverty Status and Cigarette Smoking Prevalence and Cessation in the United States, 1983-1993: The Independent Risk of Being Poor." *Tobacco Control* 6 (1): 14–18. <https://doi.org/10.1136/tc.6.1.14>.

- Garrett, Bridgette E., Brandi N. Martell, Ralph S. Caraballo, and Brian A. King. 2019. "Socioeconomic Differences in Cigarette Smoking among Sociodemographic Groups." *Preventing Chronic Disease* 16 (June). <https://doi.org/10.5888/pcd16.180553>.
- Gigerenzer, Gerd. 2002. "What Is Bounded Rationality?" In *Bounded Rationality: The Adaptive Toolbox*, edited by Gerd Gigerenzer and Reinhard Selten. Massachusetts: MIT Press. <https://doi.org/10.7551/mitpress/1654.003.0004>.
- Gümüő, Sevtap, Fazıl Olgun, and Hakan Adanacıoğlu. 2010. "Food Consumption Patterns in Rural Turkey and Poverty." *African Journal of Agricultural Research* 5 (1): 16–27. <https://doi.org/10.5897/ajar09.312>.
- Guo, Yuanzhi, and Yansui Liu. 2021. "Poverty Alleviation through Land Assetization and Its Implications for Rural Revitalization in China." *Land Use Policy* 105 (June): 105418. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2021.105418>.
- Gweshengwe, Blessing, and Noor Hasharina Hassan. 2020. "Defining the Characteristics of Poverty and Their Implications for Poverty Analysis." Edited by Xuejun Duan. *Cogent Social Sciences* 6 (1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311886.2020.1768669>.
- Hagenaars, Aldi, and de Vos. 1988. "The Definition and Measurement of Poverty." *The Journal of Human Resources* 23 (2): 211–21. <https://doi.org/10.2307/145776>.
- Handayani, Sri, Enny Rachmani, Kriswiharsi Kun Saptorini, Yusthin Merianti Manglapy, Nurjanah, Abdillah Ahsan, and Dian Kusuma. 2021. "Is Youth Smoking Related to the Density and Proximity of Outdoor Tobacco Advertising near Schools? Evidence from Indonesia." *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* 18 (5): 2556. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18052556>.
- Harding, Ann, and Agnieszka Szukalska. 1998. "A Portrait of Child Poverty in Australia in 1995-96." Canberra: National Centre for Social and Economic Modelling.
- Haushofer, Johannes, and Ernst Fehr. 2014. "On the Psychology of Poverty." *Science* 344 (6186): 862–67. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1232491>.
- Haustein, Knut-Olaf. 2006. "Smoking and Poverty." *European Journal of Cardiovascular Prevention and Rehabilitation: Official Journal of the European Society of Cardiology, Working Groups on Epidemiology & Prevention and Cardiac Rehabilitation and Exercise Physiology* 13 (3): 312–18. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.hjr.0000199495.23838.58>.



