

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Addison, J., Portugal, P., & Varejão, J. (2014). Labour Demand Research: Towards a Better Match between Better Theory and Better Data. *Labour Economics*, 30(4): 1-29. 10.1016/j.labeco.2014.06.002.
- Agusta, M. R. A., & Ghuzini, D. (2020). Employment Condition, the Effects of Husband'S Occupation, and Education on Participation of Married Women in the Indonesian Labor Market. *Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Pembangunan*, 28(2): 145–155. <https://doi.org/10.14203/jep.28.2.2020.145-155>
- Ali, M. S., & Jalal, H. (2018). Higher Education as a Predictor of Employment: The World of Work Perspective. *Bulletin of Education and Research*, 40(2): 79–90.
- Alwi, W., Ermawati, E., & Husain, S. (2018). Analisis Regresi Logistik Biner Untuk Memprediksi Kepuasan Pengunjung Pada Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Majene. *Jurnal MSA (Matematika Dan Statistika Serta Aplikasinya)*, 6(1): 20–26. <https://doi.org/10.24252/msa.v6i1.4783>
- Ammerman, C., Groysberg, B., & Rometty, G. (2023). The New-Collar Workforce. Harvard Business Review. <https://hbr.org/2023/03/the-new-collar-workforce> (diakses 18 Juni 2023 pukul 16.35).
- Anwar, A. (2020). Number of Children and Work Participation of Married Women. *Jurnal Ilmiah Populer*, 4(1): 10–20.
- Arida, A., Zakiah, & Julaini. (2015). Analisis Permintaan dan Penawaran Tenaga Kerja Pada Sektor Pertanian di Provinsi Aceh. *Agrisep*, 16(1): 66-78.
- Aulia, C. N. A., & Syahnur, S. (2018). Hubungan antara ukuran kota dan tingkat kemiskinan provinsi aceh. *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa (JIM) Ekonomi*

Pembangunan Fakultas Ekonomi Dan Bisnis Unsyiah, 3(4): 825–834.

Ayis, A. & Sugiharti, L. (2021). Kecenderungan Setengah Pengangguran Perdesaan Menurut Karakteristik Individu dan Pekerjaan. *Jurnal Litbang Sukowati*, 5 (1): 78-92.

Azagi, I., Erfiani, Indahwati, Anwar Fitrianto, & Reni Amelia. (2022). Pemodelan Regresi Logisitik Biner pada Faktor-Faktor yang Memengaruhi Indeks Pembangunan Manusia di Pulau Jawa. *Jurnal Statistika Dan Aplikasinya*, 6(1): 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.21009/jsa.06101>

Ballesteros, J., Rosal, M. P., & Rodriguez, O. M. (2017). Underemployment and employment among young workers and the business cycle in Spain: the importance of education level and specialisation. *Journal of Education and Work*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13639080.2017.1395512>.

Ballesteros, J. A., Osorno-del Rosal, M. del P., & Rodríguez-Rodríguez, O. M. (2021). Measuring the effect of gender segregation on the gender gap in time-related underemployment. *Journal for Labour Market Research*, 55(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12651-021-00305-0>

Bank Dunia. (2021). *Technical Report Pathways to Middle-Class Jobs in Indonesia*. Washington DC : The World Bank.

Becker, Gary S. (1965). A Theory of Allocation of Time. *The Economic Journal*, 75(9): 493-517.

Bell, D. & Blanchflower, D. (2018). Underemployment and the lack of wage pressure in the UK. *National Institute Economic Review*, 243:53-60.

Beukes, R., Fransman, T., Murozvi, S., & Yu, D. (2017). Underemployment in South Africa. *Development Southern Africa*, 34(1), 33–55. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0376835X.2016.1269634>.

Bhattarai, A. (2022). Caring For Aging Parents, Sick Spouses Is Keeping Millions Out Of Work. The Wahington Post. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/business/2022/04/04/caregiving-economy-adults-work/> (diakses 11 September 2023 pukul 16.22).

Bonnal, M., Lira, C., & Addy, S. N. (2009). Underemployment and local employment dynamics: New evidence. *Review of Regional Studies*, 39(3): 317–335. <https://doi.org/10.52324/001c.8227>.

BPS. (2013). *Proyeksi Penduduk Indonesia Indonesia Population Projection 2010-2035*. Jakarta : BPS.

BPS. (2018). Persentase Setengah Pengangguran. BPS. <https://sirusa.bps.go.id/sirusa/index.php/indikator/43>. (Diakses 1 September 2022 pukul 22.38).

