

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agresti, A. (2007). *An introduction to categorical data analysis (2nd ed.)*. Florida: John Wiley & Sons Inc.
- Arango, C. A. A., & Pachón, A. (2004). "Minimum wages in Colombia: holding the middle with a bite on the poor." *Working Paper*. Colombia: Banco de la Republica.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2015). *Tingkat Pengangguran Terbuka berdasarkan Kelompok Umur*. Jakarta : BPS.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2020). *Tingkat Pengangguran Terbuka berdasarkan Kelompok Umur*. Jakarta : BPS.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2022). *Analisis Profil Penduduk Indonesia*. Jakarta : BPS.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2022). *Keadaan Angkatan Kerja di Indonesia Agustus 2022*. Jakarta : BPS.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2023). *Istilah Upah Riil*. Retrived from [https://www.bps.go.id/istilah/index.html?Istilah%5Bberawalan%5D=U&Istilah\\_page=2](https://www.bps.go.id/istilah/index.html?Istilah%5Bberawalan%5D=U&Istilah_page=2)
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2023). *Konsep Tenaga Kerja*. Retrieved from <https://www.bps.go.id/subject/6/tenaga-kerja.html#subjekViewTab1>.
- Borjas, George J. 2013. *Labor Economics*. New York : McGraw-Hill Companies.
- Bourguignon, F., Fournier, M. and Gurgand, M. (2007). "Selection biased corrections based on the multinomial logit model." *Journal of Economic Surveys*, Vol. 21 No. 1, 174-205.
- Card, D., Krueger, A.B. (1994). "Minimum wages and employment: a study of the fast-food industry in new jersey and pennsylvania." *American Economic Review* 84, 772 – 793.
- Comola, M., & De Mello, L. (2011). How does decentralized minimum wage setting affect employment and informality? The case of Indonesia. *Review of Income and Wealth*, 57, S79-S99.
- Dhanani, S. (2004). "Unemployment and underemployment in Indonesia, 1976-2000: paradoxes and issues". *Working Paper ILO*.
- Dickens R, Machin S, Manning A. (1999). "The Effects of Minimum Wages on Employment: Theory and Evidence from Britain." *J Labor Econ* 17:1–22.
- Dimova, R. and Gang, I.N. (2007). "Self-selection and wages during volatile transition." *Journal of Comparative Economics*, Vol. 35 No. 3, 612-629.
- El-Hamidi, F. and Terrell, K. (2002), "The impact of minimum wages on wage inequality and employment in the formal and informal sector in Costa Rica", Chapter 8, in Freeman, R. (Ed.), *Inequality Around the World*, Palgrave, London, 188-203.

- Gindling, T. H., & Terrell, K. (2007). The effects of multiple minimum wages throughout the labor market: The case of Costa Rica. *Labour Economics*, 14(3), 485-511.
- Hill, Martha S. (1979). "The Wage Effects of Marital Status and Children." *The Journal of Human Resources* (University of Wisconsin Press) 14, no. 4 : 579-594.
- Hohberg, Maike, and Jann Lay. (2015). "The Impact of Minimum Wages on Informal and Formal Labor Market Outcomes: Evidence from Indonesia." *IZA Journal of Labor and Development*, 4(1).
- Indonesia. (2003). Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia No. 23 Tahun 2003 tentang Ketenagakerjaan. Jakarta : Sekretariat Negara.
- International Labor Organization. (2011). *Labour Force Framework: Concepts, Definitions, Issues, and Classifications*. Retrieved from [https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---americas/---ro-lima/---sroport\\_of\\_spain/documents/presentation/wcms\\_304686.pdf](https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---americas/---ro-lima/---sroport_of_spain/documents/presentation/wcms_304686.pdf)
- International Labor Organization. (2016). *Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Ninth Edition*. Geneva : ILO.
- Kementerian Ketenagakerjaan. (2018). Peraturan Menteri Ketenagakerjaan Republik Indonesia Nomor 15 Tahun 2018 tentang Upah Minimum. Jakarta.
- Kawaguchi, D., & Mori, Y. (2019). "Impacts of minimum-wage hikes on wages and employment in Japan." *Working Paper*.
- Long, J Scott, dan Jeremy Freese. (2014). *Regression Models for Categorical Dependent Variables Using Stata Third Edition*. Texas: Stata Press.
- Machin S, Manning A. (1994). "The Effects of Minimum Wages on Wage and Employment: Evidence from the U.K." *Wages Councils*. ILR Rev 47:319–329.
- Magruder, Jeremy R. (2013). "Can Minimum Wages Cause a Big Push? Evidence from Indonesia." *Journal of Development Economics* 100(1): 48–62.
- Mankiw, N. Gregory (2016). *Principles of Economics 8<sup>th</sup> Edition*. United States : Cengage Learning.
- Manning C. (2003). "Labor Policy and Employment Creation: An Emerging Crisis?" Report Submitted to USAID/ECG 110, Jakarta.
- Melanie Khamis. (2013). "Does the Minimum Wage Have a Higher Impact on the Informal than on the Formal Labor Market? Evidence from Quasi-Experiments." *Applied Economics*, 45:4, 477-495.
- Metcalfe, D. (2008). "Why has the British national minimum wage had little or no impact on employment?". *Journal of Industrial Relations*, Vol. 50 No. 3 : 489-512.
- Nachrowi, ND dan H. Usman. (2002). *Penggunaan Teknik Ekonometrika*. Rajawali Press. Jakarta.