- Healey, Benjamin, Richard Edwards, and Janet Hoek. 2015. "Youth Preferences for Roll-Your-Own versus Factory-Made Cigarettes: Trends and Associations in Repeated National Surveys (2006–2013) and Implications for Policy." *Nicotine & Tobacco Research* 18 (5): 959–65. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ntr/ntv135>.
- Hidayat, Budi, and Hasbullah Thabrany. 2010. "Cigarette Smoking in Indonesia: Examination of a Myopic Model of Addictive Behaviour." *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* 7 (6): 2473–85. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph7062473>.
- Hill, Hal. 2021. "What's Happened to Poverty and Inequality in Indonesia over Half a Century?" *Asian Development Review* 38 (1): 68–97. [https://doi.org/10.1162/adev\\_a\\_00158](https://doi.org/10.1162/adev_a_00158).
- Hoffman, Steven J., Jessica Mammone, Susan Rogers Van Katwyk, Lathika Sritharan, Maxwell Tran, Safa Al-Khateeb, Andrej Grjibovski, dkk. 2019. "Cigarette Consumption Estimates for 71 Countries from 1970 to 2015: Systematic Collection of Comparable Data to Facilitate Quasi-Experimental Evaluations of National and Global Tobacco Control Interventions." *BMJ* 365 (12231): 12231. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.12231>.
- Hu, T-w, Z. Mao, Y. Liu, J. de Beyer, and M. Ong. 2005. "Smoking, Standard of Living, and Poverty in China." *Tobacco Control* 14 (4): 247–50. <https://doi.org/10.1136/tc.2004.010777>.
- Iannotti, Lora L., Miguel Robles, Helena Pachón, and Cristina Chiarella. 2012. "Food Prices and Poverty Negatively Affect Micronutrient Intakes in Guatemala." *The Journal of Nutrition* 142 (8): 1568–76. <https://doi.org/10.3945/jn.111.157321>.
- International Labour Organization. 2019. "The Working Poor or How a Job Is No Guarantee of Decent Living Conditions." *ILO Stat*. International Labour Organization. [https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---stat/documents/publication/wcms\\_696387.pdf](https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---stat/documents/publication/wcms_696387.pdf).
- Jackson, C. Kirabo, Rucker Johnson, and Claudia Persico. 2015. "The Effects of School Spending on Educational and Economic Outcomes: Evidence from School Finance Reforms." *NBER Working Paper* 20847 (January). <https://doi.org/10.3386/w20847>.
- John, Rijo M, Hana Ross, and Evan Blecher. 2012. "Tobacco Expenditures and Its Implications for Household Resource Allocation in Cambodia." *Tobacco Control* 21 (3): 341–46. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/41516453.pdf>.
- John, Rijo M. 2008. "Crowding out Effect of Tobacco Expenditure and Its Implications on Household Resource Allocation in India." *Social Science*

*& Medicine* 66 (6): 1356–67.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2007.11.020>.

Kemenangan, Angling Nugroho. 2022. “REFORMASI SISTEM PERLINDUNGAN SOSIAL INDONESIA.” Publikasi Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia. Direktorat Jenderal Anggaran Kementerian Keuangan Indonesia. 2022.  
<https://anggaran.kemenkeu.go.id/in/post/reformasi-sistem-perlindungan-sosial-indonesia>.

Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia. 2016. “Realisasi APBN per 31 Desember 2015.” Berita Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia. Direktorat Jenderal Perbendaharaan Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia. February 18, 2016.  
<https://djpb.kemenkeu.go.id/portal/id/berita/lainnya/pengumuman/153-apbn/2434-realisisi-apbn-per-31-desember-2015.html>.

———. 2017. “Realisasi APBN per 31 Desember 2016.” Berita Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia. Direktorat Jenderal Perbendaharaan Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia. February 28, 2017.  
<https://djpb.kemenkeu.go.id/portal/id/berita/lainnya/pengumuman/153-apbn/2599-realisisi-apbn-per-31-desember-2016.html>.

———. 2018. “Realisasi APBN per 31 Desember 2017.” Berita Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia. Direktorat Jenderal Perbendaharaan Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia. December 10, 2018.  
<https://djpb.kemenkeu.go.id/portal/id/berita/lainnya/pengumuman/153-apbn/2893-realisisi-apbn-per-31-desember-2017.html>.

———. 2019. “Realisasi APBN per 31 Desember 2018.” Berita Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia. Direktorat Jenderal Perbendaharaan Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia. January 9, 2019.  
<https://djpb.kemenkeu.go.id/portal/id/berita/lainnya/pengumuman/153-apbn/3048-realisisi-apbn-per-31-desember-2018.html>.

———. 2020. “Realisasi APBN per 31 Desember 2019.” Berita Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia. Direktorat Jenderal Perbendaharaan Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia. January 30, 2020.  
<https://djpb.kemenkeu.go.id/portal/id/berita/lainnya/pengumuman/153-apbn/3155-realisisi-apbn-per-31-desember-2019.html>.

———. 2021. “Realisasi APBN Tahun Anggaran 2020.” Berita Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia. Direktorat Jenderal Perbendaharaan Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia. June 24, 2021.  
<https://djpb.kemenkeu.go.id/portal/id/berita/lainnya/pengumuman/153-apbn/3671-realisisi-apbn-ta-2020.html>.



