

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Abdel-Ghani, NT., El-Chaghaby GA, Rawash ESA, & Lima EC. Magnetic activated carbon nanocomposite from Nigella sativa L. waste(MNSA) for the removal of Coomassie brilliant blue dye from aqueous solution: Statistical design of experiments for optimization of the adsorption conditions. *Journal of Advanced Research* 17: 55–63.  
doi:org/10.1016/j.jare.2018.12.004

Aliyev, E., Filiz, V., Khan, M. M., Lee, Y. J., Abetz, C., & Abetz, V. (2019). Structural characterization of graphene oxide: Surface functional groups and fractionated oxidative debris. *Nanomaterials*, 9(8). <https://doi.org/10.3390/nano9081180>

Aman, F dkk., (2018). Penyerapan limbah cair ammonia menggunakan arang aktif ampas kopi. *Jurnal Litbang Industri*, 8(1), 47. <https://doi.org/10.24960/jli.v8i1.3685.47-52>

Anggraeni, I. S. dan Yuliana, L. E., 2015. Pembuatan Karbon Aktif dari Limbah Tempurung Siwalan (Borassus Flabellifer L.) dengan Menggunakan Aktivator Seng Klorida ( $ZnCl_2$ ) dan Natrium Karbonat ( $Na_2CO_3$ ). Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember.

Ayu, Shinta. 2018. Optimasi Komposit Kitosan dan Ampas Kopi yang Ramah Lingkungan untuk Adsorpsi *Methylene Blue* (MB). (Skripsi Sarjana, Universitas Gadjah Mada).

Badan Pusat Statistik, “Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Indonesia Triwulan IV-2019,” [Www.Bps.Go.Id](http://www.bps.go.id), 2020.

Bellani Y. W., Nove K. E., Racmad R. Y., & Erwan A. S., Pra Perancangan Pabrik Karbon Aktif dari Tempurung Kelapa dengan Proses Aktifasi Kimia pada Kapasitas 20.000 ton/tahun. *Jurnal Teknik ITS* Vol. 9, No. 2, (2020) ISSN: 2337-3539 (2301-9271 Print).



UNIVERSITAS  
GADJAH MADA

Optimasi Karbon Aktif Berbasis Ampas Kopi melalui Pencucian Heksana yang Diaktivasi secara

Fisika

dan Kimia

Meika Sugastiana Putri, Dr.Sc. Ari Dwi Nugraheni, S.Si., M.Si

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2023 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

Chai, J.; Zhang, K.; Xue, Y.; Liu, W.; Chen, T.; Lu, Y.; & Zhao, G. 2020. Review of MEMS Based Fourier Transform Spectrometers. *Micromachines*. 11, 214. [CrossRef]

De Nicola, E., Meriç, S., Gallo, M., Iaccarino, M., Della Rocca, C., Lofrano, G., Russo, T., & Pagano, G., 2007. Vegetable and synthetic tannins induce hormesis/toxicity in sea urchin early development and in algal growth. *Environ Poll.* 146 (1), 46–54.

Ernawati, Mafliah, I., Ubang, I., Podung, P. N., Nurbaiti, W., & Lestari, S. (2021). Adsorpsi Metilen Biru dengan Menggunakan Arang Aktif dari Ampas Kopi. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Kimia*, 5(5), 173–179.

Fairuza, A. 2023. Pengaruh Variasi Suhu Aktivasi Fisika Karbon Aktif dari Ampas Kopi yang Diekstraksi untuk Adsorpsi Metilen Biru. (Skripsi Sarjana, Universitas Gadjah Mada).

Fathoni, I., 2016. Pemanfaatan Bentonit Teknis Sebagai Adsorben Zat Warna. *UNESA Journal of Chemistry*, 5(3), 18–22.

Fernandes, A.S., Mello, F.V.C., Thode Filho, S., Carpes, R.M., Honório, J.G., Marques, M.R.C., Felzenszwalb, I., & Ferraz, E.R.A., 2017. Impacts of discarded coffee waste on human and environmental health. *Ecotoxicol Environ Saf.* 141, 30–36.

Gayathiri, M., Pulingam, T., Lee, K. T., & Sudesh, K. (2022). Chemosphere Activated carbon from biomass waste precursors : Factors affecting production and adsorption mechanism.