BPS. (2019a). *Buku Saku Sakernas (Survei Angkatan Kerja Nasional)*. Jakarta : BPS.

BPS. (2019b). *Pedoman Pengawas Survei Angkatan Kerja Nasional*. Jakarta : BPS.

BPS. (2021). Hasil Sensus Penduduk 2020. Berita Resmi Statistik No. 7/01/Th. XXIV, 21 Januari 2021. <https://www.bps.go.id/pressrelease/2021/01/21/1854/hasil-sensus-penduduk-2020.html>. (Diakses 5 September 2022 pukul 21.58).

BPS. (2022). Tingkat Setengah Pengangguran Menurut Provinsi (Persen), 2019-2022. *Badan Pusat Statistik*. Diakses pada 3/10/2022 pukul 18.43 dari laman

<https://www.bps.go.id/indicator/6/1181/1/tingkat-setengah-pengangguran-menurut-provinsi.html>.

BPS NTT. (2023a). *Produk Domestik Regional Bruto Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur Menurut Lapangan Usaha 2018-2022*. Kupang : BPS NTT.

BPS NTT. (2023b). *Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur Dalam Angka 2023*. Kupang : BPS NTT.

Budiati, A. C. (2010). Aktualisasi Diri Perempuan Dalam Sistem Budaya Jawa (Persepsi Perempuan terhadap Nilai-nilai Budaya Jawa dalam Mengaktualisasikan Diri). *Pamator*, 3(1): 51–59.

Castillo, M. D. (2011). Labour Force Framework: Concepts, Definitions, Issues and Classifications. *National Labour Information Training Programme Port of Spain*.

De Anda, R. M., & Sobczak, M. (2011). Underemployment among Mexican-origin women. *The Social Science Journal*, 48(4) : 621–629.

Dhanani, S. (2004). *Unemployment and Underemployment in Indonesia , 1976-2000 : Paradoxes and Issues (Issue January)*. Geneva : International Labour Office.

Domfe, G., Osei, R., D., & Ackah, C. (2013). Determinants of Types of Underemployment in the MiDA Intervention Zones of Ghana. *Developing Country Studies*, 3 (12) : 33-47.

Eridiana, W. (2016). Pengangguran Dan Setengah Menganggur di Jawa Barat. *Jurnal Geografi Gea*, 6(1): 1-6.

Esphensade, T & Serow, W. (1979). *Measuring Underemployment*. New York : Academic Press.

- Faqih, A., Jadmiko, D. J., & Geru, A. S. (2015). *Keragaman dan Perubahan Iklim Nusa Tenggara Timur. UNDP-SPARC Project*. Jakarta : Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan.
- Fauzi, S., Putri. D., & Satrianto, A. (2018). Analisis Determinan Setengah Pengangguran di Sumatera Barat. *EcoGen*, 1 (3): 567-577.
- Feldman, D. (1996). The nature, antecedents and consequences of underemployment. *Journal of Management*, 22(3) : 385–407.
- Findeis, J., Shields, M., & Shrestha, S. (2009). *Studies on Unemployment and Underemployment in Rural Pennsylvania. March*.
<http://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=en&btnG=Search&q=intitle:Studies+on+Unemployment+and+Underemployment+in+Rural+Pennsylvania#0>
- Fuller, J., Langer, C., & Sigelman, M. (2022). Skills-Based Hiring Is on the Rise. *Harvard Business Review*. <https://hbr.org/2022/02/skills-based-hiring-is-on-the-rise> (diakses 18 Juni 2023 pukul 19.44).
- Greenwood, A. M. (1999). International definitions and prospects of Underemployment Statistics. *ILO Bureau of Statistics*, pp 18.
http://files/799/wcms_087487.pdf
- Hanum, N. (2018). Pengaruh Pendapatan, Jumlah Tanggungan Keluarga Dan Pendidikan Terhadap Pola Konsumsi Rumah Tangga Nelayan Di Desa Seuneubok Rambong Aceh Timur. *Jurnal Samudra Ekonomika*, 2(1): 75–84.
- Harfina, D. (2009). Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Pengangguran Terselubung Di Perdesaan Jawa Tengah. *Jurnal Kependudukan Indonesia*, 4(1):15–32.
<https://ejurnal.kependudukan.lipi.go.id/index.php/jki/article/view/175>