- . 2022a. “Realisasi APBN per 31 Desember 2021.” Berita Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia. Direktorat Jenderal Perbendaharaan Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia. June 27, 2022. <https://djpb.kemenkeu.go.id/portal/id/berita/lainnya/pengumuman/153-apbn/3924-realisasi-apbn-per-31-desember-2021.html>.
- . 2022b. “Realisasi APBN per 30 November 2022.” Berita Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia. Direktorat Jenderal Perbendaharaan Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia. December 22, 2022. <https://djpb.kemenkeu.go.id/portal/id/berita/lainnya/pengumuman/153-apbn/4030-realisasi-apbn-per-31-november-2022.html>.
- Khan, Md Mobarak Hossain, Aklimunnessa Khan, Alexander Kraemer, and Mitsuru Mori. 2009. “Prevalence and Correlates of Smoking among Urban Adult Men in Bangladesh: Slum versus Non-Slum Comparison.” *BMC Public Health* 9 (1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2458-9-149>.
- Kim, Jinhyun, Bong-Min Yang, Tae-Jin Lee, and Eunjeong Kang. 2010. “A Causality between Health and Poverty: An Empirical Analysis and Policy Implications in the Korean Society.” *Social Work in Public Health* 25 (2): 210–22. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19371910903070440>.
- Kirkpatrick, Sharon, and Valerie Tarasuk. 2003. “The Relationship between Low Income and Household Food Expenditure Patterns in Canada.” *Public Health Nutrition* 6 (6): 589–97. <https://doi.org/10.1079/phn2003517>.
- Kramarow, Ellen. 2020. “Health of Former Cigarette Smokers Aged 65 and Over: United States, 2018.” *National Health Statistics Reports Number* 145. <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nhsr/nhsr145-508.pdf>.
- Leatherdale, Scott T., and Robin Burkhalter. 2012. “Roll-Your-Own Tobacco Use among Canadian Youth: Is It a Bigger Problem than We Think?” *BMC Public Health* 12 (1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2458-12-557>.
- Liu, Yuanli, Keqin Rao, Teh-wei Hu, Qi Sun, and Zhenzhong Mao. 2006. “Cigarette Smoking and Poverty in China.” *Social Science & Medicine* 63 (11): 2784–90. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2006.06.019>.
- Lozada-Urbano, Michelle, Franklin Huamán, Yanira Xirinachs, Oriana Rivera-Lozada, Aldo Alvarez-Risco, and Jaime A. Yáñez. 2022. “Poverty, Household Structure and Consumption of Foods Away from Home in Peru in 2019: A Cross-Sectional Study.” *Foods* 11 (17): 2547. <https://doi.org/10.3390/foods11172547>.
- Luo, Feijun, Mohamed Abdel-Ghany, and Ikuko Ogawa. 2003. “Cigarette Smoking in Japan: Examination of Myopic and Rational Models of

- Addictive Behavior.” *Journal of Family and Economic Issues* 24 (3): 305–17. <https://doi.org/10.1023/a:1025451506498>.
- Macours, Karen, and Johan F.M. Swinnen. 2008. “Rural–Urban Poverty Differences in Transition Countries.” *World Development* 36 (11): 2170–87. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2007.11.003>.
- Maligalig, Dalisay, Sining Cuevas, and Aleli Rosario. 2009. “Informal Employment in Bangladesh.” *ADB Economics Working Paper Series* No. 155 (April). <https://www.adb.org/sites/default/files/publication/28246/economics-wp155.pdf>.
- Mani, Anandi, Sendhil Mullainathan, Eldar Shafir, and Jiaying Zhao. 2013. “Poverty Impedes Cognitive Function.” *Science* 341 (6149): 976–80. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1238041>.
- Martini, Santi, Kurnia Dwi Artanti, Arief Hargono, Sri Widati, Abdillah Ahsan, and Yayi Suryo Prabandari. 2022. “Association between Percentage of Smokers and Prevalence of Smoking Attributable Morbidity in Indonesia: One Decade after Implementation of Smoke-Free Area Regulation.” *BMC Public Health* 22 (1): 2202. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-022-14435-8>.
- McCaig, Brian, and Nina Pavcnik. 2014. “Export Markets and Labor Allocation in a Low-Income Country.” National Bureau of Economic Research. September 1, 2014. <https://doi.org/10.3386/w20455>.
- . 2015. “Informal Employment in a Growing and Globalizing Low-Income Country.” *The American Economic Review* 105 (5): 545–50. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/43821943>.
- Moene, Karl Ove. 1992. “Poverty and Landownership.” *The American Economic Review* 82 (1): 52–64. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2117602>.
- Muchlis, Nurmiati, Rezky Aulia Yusuf, Arni Rizqiani Rusydi, Nur Ulmy Mahmud, Nurul Hikmah, Andriany Qanitha, and Abdillah Ahsan. 2023. “Cigarette Smoke Exposure and Stunting among Under-Five Children in Rural and Poor Families in Indonesia.” *Environmental Health Insights* 17 (January). <https://doi.org/10.1177/11786302231185210>.
- Norris, Adele N., Anna Zajicek, and Yvette Murphy-Erby. 2010. “Intersectional Perspective and Rural Poverty Research: Benefits, Challenges and Policy Implications.” *Journal of Poverty* 14 (1): 55–75. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10875540903489413>.

