



## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### Bibliography

- Acar, E. O., Gunalp, B., & Cilasun, S. M. (2016). An empirical analysis of household education expenditures in Turkey. *International Journal of Educational Development*, 51, 23–35. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedudev.2016.03.007>
- Ahlerup, P., & Olsson, O. (2012). The Roots Of Ethnic Diversity. *Journal Of Economic Growth*, 17(2), 71–102. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S10887-01>
- Alesina, A., Devleeschauwer, A., Easterly, W., & Kurlat, S. (2003). *Fractionalization*. 155–194.
- Alesina, A., & La Ferrara, E. (2000a). Participation in heterogeneous communities. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 115(3), 847–904. <https://doi.org/10.1162/003355300554935>
- Alesina, A., & La Ferrara, E. (2000b). *Participation in Heterogeneous Communities*. 115(3), 847–904. Retrieved from <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2586898>
- Alesina, A., & Zhuravskaya, E. (2008). *Segregation and the Quality of Government in a Cross-Section of Countries*.
- Arifin, E. N., Ananta, A., Wilujeng Wahyu Utami, D. R., Budi Handayani, N., & Pramono, A. (2015). Quantifying Indonesia's Ethnic Diversity: Statistics at National, Provincial, and District levels. *Asian Population Studies*, 11(3), 233–256. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17441730.2015.1090692>
- Athoillah, M., Wiguna, A. B., & Kornitasari, Y. (2022). *The Effect of Ethnicity , Demographic and Socio- economic on Households ' Welfare in Indonesia*. 206(Bicebf 2021), 53–60.
- Auwalin, I. (2020). *Ethnic identity and internal migration decision in Indonesia*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2018.1561252>
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2021). Badan Pusat Statistik. <https://doi.org/10.1055/s-2008-1040325>
- Bandiera, O., & Levy, G. (2011). Diversity and the power of the elites in democratic societies: Evidence from Indonesia. *Journal of Public Economics*, 95(11–12), 1322–1330. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubecon.2011.04.002>



Bazzi, S., Gaduh, A., Rothenberg, A., & Wong, M. (2017). Unity in Diversity?

Ethnicity, Migration, and Nation Building in Indonesia. *Working Paper*, (October), 1–62.

Becker, G. S., & Tomes, N. (1986). *Human Capital and the Rise and Fall of Families* Published by : The University of Chicago Press on behalf of the Society of Labor Economists and the NORC at the University of Chicago  
Stable URL : <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2534952> Human Capital and the R. 4(3).

Bervoets, S., & Gravel, N. (2007). Appraising diversity with an ordinal notion of similarity: An axiomatic approach. *Mathematical Social Sciences*, 53(3), 259–273. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mathsocsci.2007.01.003>

BPS. (2010). Sebaran Jumlah Suku di Indonesia. Retrieved from Badan Pusat Statistik website: <https://indonesiabaik.id/infografis/sebaran-jumlah-suku-di-indonesia>

BPS. (2019). *POTRET PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA 2019*. Retrieved from <https://www.bps.go.id/publication/download.html?nrbvfeve=MWRIYjU4OGVmNWZkYmZiYTMzNDNiYjUx&xzmn=aHR0cHM6Ly93d3cuYnBzMdvLmlkL3B1YmxpY2F0aW9uLzIwMTkvMTEvMjkvMWRIYjU4OGVmNWZkYmZiYTMzNDNiYjUxL3BvdHJldC1wZW5kaWRpa2FuLXN0YXRpc3Rpay1wZW5kaWRpa2FuLWluZG9uZXNpYS0y>

Brooks-gunn, J., & Markman, L. B. (2005). The Contribution of Parenting to Ethnic and Racial Gaps in School Readiness. *Spring*, 15.

Bunce, J. A., Mcelreath, R., Tehrani, J., & Kendal, J. (2022). *ETHNICITY AND CULTURAL DYNAMICS*. 1–27.