- Hauser, P. M. (1974). The Measurement of Labour Utilization. *The Malayan Economic Review*, 19 : 1–17.
- Hernandez, R. (2021). Factors determining labor underutilization in Spain by gender before and after the economic crisis. *Economic and Industrial Democracy*, 42(3): 92-115.
- Idris, A. (2018). *Pengantar Ekonomi Sumber Daya Manusia*. Yogyakarta : Deepublish. Hlmn. 116.
- Hidayah, W., Militina, T., & Ulfah, Y. (2016). Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Tenaga Kerja Dan Produk Domestik Regonal Bruto Di Kota Samarinda. *INOVASI : Jurnal Ekonomi Keuangan, Dan Manajemen*, 12(1): 1–23.
- ILO. (2008). Beyond Unemployment: Measurement of Other Forms of Labour Underutilization. *18th International Conference of Labour Statisticians*. Geneva, 24 November – 5 December 2008.
- ILO. (2020). Global Employment Trends for Youth 2020: Technology and the future of jobs. In *International Labour Organization*. https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---dcomm/---publ/documents/publication/wcms_737648.pdf
- Indonesia. Presiden. (2020). Peraturan Presiden Nomor 63 Tahun 2020 tentang Penetapan Daerah Tertinggal tahun 2020-2024. Diakses dari <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Home/Details/136563/perpres-no-63-tahun-2020>.
- Janse van Rensburg, C. C., Claassen, C., & Fourie, A. (2019). The relationship between marital status and employment in South Africa. *Journal of Economic and Financial Sciences*, 12(1): 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.4102/jef.v12i1.244>

- Jensen, L. & Slack, T. (2003). Underemployment in America: Measurement and Evidence. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 32 (1) : 21-31.
- Juwita, P., Sugiman, & Hendikawati, P. (2022). Indonesian Journal of Mathematics and Natural Sciences. *Indonesian Journal of Mathematics and Natural Sciences*, 45(1), 1–8.
- Kalmijn, M., & Luijkx, R. (2005). Has the reciprocal relationship between employment and marriage changed for men? An analysis of the life histories of men born in the Netherlands between 1930 and 1970. *Population Studies*, 59(2): 211–231. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00324720500099587>
- Kamerade, D. & Richardson, H. (2017). Gender segregation, underemployment and subjective well-being in the UK labour market. *Human Relations*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0018726717713829>.
- Kementrian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan. (2019). Indeks Aktivitas Literasi Membaca 34 Provinsi. In *Pusat Penelitian Kebijakan Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan, Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan, Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan* (Issue 2).
- Khan, Z. (2016). South Africa's youth speak out on the high cost of finding work. The Conversation. <https://the-conversation.com/south-africas-youth-speak-out-on-the-high-cost-of-finding-work-61024> (diakses 17 Jun 2023 pukul 13.21).
- Kifle, T., Kler, P., & Shankar, S. (2014). The Power of the Pram: Do Young Children Determine Female Job Satisfaction. *Applied Economics Letters*, 21 (4): 282–292. doi:10.1080/13504851.2013.856991.
- Kim, T. & Allan, B., A. (2019). Underemployment and Meaningful Work: The Role of Psychological Needs. *Journal of Career Assessment*, 28(1): 76-90.

- Kinanti, C. (2014). Analisis Tentang Setengah Pengangguran di Indonesia: Antara Sukarela dan Keterpaksaan. *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa FEB*, 3(1): 1-22.
- Kjeldstad, R., & Nymoen, E. (2011). Underemployment in a labour market. *Economic and Industrial Democracy*, 33(2): 207–224.
- Kler, P., Potia, A. H., & Shankar, S. (2018). Underemployment in Australia: a panel investigation. *Applied Economics Letters*, 25(1): 24–28.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2017.1290770>
- Knutsen, H., Endresen, S., Bergene, A., & Jordhus-Lier, D. (2015). Geography of Labor. *International Encyclopedia of the Social & Behavioral Sciences*. 13 : 163-168.
- Kulik, L. (2020). The Impact of Gender and Marital Status on Attitudes and Responses to Unemployment. *Sage Publications Inc.*, 3(1): 19–36.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/43735782>
- Lestari, N & Ayuningsasi, A. (2020). Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Keputusan Menjadi Pekerja Setengah Pengangguran Bagi Pekerja Wanita Di Sektor Informal. *E-Jurnal EP Unud*, 9 (7) : 1545-1574.
- Majid, F., & Handayani, H. R. (2012). Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Keputusan Perempuan Berstatus Menikah untuk Bekerja (Studi Kasus Kota Semarang). *Diponegoro Journal of Economics*, 1(1): 1–9.
- Marhaeni, I., Sudibia, I., Yuliarmi, N., Wirathi, I., & Aswitari, I. (2015). *Kajian Setengah Pengangguran Dari Segi Jam Kerja dan Penghasilan Menurut Karakteristik Pekerja Di Kabupaten Badung* (Issue April).
- Marhaeni, A., Yuliarmi, N., & Aswitari, L. (2018). Underemployment Conditions in Terms of Working Hours and Income at Badung Regency. *International Journal of Science and Research*, 7 (7).

