

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL PAGE.....	I
STATEMENT OF NON-PLAGIARISM	II
PREFACE	III
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	IV
LIST OF TABLES.....	VII
LIST OF FIGURE	VIII
Abstract.....	IX
CHAPTER I.....	1
INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background.....	1
1.2 Problem Statement	2
1.3 Objective	3
1.4 Benefit.....	3
CHAPTER II.....	4
LITERATURE REVIEW, BACKGROUND THEORY, AND HYPOTHESIS.....	4
2.1 Literature Review	4
2.1.1 N ₂ O Emission	4
2.1.2 N ₂ O Emission in Dent Corn Fields.....	5
2.1.3 Nitrification.....	5
2.1.4 Denitrification.....	7
2.1.5 Organic Fertilization Practice	9
2.1.6 Realtime Polymerase Chain Reaction (q-PCR) Principal.....	10
2.1.7 16S rRNA-based Community Identification Principal.....	11
2.2 Background Theory	12
2.3 Hypothesis	12
CHAPTER III	13
METHOD	13
3.1 Location	13
3.2 Tools and materials.....	13

2.3 Experimental Design.....	14
3.4 Experiment Procedure.....	15
3.4.1 DNA Extraction	15
3.4.2 DNA Concentration Analysis	17
3.4.3 Soil Moisture Adjustment.....	18
3.4.4 16S rRNA-based Community Identification	18
3.4.5 Real Time Quantitative PCR (q-PCR) Analysis.....	19
CHAPTER IV	22
RESULT AND DISCUSSION	22
4.1 Soil Moisture Adjustment, DNA Concentration Analysis.....	22
4.2 q-PCR Analysis Result	23
4.2.1 Nitrification Functional Genes Abundance Result	23
4.2.2 Denitrification Functional Genes Abundance Result	25
4.3 <i>16S rRNA</i> -based identification analysis.....	29
4.3.1 Microbial Community at Phylum Level	29
4.3.2 Nitrifying Bacteria Community Structure	30
4.3.3 Denitrifying Bacteria Community Structure.....	31
4.3.4 Correlation of nitrifying and denitrifying bacteria to the N ₂ O and functional genes	32
4.4 Discussion.....	34
4.4.1 The Effect of Fertilization Treatments on Nitrification Functional Genes in Dent Corn Fields.....	34
4.4.2 The Effect of Fertilization Treatments on Denitrification Functional Genes in Dent Corn Fields.....	35
4.4.3 The Effect of Fertilization Treatments Microbial Community Relevant to N ₂ O in Dent Corn Fields.....	37
CHAPTER V	40
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	40
5.1 Conclusion	40
5.2 Suggestion.....	40
ATTACHMENT	55
Attachment 3. <i>amoA</i> (AOB) abundance dataset	56



Attachment 4. <i>amoA</i> (AOA) abundance dataset.....	57
Attachment 5. <i>nirS</i> abundance dataset.....	58
Attachment 6. <i>nirK</i> abundance dataset	59
Attachment 7. <i>norB</i> abundance dataset.....	60
Attachment 8. <i>nosZ</i> abundance dataset.....	61
Attachment 9. <i>16S rRNA</i> abundance dataset.....	62
Attachment 10. Experiment documentaion	63
1. DNA extraction	63
2. DNA Concentration measurement	63
3. q-PCR analysis	64