Chandra, K. (2006). What is ethnic identity and does it matter? *Annual Review of Political Science*, 9(Fearon 2003), 397–424. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.polisci.9.062404.170715>

Chi, W., & Qian, X. (2016). Human capital investment in children: An empirical study of household child education expenditure in China, 2007 and 2011. *China Economic Review*, 37(14), 52–65. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chieco.2015.11.008>

Chung, Y. S., & Choe, M. K. (2001). Sources of family income and expenditure on children's private, after-school education in Korea Y.S. Chung And M.K. Choe expenditure on children's private education in Korea. *International Journal of Consumer Studies*, 25(3), 193–199. <https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1470-75>



6431.2001.00160.x

Conti, G., & Heckman, J. (2012). The Economics of Child Well-Being. *National Bureau of Economic Research*, (6930). <https://doi.org/10.3386/w18466>

Davis-Kean, P. E. (2005). The influence of parent education and family income on child achievement: The indirect role of parental expectations and the home environment. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 19(2), 294–304. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0893-3200.19.2.294>

Donna, D. R. (2014). Characteristics of Indonesia Household's Living Expenditure. *Journal of Economics and Policy (JEJAK)*, 7(2), 100–108. <https://doi.org/10.15294/jejak.v7i1.3596>

Durisić, M., & Bunijevac, M. (2017). Parental Involvement as a Important Factor for Successful Education. *Center for Educational Policy Studies Journal*, 7(3), 137–153. <https://doi.org/10.26529/cepsj.291>

Esteban, J., & Ray, D. (2008). *Polarization, Fractionalization and Conflict*. 45(2), 163–182. Retrieved from <https://www.jstor.org/stable/27640648>

Fernandez, A., & Kambhampati, U. S. (2017). Shared agency: The dominant spouse's impact on education expenditure. *World Development*, 96(2005), 182–197. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2017.03.006>

Filmer, D., & Pritchett, L. H. (2001). Estimating wealth effects without expenditure data - Or tears: An application to educational enrollments in states of India. *Demography*, 38(1), 115–132. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3088292>

Hao, L., & Yeung, W. J. J. (2015). Parental Spending on School-Age Children: Structural Stratification and Parental Expectation. *Demography*, 52(3), 835–860. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13524-015-0386-1>

Haseth, J., Holum, M. L., & Jakobsen, T. G. (2022). Ethnic Composition and Democratic Values: A Global Investigation of Citizens' Desire for Democracy, 1995–2014. *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics*, 29(1), 21–38. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13537113.2022.2126107>

Henry, D. A., Votruba-Drzal, E., & Miller, P. (2019). Child development at the intersection of race and SES: An overview. In *Advances in Child Development and Behavior* (1st ed., Vol. 57). <https://doi.org/10.1016/bs.acdb.2019.05.002>

Hofstede, G. (1986). Cultural Differences In Teaching And Learning. *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 10, 301–320. Retrieved from <https://cdn.southampton.ac.uk/assets/imported/transforms/content->



- block/UsefulDownloads\_Download/556FF0E46EA742B2822ED2D32D89E  
A74/Hofstede (1986) Cultural differences in Teaching and Learning.pdf
- Holdings, H. (2017). *The Value of Education Higher and higher*. Retrieved from <https://www.hsbc.com/-/files/hsbc/media/media-release/2017/170628-the-value-of-education-higher-and-higher-global-report.pdf>
- Huston, S. J. (1995). The Household Education Expenditure Ratio : Exploring the Importance of Education. *Family Economics and Resource Management Biennial*, 02(01), 51–56.
- Huynh, A. C. (2018). *Uniquely Diverse: Ethnic Diversity and Interethnic Contact Predict Individualistic Values and Behaviour*. Retrieved from [https://uwspace.uwaterloo.ca/bitstream/handle/10012/13867/Huynh\\_Alex.pdf?sequence=3&isAllowed=y](https://uwspace.uwaterloo.ca/bitstream/handle/10012/13867/Huynh_Alex.pdf?sequence=3&isAllowed=y)
- Investment Professionals. (2007). *Measuring Assets and Liabilities Investment Professionals ’ Views*. (2), 1–20. Retrieved from <https://www.pwc.com/gx/en/ifrs-reporting/pdf/measuringassetssurvey.pdf>
- Jackson, M. I., & Schneider, D. (2021). *Public Investments and Class Gaps in Parents ’ Developmental Expenditures* (No. 21–376). Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.26300/m5r4-1t20>
- Jehle, G. A., & Reny, P. J. (2011). *Advanced Microeconomic Theory*.
- Juswanto, W. (2009). *Distribution of Government Expenditure and Demand for Education Services: The case of Indonesia*. 1–24. Retrieved from <https://ecomod.net/sites/default/files/document-conference/ecomod2009/875.pdf>
- Kang, Y., Liang, S., Bai, C., & Feng, C. (2020). Labor contracts and parents’ educational expectations for children: Income effect or expected effect? *Children and Youth Services Review*, 118(April), 105427. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2020.105427>
- Kaushal, N., Magnuson, K., & Waldfogel, J. (2011). *How is family income related to investments in children’s learning?*
- Kolo, P., Klasen, S., Sautter, H., & Lang AG, P. (2012). Measuring Ethnic Diversity Book. In *New Approaches to the Dynamics , Measurement and Economic Implications* (pp. 59-84 (26 pg)). Retrieved from <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctv9hj8hg.10>
- Kornrich, S., & Furstenberg, F. (2013). Investing in Children: Changes in Parental



Spending on Children, 1972-2007. *Demography*, 50(1), 1–23.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s13524-012-0146-4>

Levy, P. S. (2008). *Sampling of Populations Methods and Applications*.