*Chemosphere*, 294(January), 133764. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemosphere.2022.133764>

Goleman, D., Boyatzis, R. & McKee, A., 2019. Karbon Aktif. *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling*, 53(9), pp. 1689– 1699. doi: 10.1017/CBO9781107415324.004.

Handoyo Sahumena, M. dkk. (2020) ‘IDENTIFIKASI JAMU YANG BEREDAR DI KOTA KENDARI MENGGUNAKAN METODE SPEKTROFOTOMETRI UV-VIS’, *Journal Syifa Sciences and Clinical Research*, 2(2). Available at: <http://ejurnal.ung.ac.id/index.php/jsscr.E->.

Hardi, A. D., Joni, R., Syukri, S., & Aziz, H. (2020). Pembuatan Karbon Aktif dari Tandan Kosong Kelapa Sawit sebagai Elektroda Superkapasitor. *Jurnal Fisika Unand*, 9(4), 479–486. <https://doi.org/10.25077/jfu.9.4.479-486.2020>.



UNIVERSITAS  
GADJAH MADA

Optimasi Karbon Aktif Berbasis Ampas Kopi melalui Pencucian Heksana yang Diaktivasi secara

Fisika

dan Kimia

Meika Sugastiana Putri, Dr.Sc. Ari Dwi Nugraheni, S.Si., M.Si

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2023 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

Hock, P. E., & Zaini, M. A. A. (2018). Activated carbons by zinc chloride activation for dye removal – a commentary. *Acta Chimica Slovaca*, 11(2), 99–106.  
<https://doi.org/10.2478/acs-2018-0015>

Huang G., dkk.. (2021). Applications of Lambert-Beer law in the preparation and performance evaluation of graphene modified asphalt. *Construction and Building Materials* 273 (2021) 121582.

Finanda, I. & Purwandito, M. 2020. “Analisis Kuat Tekan Dan Daya Serap Air Batu Bata Pasca Pembakaran Menggunakan Bahan Campuran Abu Serbuk Kayu,” *J. Media Tek. Sipil Samudra*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 1–4.,

Istiqomah, A. U., Rahmawati, F., & Nugrahaningtyas, K. D. (2016). Penggantian Soda Api (NaOH) dengan Kalium Hidroksida (KOH) pada Destilasi Sistem Biner Air-Etanol. *ALCHEMY Jurnal Penelitian Kimia*, 12(2), 179–189.  
<https://jurnal.uns.ac.id/alchemy/article/download/1876/PDF>.

International Coffee Organization. (2020). Historical Data on the Global Coffee Trade. Diakses 20 Maret 2023 dari [https://www.ico.org/new\\_historical.asp](https://www.ico.org/new_historical.asp)

Iriany, Angkasa, H., & Namira, C. A. (2021). Ekstraksi Tanin dari Buah Balakka (*Phyllanthus emblica L.*) dengan Bantuan Microwave: Pengaruh Daya Microwave, Perbandingan Massa Kering Terhadap Jumlah Pelarut Etil Asetat. *Jurnal Teknik Kimia USU*, 10(1), 8–12.  
<https://talenta.usu.ac.id/jtk>

Iqbal, M., Parwati, W. D. U., & Ginting, C. (2018). Pengaruh Ampas Kopi Sebagai Pupuk Organik Dan Dosis Dolomit Terhadap Pertumbuhan Bibit Kelapa Sawit di Pre-Nursery. *Jurnal Agromast*, 3(2), 1–10.

Janissen, B. & Huynh, T. 2018. “Chemical Composition and Value1Adding Applications of Coffee Industry by-Products: A Review.” *Resources, Conservation and Recycling* 128 (September 2017): 110–17.

Jutakridsada, P., Prajaksud, C., Kuboonya-Aruk, L., Theerakulpisut, S., & Kamwilaisak, K. (2016). Adsorption characteristics of activated carbon prepared from spent ground coffee.

Kang, Le-Le dkk., 2022. “Removal of Pollutants from Wastewater Using Coffee Waste as Adsorbent: A Review.” *Journal of Water Process Engineering* 49(September): 103178.

Kharin, A.Y. (2020). Deep learning for scanning electron microscopy: synthetic data for the nanoparticle’s detection. *Ultramicroscopy*, 113125.