- Neumark, D., Schweitzer, M. and Wascher, W. (2004). "Minimum wage effects throughout the wage distribution." *Journal of Human Resources*, Vol. 39 No. 2 : 425-450.
- Nurhadi, Muh., dan Diah Widyawati. (2019). "Dampak Upah Minimum terhadap Penyerapan Tenaga Kerja Sektor Formal dan Infomal: Analisis Spasial." *Jurnal Ekonomi-Qu* 9, no. 1 (2019): 97-117.
- Pratomo, D. S. (2010). "The effects of changes in minimum wage on employment in the covered and uncovered sectors in Indonesia". *Journal of Indonesian Economy and Business*, 25(3), 278-292.
- Pratomo, D. (2011). "The effect of changes in minimum wage on employment in Indonesia: regional panel data analysis", *International Research Journal of Finance and Economics*, Vol. 62 No. 2 : 15-27.
- Pratomo, D. S., & Saputra, P. M. A. (2011). "Kebijakan upah minimum untuk perekonomian yang berkeadilan: Tinjauan UUD 1945". *Journal of Indonesian Applied Economics*, 5(2).
- Pratomo, D. S. (2014). "Does minimum wage affect hours worked of paid employment in Indonesia?". *International Journal of Social Economics*, Vol. 41 No. 5 : 362-379.
- Pratomo, Devanto Shasta. (2016). "How Does the Minimum Wage Affect Employment Statuses of Youths? : Evidence of Indonesia." *Journal of Economic Studies* 43(2): 259-74.
- Rama, Martin. (2001). "The Consequences of Doubling the Minimum Wage: The Case of Indonesia." *Industrial and Labor Relations Review* no. 54 : 864-881.
- Rosen, Harvey S., and Ted Gayer. (2010). *Public Finance*. McGraw-Hill/Higher Education.
- Rothenberg, Alexander D. et al. (2016). "Rethinking Indonesia's Informal Sector." *World Development* 80: 96-113.
- Sari, Nindy Purnama.(2016) "Transformasi pekerja Informal ke Arah Formal: Analisis Deskriptif dan Regresi Logistik." *Jurnal Ekonomi Kuantitatif Terapan* 9, no.1: 28-36.
- S. Laporšek. (2013). "Minimum wage effects on youth employment in the European Union." *Applied Economics Letters*, 20:14, 1288-1292.
- Siregar, T. H. (2020). "Impacts of minimum wages on employment and unemployment in Indonesia." *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy*, 25(1), 62-78.
- Soewono, Djoko Heroe. (2019). "Kedudukan Pengusaha dan Pekerja dalam Perspektif Juridis-Historis".
- Stewart, M. and Swaffield, J. (2008). "The other margin: do minimum wages cause working hours adjustment for low-wage workers". *Economica*, Vol. 75 No. 297 : 148-167.

- Sugiyarto, Guntur & Endriga, B.A.. (2008). "Do minimum wages reduce employment sand training?." *ERD Working Paper Series*. 1-43.
- Sumarsono. (2003).
- Suparjan, dan Hempri Suyatno. (2002). "Kebijakan Upah Minimum yang Akomodatif." *Jurna Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik* 5, no. 3 : 295-313.
- Suryahadi, Asep, Wenefrida Widyanti, Daniel Perwira, and Sudarno Sumarto. (2003). "Minimum Wage Policy and Its Impact on Employment in the Urban Formal Sector." *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 39(1): 29–50.
- Widarjono, Agus. (2013). *Ekonometrika Pengantar dan Aplikasinya*. Yogyakarta: UPPSTIM YKPN.
- Witjaksono, Mit. (2009). "Dualisme Pasar Tenaga Kerja dan Dampak Upah Minimum." *Jurnal Ekonomi dan Studi Pembangunan* 1, no.2 : 67-73.
- Wirtz, Anna, and Friedhelm Nachreiner. (2010). "The Effects of Extended Working Hours on Health and Social Well-Being-Acomparative Analysis of Four Independent Samples." *Chronobiology International* 27(5): 1124–34.
- World Bank. (2022). *Youth Unemployment-Indonesia*. Retrieved from <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SL.UEM.1524.ZS?locations=ID>
- World Bank. (2022). *Youth Unemployment-Malaysia*. Retrieved from <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SL.UEM.1524.ZS?locations=MY>.
- World Bank. (2022). *Youth Unemployment-Malaysia*. Retrieved from <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SL.UEM.1524.ZS?locations=VN>.
- World Economic Forum. (2020). *Global Gender Gap Report 2020*. Retrieved from <http://reports.weforum.org/global-gender-gap-report-2020/dataexplorer>.
- World Population Review. (2023). *Indonesia Population 2023*. Retrived from <https://worldpopulationreview.com/countries/indonesia-population>.
- Youcef Ghellab. (1998) "Minimum Wages and Youth Employment". *International Labor Organization*.
- Zavodny, M. (2000). "The effect of the minimum wage on employment and hours." *Labour Economics* 7, 729 – 750.