Li, X., Yang, H., Wang, H., & Jia, J. (2020). Family socioeconomic status and home-based parental involvement: A mediation analysis of parental attitudes and expectations. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 116(May), 105111.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2020.105111>

Li, Y., Yang, H., & Luo, L. (2021). Poverty exposure and cognitive abilities of children in rural China: Causation and the roles of family investments. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 121(301), 105747.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2020.105747>

Lundberg, S., & Rose, E. (2003). Investments in Sons and Daughters: Evidence from the Consumer Expenditure Survey. *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling*, 53(9), 1689–1699.

Marquardt, K. L., & Herrera, Y. M. (2015). *Ethnicity as a Variable Ethnicity as a Variable : An Assessment Related Identities \**. 96(3), 689–716.  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/ssqu.12187>

Martin, B. (2020). The Effect of Ethnic Diversity on Expenditure Inequality in Indonesia. *Journal of Indonesia Applied Economics*, 8(2), 8–26.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1440783315599595>

Maryono. (2009). Tenaga Kontrak : Manfaat Dan Permasalahannya. *Jurnal Bisnis Dan Ekonomi (JBE)*, 16(1), 26–31.

Mas Jas, W., Gek Sintha, & Widodo, T. (2012). Distribution of government spending on education in Indonesia. *MPRA Paper*, (79501). Retrieved from <https://mpra.ub.uni-muenchen.de/79501/>

Mavridis, D. (2015). Ethnic Diversity and Social Capital in Indonesia. *WORLD DEVELOPMENT*, 67, 376–395.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2014.10.028>

Meyer, B. D., & Sullivan, J. X. (2008). Changes in the consumption, income, and well-being of single mother headed families. *American Economic Review*, 98(5), 2221–2241. <https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.98.5.2221>

Mitra, A., & Pal, S. (2022). Ethnic Diversity, Social Norms and Elite Capture: Theory and Evidence from Indonesia. *Economica*, 89(356), 947–996.  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/ecca.12423>



- Mukrimaa, S. S., Nurdyansyah, Fahyuni, E. F., YULIA CITRA, A., Schulz, N. D., د. غسان، ... Harmianto, S. (2016). Character Education in Indonesia : Theory and Practice. *Jurnal Penelitian Pendidikan Guru Sekolah Dasar*, 6(August), 128.
- Muller, C. (2016). *Ethnic inequality and community activities in Indonesia*.
- Muttaqin, T., Wittek, R., Heyse, L., & Van Duijn, M. (2017). Why Do Children Stay Out Of School In Indonesia? *Jurnal Perencanaan Pembangunan: The Indonesian Journal of Development Planning*, 1(2), 93–108. <https://doi.org/10.36574/jpp.v1i2.12>
- Napolitano, L. J., Pacholok, S., & Furstenberg, F. F. (2014). Educational Aspirations, Expectations, and Realities for Middle-Income Families. *Journal of Family Issues*, 35(9), 1200–1226. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X13479334>
- Nguyen, H. T., Connelly, L. B., Le, H. T., Mitrou, F., Taylor, C. L., & Zubrick, S. R. (2020). Ethnicity differentials in academic achievements: the role of time investments. *Journal of Population Economics*, 33(4), 1381–1418. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00148-020-00774-6>
- Ogbu, J. U. (1984). *Investment in Human Capital: Education and Development in Stockton, California, and Gwembe, Zambia*. 105–114.
- Okten, C., & Osili, U. O. (2004). Contributions in heterogeneous communities: Evidence from Indonesia. *Journal of Population Economics*, 17(4), 603–626. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00148-004-0189-y>
- Oseni, G., Huebler, F., McGee, K., Amankwah, A., Legault, E., & Rakotonarivo, A. (2018). *Measuring Household Expenditure on Education*. Retrieved from <http://uis.unesco.org/sites/default/files/documents/measuring-household-expenditure-education-2018-en.pdf>
- Pangaribowo, E. H., Tsegai, D., & Sukamdi. (2019). Women's bargaining power and household expenditure in Indonesia: the role of gender-differentiated assets and social capital. *GeoJournal*, 84(4), 939–960. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10708-018-9901-4>
- Phoenix, A., & Husain, F. (2007). Parenting and Ethnicity. In *Handbook of Diversity in Parent Education* (pp. 1–51). <https://doi.org/10.1016/b978-012256483-3/50005-8>
- Qibthiyyah, R., & Utomo, A. J. (2016). Family Matters: Demographic Change and