Koyunluoglu, S., Arslan-Alaton, I., Eremektar, G., & Germirli-Babuna, F., 2006. Pre-ozonation of commercial textile tannins: effects on biodegradability and toxicity. *J. Environ. Sci. Health Part A* 41 (9), 1873–1886.

Kristianingrum, S. 2017. *Handout Spektroskopi Infra Merah*. Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta. Yogyakarta.

Kristianto, H. 2017. REVIEW: Sintesis Karbon Aktif dengan Menggunakan Aktivasi Kimia ZnCL<sub>2</sub>. Available at: <http://jurnal.untirta.ac.id/index.php/jip>

Latief, Y. N., 2015. Sejarah Awal Karbon Aktif. Available at: <https://www.pasisilika.com/2015/05/sejarah-awal-karbonaktif-081322599149.html>.

Lessa, E. , Nunes, M. L., & Fajardo, A. R. (2018). Chitosan/waste coffee-grounds composite: An efficient and eco-friendly adsorbent for removal of pharmaceutical contaminants from water. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 189(December 2017), 257–266.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.carbpol.2018.02.018>

Lellis, B., Fávaro-Polonio, C. Z., Pamphile, J. A., & Polonio, J. C. (2019). Effects of textile dyes on health and the environment and bioremediation potential of living organisms. *Biotechnology Research and Innovation*, 3(2), 275–290.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biori.2019.09.001>

Liew RK, Azwar E, Yek PNY, Lim XY, Cheng CK, Ng JH, Jusoh A, Lam WH, Ibrahim MD, Ma NL, & Lam SS. Microwave pyrolysis with KOH/NaOH mixture activation: A new approach to produce micromesoporous activated carbon for textile dye adsorption. *Bioresource Technology* 266: 1-10. doi: org/10.1016/j.biortech.2018.06.051



UNIVERSITAS  
GADJAH MADA

Optimasi Karbon Aktif Berbasis Ampas Kopi melalui Pencucian Heksana yang Diaktivasi secara

Fisika

dan Kimia

Meika Sugastiana Putri, Dr.Sc. Ari Dwi Nugraheni, S.Si., M.Si

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2023 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

Liu, G., Sun, L., Zhang, P., Wu, Y., Ma, C., & Su, X. (2020). Preparation and Identification of Carbon Materials from Coffee Grounds. *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, 1622(1).  
<https://doi.org/10.1088/1742-6596/1622/1/012047>

M. Mohammad, I. Yakub, Z. Yaakob, N. Asim, & K. Sopian. 2018. "Adsorption Isotherm of Chromium (VI) into ZnCl<sub>2</sub> Impregnated Activated Carbon Derived by Jatropha Curcas Seed Hull," in *IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering*, Jan. 2018, vol. 293, no. 1. doi: 10.1088/1757-899X/293/1/012013.

Maslahat, M., Kamalia, E., & Arrisujaya, D. (2022). SINTESIS DAN KARAKTERISASI MIKRO PARTIKEL KARBON AKTIF TANDAN KOSONG KELAPA SAWIT. *Analit: Analytical and Environmental Chemistry*, 7(02).  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.23960%2Faec.v7i02.2022.p177-188Anal.Environ.Chem>.

Masriatini, R. 2017. Pembuatan Karbon Aktif dari Kulit Pisang. *Jurnal Online Universitas PGRI Palembang* 3: 33-36.

Mastiani, N., Amalia, V., & Rosahdi, T. D. (2018). Potensi Penggunaan Tempurung Kelapa sebagai Adsorben Ion Logam Fe(III). *Al-Kimiya*, 5(1), 42–47.  
<https://doi.org/10.15575/ak.v5i1.3731>

Masthura & P, Z., 2018. Karakterisasi Mikrostruktur Karbon Aktif Tempurung Kelapa dan Kayu Bakau. *Journal of Islamic Science and Technology*, 4(1), pp. 45–54.

McNutt, Josiah, & Quan (Sophia) He. 2019. "Spent Coffee Grounds: A Review on Current Utilization." *Journal of Industrial and Engineering Chemistry* 71(May): 78–88.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jiec.2018.11.054>.