- Mncayi, P. & Meyer, D. (2022). Evaluating the determinants of the perceptions of underemployment among young university graduates: A South African University case. *Cogent Social Sciences*, 8: 2054126.
- Mauliani, B. (2016). Analisis Daya Tampung Dan Daya Serap Tenaga Kerja Pada Sektor Ekonomi Di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa Fakultas Ekonomi Dan Bisnis*, 4(2): 1–13.
- Miller, C. F. (1993). Part-time participation over the life cycle among married women who work in the market. *Applied Economics*, 25(1): 91–99. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00036849300000118>
- Moussié, R., Goulder, R. G., Jha, S., Kip, C., Moloney, G., Pasqual, L., Raghavan, C., Rossman, S., & Wong, E. (2021). *Kebijakan Ramah Keluarga Bagi Pekerja Di Sektor Ekonomi Informal*. ILO.
- Noveda, D., Aimon, H., & Syofyan, E. (2015). Analisis Faktor - Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Penawaran Dan Permintaan tenaga Kerja Di Sumatera Barat. *Jurnal Kajian Ekonomi*, 3(6): 1–28.
- NTT. Gubernur. (2019). Peraturan Daerah Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur Nomor 4 Tahun 2019 tentang Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Daerah Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur Tahun 2018-2023. Diakses dari http://bappelitbangda.nttprov.go.id/portal/index.php/perencanaantahunan/rkp_dprov?tmpl=component&print=1.
- Nurdiyanto, E. (2020). *Determinan Penyerapan Tenaga Kerja Pemuda Pada Sektor Pertanian Di Indonesia*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Nurlaelah, & Ela. (2021). Jurnal Studia Akuntansi dan Bisnis. *Jurnal Studia Akuntansi Dan Bisnis*, 9(1): 103–112.

- OECD. (2005). *Increasing Financial Incentives to Work: The Role of In-work Benefits*. OECD Employment Outlook. Paris : OECD. <https://doi.org/10.1787/19991266>.
- Prasetya, K & Pasaribu, E. (2019). Analisis Spasial Produktivitas Setengah Pengangguran Di Indonesia Tahun 2017: Perbandingan Dengan Sektor Primer. *Jurnal Ekonomi & Kebijakan Publik*, 10 (2) : 125 – 139.
- Pratiwi, R., & Dewi, A. F. (2021). Analisis Regresi Logistik Biner pada Pengaruh Harga, Kualitas Pelayanan dan Promosi terhadap Kepuasan Pelanggan dalam Menggunakan Jasa Layanan Grab di Kabupaten Lamongan. *Inferensi*, 4(2): 77–84. <https://doi.org/10.12962/j27213862.v4i2.8637>
- Pratomo, D. (2015). The analysis of underemployment in Indonesia: determinants and its implication. *Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 211 (2015) 528 – 532.
- Purnomo, A & Sukamdi. (2012). Karakteristik Pengangguran Terbuka, Setengah Pengangguran Dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Di Propinsi Jawa Timur (Analisis Data Sakernas Agustus Tahun 2010). *Jurnal Bumi Indonesia*, 1(2) : 111-120.
- Puspajuita, E. A. R. (2017). Factors that Influence the Rate of Unemployment in Indonesia. *International Journal of Economics and Finance*, 10(1): 140–147. <https://doi.org/10.5539/ijef.v10n1p140>
- Putri, D. Z., & Adry, M. R. (2018). Analisis Setengah Menganggur (Underemployment) di Provinsi Sumatera Barat: Determinan dan Implikasi. *Jurnal Economac*, 2(1): 37–43.
- Rahmi, H., & Fadli. (2017). Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Pengambilan Keputusan Petani Terhadap Penggunaan Benih Padi Di Kecamatan Nisam Kabupaten Aceh Utara. *AgriFo : Jurnal Agribisnis Universitas Malikussaleh*, 2(2): 18–26. <https://doi.org/10.29103/ag.v2i2.365>