- OECD. 2019. "Social Protection System Review of Indonesia." *OECD Development Pathways*. Paris: OECD Publishing.  
<https://doi.org/10.1787/788e9d71-en>.
- Ravallion, Martin. 2010. "Poverty Lines across the World." World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5284.
- Saha, Sibu P., Deepak K. Bhalla, Thomas F. Whayne, and C. G. Gairola. 2007. "Cigarette Smoke and Adverse Health Effects: An Overview of Research Trends and Future Needs." *International Journal of Angiology* 16 (03): 77–83. <https://doi.org/10.1055/s-0031-1278254>.
- Pakpahan, Yus Medina, Daniel Suryadarma, and Asep Suryahadi. 2009. "Destined for Destitution: Intergenerational Poverty Persistence in Indonesia." *SMERU Working Paper*, January.  
<https://smeru.or.id/en/publication/destined-destitution-intergenerational-poverty-persistence-indonesia>.
- Perera, K. Manuja N., G. N. Duminda Guruge, and Pushpa L. Jayawardana. 2017. "Household Expenditure on Tobacco Consumption in a Poverty-Stricken Rural District in Sri Lanka." *Asia Pacific Journal of Public Health* 29 (2): 140–48. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1010539517690225>.
- Peretti-Watel, Patrick, and Jean Constance. 2009. "'It's All We Got Left'. Why Poor Smokers Are Less Sensitive to Cigarette Price Increases." *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* 6 (2): 608–21. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph6020608>.
- Peretti-Watel, Patrick, Jean Constance, Valérie Seror, and François Beck. 2009. "Cigarettes and Social Differentiation in France: Is Tobacco Use Increasingly Concentrated among the Poor?" *Addiction* 104 (10): 1718–28. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1360-0443.2009.02682.x>.
- Pham, Thu Hang, and James Riedel. 2019. "Impacts of the Sectoral Composition of Growth on Poverty Reduction in Vietnam." *Journal of Economics and Development* 21 (2): 213–22. <https://doi.org/10.1108/jed-10-2019-0046>.
- Prasetyo, Bagus Wahyu, and Vid Adrison. 2019. "Cigarette Prices in a Complex Cigarette Tax System: Empirical Evidence from Indonesia." *Tobacco Control* 29 (6): 618–23. <https://doi.org/10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2018-054872>.
- Priebe, Jan. 2014. "Official Poverty Measurement in Indonesia since 1984: A Methodological Review." *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 50 (2): 185–205. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00074918.2014.938406>.