Mohammed, J., Nasri, N.S., Ahmad Zaini, M.A., Hamza, U.D., & Ani, F.N., 2015. Adsorption of benzene and toluene onto KOH activated coconut shell-based carbon treated with NH<sub>3</sub>. *Int. Biodeter. Biodegr.* 102, 245–255. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibiod.2015.02.012>



UNIVERSITAS  
GADJAH MADA

**Optimasi Karbon Aktif Berbasis Ampas Kopi melalui Pencucian Heksana yang Diaktivasi secara**

**Fisika**

**dan Kimia**

Meika Sugastiana Putri, Dr.Sc. Ari Dwi Nugraheni, S.Si., M.Si

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2023 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

Nabilla, L. E., & Rusmini. (2019). Pengaruh Waktu Kontak Karbon Aktif dari Kulit Durian terhadap Kadar COD, BOD, dan TSS pada Limbah Cair Industri Tahu. *CHEMICA: Jurnal Teknik Kimia*, 6(2), 47–53.

Nandiyanto, A., Oktiani, R., & Ragadhita, R. (2019). How to read and interpret FTIR spectroscope of organic material. *Indonesian Journal of Science and Technology*, 4, 97–118. <https://doi.org/10.17509/ijost.v4i1.15806>

Nandiyanto, A. B. ., Maryanti, R., Fiandini, M., Ragadhita, R., & Usdiyana, D. (2020). Synthesis of Carbon Microparticles from Red Dragon. 15(3), 199– 209.

Nipa, S. T., Shefa, N. R., Parvin, S., Khatun, M. A., Alam, M. J., Chowdhury, S., & Rahman, M. W. (2023). Adsorption of methylene blue on papaya bark fiber: Equilibrium, isotherm and kinetic perspectives. *Results in Engineering*, 17(October), 100857. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rineng.2022.100857>

Nurmanita dkk.,. 2020. Efektivitas Adsorben dari Ampas Kopi dalam Pengolahan Limbah Cair Berawarna. (Tesis Magister, Institut Teknologi Nasional Bandung)

Nurmayasari. (2022). Fabrikasi Dan Karakterisasi Beads Kitosan Dengan Penambahan Ampas Kopi Dalam Adsorpsi Metilen Biru. (Tesis Magister, Universitas Gadjah Mada).

Oladoye, P. O., Ajiboye, T. O., Omotola, E. O., & Oyewola, O. J. (2022). Methylene blue dye: Toxicity and potential elimination technology from wastewater. *Results in Engineering*, 16(August), 100678. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rineng.2022.100678>

Olalekan A.P. dkk.,. 2016. Langmuir , Freundlich , temkin and dubinin – radushkevich isotherms studies of equilibrium sorption of Zn 2 + unto phosphoric acid modified rice husk, January , <https://doi.org/10.9790/5736-0313845>

Pagalan, E., Sebron, M., Gomez, S., Jane, S., Amposta, R., Joy, A., Joyno, C., Ido, A., & Arazo, R. (2020). Activated carbon from spent coffee grounds as an adsorbent for treatment of water contaminated by aniline yellow dye. *Industrial Crops & Products*, 145(November 2019), 111953. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.indcrop.2019.111953>