- Rakasiwi, E. G. (2019). Determinan Pengangguran Terselubung Di Jawa Timur. *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa FEB*, 7(2): 1–16. <https://jimfeb.ub.ac.id/index.php/jimfeb/article/view/5572>
- Reynolds, L. (2012). The Incidence and Persistence of Youth Underemployment: The Canadian Context. *Public Policy and Governance Review*, 4(1): 5–18.
- Sackey, H. A., & Osei, B. (2006). Human Resource Underutilization in an Era of Poverty Reduction: An Analysis of Unemployment and Underemployment in Ghana. *African Development Review*, 18(2) : 221–247. doi:10.1111/j.1467-8268.2006.00140.x
- Salin, M., & Natti, J. (2019). Who wants to work more? Multilevel study on underemployment of working mothers in 22 European countries. *Social Sciences*, 8(10): 1–22. <https://doi.org/10.3390/socsci8100283>
- Salsabila, A. H., & Handayani, H. R. (2020). Pengaruh Faktor Sosial Ekonomi Terhadap Keputusan Penduduk Lanjut Usia Untuk Bekerja. *Diponegoro Journal of Economics*, 9(2): 91–104.
- Sari, N. P. (2016). Transformasi Pekerja Informal ke Arah Formal: Analisis Deskriptif dan Regresi Logistik. *Jurnal Ekonomi Kuantitatif Terapan*, 9(1): 28–36.
- Selim, R. (2006). Employment-poverty linkages and pro-poor growth : A synthesis paper based on country studies of by. *In Issues in Employment and Poverty Discussion Paper* (No. 23; Issue July)
- Slack, T., Thiede, B. C. & Jensen, L. (2020). Race, Residence, and Underemployment: Fifty Years in Comparative Perspective, 1968– 2017. *Rural Sociology*, 85(2): 275–315. doi: 10.1111/ruso.12290.
- Suaib, A. R. A., & Agustina, N. (2022). Analisis Penyerapan Tenaga Kerja Terdidik

- Sektor Industri Pengolahan di Pulau Jawa Tahun 2011-2019. *Seminar Nasional Official Statistics*, 1: 779–788.
<https://doi.org/10.34123/semnasoffstat.v2022i1.1162>
- Sugiyanto. (2006). Implikasi Pengangguran terhadap Pembangunan Nasional serta Strategi Pemecahannya. *Value Added*, 2(2): 1–17.
- Sukarniati, L. (2019). *Ekonomi Sumber Daya Manusia*. Yogyakarta : Deepublish. Hlmn. 41.
- Suradi, S. (2011). Peranan Sektor Informal Dalam Penanggulangan Kemiskinan. *Informasi*, 16(3):221–234. <https://doi.org/10.33007/inf.v16i3.50>
- Sukirno, S. (1999). *Ekonomi Pembangunan*. Jakarta : LP FEUI.
- Tasci, H., M. (2005). Recent Trends in Underemployment and Determinants of Underemployment in Turkey. *SSRN Electronic Journal*.
<https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.748045>.
- Todaro, M. P., & Smith, S. C. (2015). *Economic Eevelopment*. UK: Pearson.
- Triani, M. & Andrisani, E. (2019). Analisis Pengaruh Jumlah Penduduk dan Upah Terhadap Penawaran Tenaga Kerja di Indonesia. *Jurnal Geografi FIS UNP*, 8(1): 49-54.
- Tukiran, T., & Mustar, E. E. (2016). Dinamika Pengangguran Di Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta. *Populasi*, 16(1): 61–80. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jp.11896>
- Ukkas, I. (2017). Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Produktivitas Tenaga Kerja Industri Kecil Kota Palopo. *Kelola: Journal of Islamic Education Management*, 2(2). <https://doi.org/10.24256/kelola.v2i2.440>

Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 13 Tahun 2003 *Ketenagakerjaan*. 25 Maret 2003. Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2003 Nomor 39. Jakarta.

United Nations. (2007). *Report on the World Social Situation 2007 : The Employment Imperative*. New York : Department of Economic and Social Affairs.

Van Ham, M., Mulder, C. H., & Hooimeijer, P. (2001). Local underemployment and the discouraged worker effect. *Urban Studies*, 38(10): 1733–1751. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00420980120084831>

Vera-Toscano, E., Phimister, E., & Weersink, A. (2004). Short-term employment transitions of the Canadian labour force: rural-urban differences in underemployment. *Agricultural Economics*, 30 : 129-142.

Wu, C.-F., & Eamon, M. K. (2011). Patterns and correlates of involuntary unemployment and underemployment in single-mother families. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 33(6) : 820–828.

Young, J. R. (2012). Underemployment in urban and rural America, 2005-2012. *Carsey Institute*, 55: 1–6.

Yusuf, M. Z., Wibowo, M. G., Hidayati, N., & Khusniati, N. (2020). Pengaruh Pendidikan dan IPM terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi di Daerah Istimewa Ypgyakarta. *Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Pendidikan*, 19(1): 25–38.