- Rahim, Fitri Kurnia, Thunwadee Suksaroj, and Isareethika Jayasvasti. 2016. "Social Determinant of Health of Adults Smoking Behavior: Differences between Urban and Rural Areas in Indonesia." *Kesmas: National Public Health Journal* 11 (2). <https://doi.org/10.21109/kesmas.v11i2.1237>.
- Sahadewo, Gumilang Aryo, Anggita Utomo, Diah Ayu Puspandari, and Firdaus Hafidz. 2023. "The Effects of Cigarette Expenditure on Children Growth Outcomes: Evidence from the Indonesian Family Life Survey Tobacconomics Working Paper Series." *Tobacconomics Working Paper Series*, no. 23/1/1. <https://tobacconomics.org/files/research/821/ugm-wp-stunting-md.pdf>.
- San, Sayin, and Frank J Chaloupka. 2015. "The Impact of Tobacco Expenditures on Spending within Turkish Households." *Tobacco Control* 25 (5): 558–63. <https://doi.org/10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2014-052000>.
- Schmidt, Ulrich, and Horst Zank. 2005. "What Is Loss Aversion?" *Journal of Risk and Uncertainty* 30 (2): 157–67. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/41761190>.
- Siahpush, Mohammad, Paraskevi A Farazi, Shannon I Maloney, Danae Dinkel, Minh N Nguyen, and Gopal K Singh. 2018. "Socioeconomic Status and Cigarette Expenditure among US Households: Results from 2010 to 2015 Consumer Expenditure Survey." *BMJ Open* 8 (6): e020571. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2017-020571>.
- Simon, Herbert A. 1955. "A Behavioral Model of Rational Choice." *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 69 (1): 99–118. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1884852>.
- Simpson Reeves, Laura, Cameron Parsell, and Shuang Liu. 2019. "Towards a Phenomenology of Poverty: Defining Poverty through the Lived Experiences of the 'Poor.'" *Journal of Sociology* 56 (3): 144078331985120. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1440783319851204>.
- Sissons, Paul, Anne E Green, and Neil Lee. 2017. "Linking the Sectoral Employment Structure and Household Poverty in the United Kingdom." *Work, Employment and Society* 32 (6): 1078–98. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0950017017722939>.
- Skirbekk, Vegard. 2004. "Age and Individual Productivity: A Literature Survey." *Vienna Yearbook of Population Research* 2: 133–53. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/23025440>.
- Soltero, Jose M. 2019. "Economic Sector Employment, Human Capital, and Poverty among Mexican Immigrants in Chicago." *Journal of Poverty* 24 (4): 318–33. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10875549.2019.1703129>.

- Spears, Dean. 2011. "Economic Decision-Making in Poverty Depletes Behavioral Control." *The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy* 11 (1). <https://doi.org/10.2202/1935-1682.2973>.
- Sreeramareddy, Chandrashekhar T, Pranil Man Singh Pradhan, Imtiyaz Ali Mir, and Shwe Sin. 2014. "Smoking and Smokeless Tobacco Use in Nine South and Southeast Asian Countries: Prevalence Estimates and Social Determinants from Demographic and Health Surveys." *Population Health Metrics* 12 (1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12963-014-0022-0>.
- Strauss, John, Firman Witoelar, and Bondan Sikoki. 2016. "The Fifth Wave of the Indonesia Family Life Survey: Overview and Field Report: Volume 1." RAND Corporation: Working Papers. RAND Corporation. March 31, 2016. [https://www.rand.org/pubs/working\\_papers/WR1143z1.html](https://www.rand.org/pubs/working_papers/WR1143z1.html).
- Sumarto, Sudarno, Asep Suryahadi, and Alex Arifianto. 2003. "Governance and Poverty Reduction: Evidence from Newly Decentralized Indonesia." *MPRA Paper* No. 58023 (June). <https://mpra.ub.uni-muenchen.de/58023/>.
- Thorgeirsson, Tryggvi, and Ichiro Kawachi. 2013. "Behavioral Economics." *American Journal of Preventive Medicine* 44 (2): 185–89. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2012.10.008>.
- Todaro, Michael P, and Stephen C Smith. 2020. *Economic Development*. 13th ed. Hoboken: Pearson.
- Toukan, Amjad M. 2016. "The Economic Impact of Cigarette Smoking on the Poor in Jordan." *Value in Health Regional Issues* 10 (September): 61–66. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.vhri.2016.06.001>.
- Valero-Gil, Jorge, and Magali Valero. 2013. "Nutritional Intake and Poverty in Mexico: 1984–2010." *Journal of Development Studies* 49 (10): 1375–96. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2013.812198>.
- Vladisavljevic, Marko, Jovan Zubović, Olivera Jovanovic, and Mihailo Đukić. 2023. "Crowding-out Effect of Tobacco Consumption in Serbia." *Tobacco Control*, March, tc-2022-057727. <https://doi.org/10.1136/tc-2022-057727>.
- Vohs, K. D. 2013. "The Poor's Poor Mental Power." *Science* 341 (6149): 969–70. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1244172>.
- WHO. 2020. "A Healthy and Prosperous Indonesia through Raised Tobacco Taxes and Prices." WHO: News. World Health Organization. 2020. <https://www.who.int/indonesia/news/detail/09-10-2020-who-statement-a-healthy-and-prosperous-indonesia-through-raised-tobacco-taxes-and-prices#:~:text=The%20prevalence%20of%20tobacco%20use>.

