



TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	ii
APPROVAL PAGE	iii
DECLARATION PAGE	iv
PREFACE	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vii
LIST OF FIGURES	ix
LIST OF TABLES	x
LIST OF APPENDICES	xi
ABSTRACT	xii
INTISARI	xiii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
I.1 Research Background	1
I.2 Research Objectives	3
I.3 Research Benefits	3
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW AND HYPOTHESIS FORMULATION	5
II.1 Literature Review	5
II.1.1 Chiral phosphoric acid catalysts	5
II.1.2 <i>N</i> -acyliminium ions	11
II.1.3 Enantioselective amidoalkylation reaction of γ -lactams involving <i>N</i> -acyliminium ions	12
II.2 Hypothesis Formulation and Research Design	15
II.2.1 Hypothesis formulation 1	15
II.2.2 Hypothesis formulation 2	15
II.2.3 Research design	16
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS	18
III.1 Materials	18
III.2 Tools and Instrumentations	18
III.3 Methods	18
III.3.1 Synthesis of 2,2'-dimethoxy-1,1'-binaphthyl (46)	18
III.3.2 Synthesis of 3,3'-diiodo-2,2'-dimethoxy-1,1'-binaphthyl (47)	19
III.3.3 Synthesis of 2,2'-dimethoxy-3,3'-bis(2,4,6-triisopropylphenyl)-1,1'-binaphthyl (48)	19
III.3.4 Synthesis of 3,3'-bis(2,4,6-triisopropylphenyl)-1,1'-binaphthyl-2,2'-diol (49)	20
III.3.5 Synthesis of 3,3'-bis(2,4,6-triisopropylphenyl)-1,1'-binaphthyl-2,2'-diyl hydrogenphosphate (CPA4)	20
III.3.6 Synthesis of 2-isobutyl-3-methyl-1,2-dihydro-1H,5H-[2,3'-bipyrrol]-5-one (52)	20
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	22
IV.1 Synthesis of Chiral Phosphoric Acid Catalyst	22



IV.1.1 Synthesis of 2,2'-dimethoxy-1,1'-binaphthyl (46)	22
IV.1.2 Synthesis of 3,3'-diiodo-2,2'-dimethoxy-1,1'-binaphthyl (47)	24
IV.1.3 Synthesis of 2,2'-dimethoxy-3,3'-bis(2,4,6-triisopropylphenyl)-1,1'-binaphthyl (48)	27
IV.1.4 Synthesis of 3,3'-bis(2,4,6-triisopropylphenyl)-1,1'-binaphthyl-2,2'-diol (49)	31
IV.1.5 Synthesis of 3,3'-bis(2,4,6-triisopropylphenyl)-1,1'-binaphthyl-2,2'-diyl hydrogenphosphate (CPA4)	34
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	48
V.1 Conclusion	48
V.2 Recommendation	48
LIST OF REFERENCES	49
APPENDICES	53