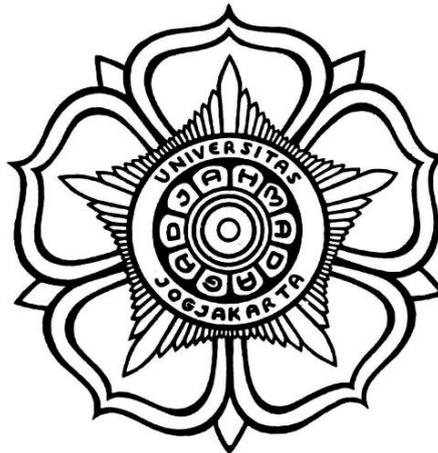


**INCOME, EDUCATION AND NICOTINE USE:  
INVESTIGATING THE ROLE OF SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS  
IN ELECTRONIC AND CONVENTIONAL CIGARETTE USE**

**UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**

Submitted to Faculty of Business and Economy Universitas Gadjah Mada To  
Fulfill The Requirements to Achieve Bachelor Degree for The Study Program of  
Economics



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**INTERNATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM**

**ECONOMICS**

**FACULTY OF ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS**

**UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA**

**2023**



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FAKULTAS EKONOMIKA DAN BISNIS

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***Income, Education and Nicotine Use: Investigating the Role of Socioeconomic Status in Electronic and Conventional Cigarette Usage***

Disusun Oleh  
Asoka Dewati Widyanto  
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Telah saya baca dengan seksama dan telah dinyatakan memenuhi standar ilmiah, baik jangkauan maupun kualitasnya, sebagai skripsi jenjang Pendidikan Sarjana (S1).

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## Statement of Originality

I, the undersigned, hereby declare that the thesis work with the title:

**“INCOME, EDUCATION AND NICOTINE USE: INVESTIGATING THE ROLE OF SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS IN ELECTRONIC AND CONVENTIONAL CIGARETTE USE”**

it is indeed the work of myself, and all sources both quoted and referenced have been stated correctly made to fulfill one of the requirements for obtaining a Bachelor’s degree in Economics Studies Program at the Faculty of Economics and Business, Universitas Gadjah Mada.

Thus, I make this statement truthfully, if it is later proven that I have committed plagiarism and stole other people’s work, I am willing to accept the consequences of my own actions.

Yogyakarta, 12<sup>th</sup> October, 2023



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