- Pambudi, A., Farid, M., & Nurdiansah, H. (2017). Analisis Morfologi dan Spektroskopi Infra Merah Serat Bambu Betung (Dendrocalamus Asper) Hasil Proses Alkalerasi Sebagai Penguat Komposit Absorpsi Suara. *Jurnal Teknik ITS*, 6(2), 441–444.
- Quedhrhiri, A., Himi, M. A., Youbi, B., Lghazi, Y., Bahar, J., Haimer, C. E., Aynaou, A., & Bimaghra, I. (2022). Biochar material derived from natural waste with superior dye adsorption performance. *Materials*, 1-9.
- Rahmawati A., & Robbika F., (2022). Sintetis Karbon Aktif dari Limbah Ampas Tebu dengan Aktivasi Kimia menggunakan ZnCl<sub>2</sub>. Berkala Penelitian Teknologi Kuit, Sepatu, dan Prodik Kulit. *Politeknik ATK Yogyakarta*, VOL. 21, Edisi 1.
- Sarasati, Y., Thohari, I. & Bambang, S. 2018. Perbedaan Ketebalan Filter Arang Aktif Ampas Kopi dalam Menurunkan Kadar Besi (Fe) pada Air Bersih. *Jurnal Penelitian Kesehatan Suara Forikes* 9(4): 231-237.
- Sembiring dkk.. (2019). Alat Pengujii Material. Bogor: Guepedia.
- Septiano, A.F., Sutanto, H., & Susilo. (2021). Synthesis and characterization of resin lead acetatecomposites and ability test of X-ray protection. *Journal Of Physics: Conf Series*, 1918.
- Sumadewi NLU, Puspaningrum DHD, & Adisanjaya NN. 2020. PKM pemanfaatan limbah kopi di Desa Catur Kabupaten Bangli. 3(2):130-132.
- Setiyoningsih. (2018). Pembuatan dan Karakterisasi Arang Aktif Kulit Singkong Menggunakan Aktivator ZnCl<sub>2</sub>. *Jurnal Kimia Riset*, 3(1), 13– 19.
- Takarani, P., Findia, N. S., & Fathoni, R. (2019). Pengaruh Massa dan Waktu Adsorben Selulosa Dari Kulit Jagung Terhadap Konsentrasi Penjerapan. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Teknologi* V. pp. 117-121.
- Teixeira, Y. N., de Paula Filho, F. J., Bacurau, V. P., Menezes, J. M. C., Zhong Fan, A., & Melo, R. P. F. (2022). Removal of Methylene Blue from a synthetic effluent by ionic flocculation. *Heliyon*, 8(10). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2022.e10868>
- Tushar C. Sarker, Ahmed Abd El-Gawad, Shah Md. Golam Gousul Azam, & Salvatore A. Gaglione. 2017. Sugarcane bagasse: a potential low-cost biosorbent for the removal of hazardous materials. *Clean Techn Environ Policy*. DOI: 10.1007/s10098-017-1429-7



UNIVERSITAS  
GADJAH MADA

Optimasi Karbon Aktif Berbasis Ampas Kopi melalui Pencucian Heksana yang Diaktivasi secara

Fisika

dan Kimia

Meika Sugastiana Putri, Dr.Sc. Ari Dwi Nugraheni, S.Si., M.Si

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2023 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

Üner, O., Geçgel, Ü., & Bayrak, Y. (2016). Adsorption of Methylene Blue by an Efficient Activated Carbon Prepared from Citrullus lanatus Rind: Kinetic, Isotherm, Thermodynamic, and Mechanism Analysis. *Water, Air, and Soil Pollution*, 227(7). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11270-016-2949-1>

Wang, S., Nam, H., Lee, D., & Nam, H. (2022). H<sub>2</sub>S gas adsorption study using copper impregnated on KOH activated carbon from coffee residue for indoor air purification. *Journal of Environmental Chemical Engineering*, 10(6), 108797. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jece.2022.108797>

Yahya, R. (2018). Pengolahan Limbah Kromium Industri Elektroplating Menggunakan Teknologi Filtrasi, Absorbsi, Adsorpsi, Sedimentasi (Faas). *Mathematics Education Journal*, 1(1), 75. <https://doi.org/10.29333/aje.2019.423a>.

Yasri, B., Hikmah, K. N., Meilandari, O., Program, R., Diii, S., Dan Instrumentasi, M., Metrologi, A., Instrumentasi, D., Perdagangan, K., Daeng, J., & Ardiwinata Km, M. (2019). Perancangan Alat Uji Kandungan Peroksida (H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>) pada Minyak Goreng Menggunakan Light Dependent Resistor The Design of Instrument of Peroxide: Vol. VI (Issue 1).

Yulusman, 2016. Pembuatan Karbon Aktif dari Tempurung Kelapa melalui Aktivasi Kimia dengan KOH dan Fisika dengan CO<sub>2</sub>. *Seminar Nasional Teknik Kimia Soebardjo Brotohardjono XII*, (June), pp. 1–6.

Yulusman dkk., (2017). Production of activated carbon from coffee grounds using chemical and physical activation method. *Advanced Science Letters*, 23(6), 5751–5755. <https://doi.org/10.1166/asl.2017.8822>

Zhou, Q.; Jhon Z. Wen; Pei Zhao; & William A.A.: Synthesis of Vertically-Aligned Zinc Oxide Nanowires and Their Application as a Photocatalyst. *Nanomaterials* 2017, 7(9)