- . 2021. “WHO Global Report on Trends in Prevalence of Tobacco Use 2000-2025, Fourth Edition.” *WHO: Overview*. Geneva: World Health Organization. <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9789240039322>.
- Widome, Rachel, Anne M. Joseph, Patrick Hammett, Michelle Van Ryn, David B. Nelson, John A. Nyman, and Steven S. Fu. 2015. “Associations between Smoking Behaviors and Financial Stress among Low-Income Smokers.” *Preventive Medicine Reports* 2 (C): 911–15. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pmedr.2015.10.011>.
- Widyanti, Wenefrida, Asep Suryahadi, Sudarno Sumarto, and Athia Yumna. 2009. “The Relationship between Chronic Poverty and Household Dynamics: Evidence from Indonesia.” *SMERU Working Paper*, January. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.1537080>.
- Wisana, Dewa, Arya Swarnata, Fariza Zahra Kamilah, Yurdhina Meilissa, and Gita Kusnadi. 2022. “Research: The Crowding-out Effect of Tobacco Consumption in Indonesia.” *Tobacconomics: Research*. Chicago: University of Illinois at Chicago: Tobacconomics. <https://tobacconomics.org/research/the-crowding-out-effect-of-tobacco-consumption-in-indonesia/>.
- Wooldridge, Jeffrey M. 2011. *Econometric Analysis of Cross Section and Panel Data*. 2nd ed. Massachusetts: MIT Press.
- . 2016. *Introductory Econometrics : A Modern Approach*. 6th ed. Boston: Cengage Learning.
- World Bank. 2004. “Jordan Poverty Assessment: Main Report Vol. 2.” World Bank.
- World Bank. 2022a. “Poverty Headcount Ratio at National Poverty Lines (% of Population) - Indonesia | Data.” World Bank: Data. World Bank. 2022. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SI.POV.NAHC?locations=ID>.
- . 2022b. “Fact Sheet: An Adjustment to Global Poverty Lines.” World Bank: News. World Bank. September 14, 2022. <https://www.worldbank.org/en/news/factsheet/2022/05/02/fact-sheet-an-adjustment-to-global-poverty-lines>.
- Yang, Huimin, Bowen Chen, Aili Guo, Jiarui Song, Xi Cheng, and Chenggang Jin. 2022. “Association of Householder Smoking with Poverty and the Mediating Effect of NCDs in Relatively Underdeveloped Regions in China.” *Frontiers in Public Health* 10 (May). <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2022.858761>.



Young, D., R. Borland, D. Hammonds, K. M. Cummings, E. Devlin, H. H. Yong, and R. J. O'Connor. 2006. "Prevalence and Attributes of Roll-Your-Own Smokers in the International Tobacco Control (ITC) Four Country Survey." *Tobacco Control* 15 (Suppl 3): iii76–82.  
<https://doi.org/10.1136/tc.2005.013268>.

Young-Hoon, Kit-Ngan. 2012. "A Longitudinal Study on the Impact of Income Change and Poverty on Smoking Cessation." *Canadian Journal of Public Health* 103 (3): 189–94. <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf03403811>.

Zagorsky, J. L. 2004. "The Wealth Effects of Smoking." *Tobacco Control* 13 (4): 370–74. <https://doi.org/10.1136/tc.2004.008243>.

Zheng, Rong, Patricio Marquez, Abdillah Ahsan, Yang Wang, and Xiao Hu. 2018. "Cigarette Affordability in Indonesia: 2002-2017." Washington D.C.: World Bank.  
<https://documents1.worldbank.org/curated/en/486661527230462156/pdf/126585-WP-PUBLIC-P154568-WBGCigaretteAffordabilityIndonesiaFinalweb.pdf>.