Social Spending in Indonesia. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 52(2), 133–159. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00074918.2016.1211077>

Reardon, S. F. (2011). The widening academic achievement gap between the rich and the poor: New evidence and possible explanations. *Whither Opportunity?: Rising Inequality, Schools, and Children's Life Chances*, (July), 91–115. Retrieved from [https://cepa.stanford.edu/sites/default/files/reardon\\_whither\\_opportunity - chapter 5.pdf](https://cepa.stanford.edu/sites/default/files/reardon_whither_opportunity - chapter 5.pdf)

Reay, D. (2003). *Earning and Learning*.

Rifa'i, A., Irwandi, I., & Mendy, D. (2019). Determinants of Demand for Higher Education in Indonesia: Evidence from Indonesia Family Life Survey. *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan: Kajian Masalah Ekonomi Dan Pembangunan*, 20(1), 130–140. <https://doi.org/10.23917/jep.v20i1.6701>

Saker, R., & Hawkins, R. (2017). Parents Spend USD 44,221 On Their Child's Education, From Primary to Undergrad. *HSBC Holdings Plc.*

Salam, T. D. O., Majid, M. S. A., Dawood, T. C., & Suriani. (2021). The effect of gender and household education expenditure in Indonesia. *International Journal of Business, Economics and Social Development*, 2(4), 184–192. Retrieved from <https://journal.rescollacomm.com/index.php/ijqrm/article/download/192/159>. <http://dx.doi.org/10.46336/ijqrm.v2i4.192>

Schneider, D. (2018). *Income Inequality and Class Divides in Parental Investments*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0003122418772034>

Schneider, D., Hastings, O. P., & LaBriola, J. (2018). Income Inequality and Class Divides in Parental Investments. *American Sociological Review*, 83(3), 475–507. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0003122418772034>

Sen, A. (2000). 01 (Handbook of Income Distribution - Volume 1) - Chapter 1 - SOCIAL JUSTICE AND THE DISTRIBUTION OF INCOME. *Handbook of Income Distribution - Volume 1*, 1, 59–85. Retrieved from [http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1574005600800044%5Cnhttp://ac.els-cdn.com/S1574005600800044/1-s2.0-S1574005600800044-main.pdf?\\_tid=cb9341da-3ae3-11e7-b8e5-0000aab0f27&acdnat=1495013750\\_4c8298e7380eb45bb831ffd63d0c7376](http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1574005600800044%5Cnhttp://ac.els-cdn.com/S1574005600800044/1-s2.0-S1574005600800044-main.pdf?_tid=cb9341da-3ae3-11e7-b8e5-0000aab0f27&acdnat=1495013750_4c8298e7380eb45bb831ffd63d0c7376)

Sensus Penduduk BPS. (2010). Kewarganegaraan, Suku Bangsa, Agama, dan Bahasa Sehari-Hari Penduduk Indonesia. In *Badan Pusat Statistik*.



- Smith, M. L., Kakuhikire, B., Baguma, C., Rasmussen, J. D., Bangsberg, D. R., & Tsai, A. C. (2020). Do household asset wealth measurements depend on who is surveyed? Asset reporting concordance within multi-adult households in rural Uganda. *Journal of Global Health*, 10(1). <https://doi.org/10.7189/jogh.10.010412>
- Steelman, L. C., & Powell, B. (1991). Sponsoring the Next Generation: Parental Willingness to Pay for Higher Education. *American Journal of Sociology*, 96(6), 1505–1529. <https://doi.org/10.1086/229695>
- Strauss, J., Witoelar, F., & Sikoki, B. (2016). *The Fifth Wave of the Indonesia Family Life Survey : Overview and Field Report Volume 1* (Vol. 1). Retrieved from [rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/working\\_papers/WR1100/WR1143z1/RAND\\_WR1143z1.pdf](rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/working_papers/WR1100/WR1143z1/RAND_WR1143z1.pdf)
- Taylor, J., Spencer, N., & Baldwin, N. (2000). Social, economic, and political context of parenting. *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 82(2), 113–120. <https://doi.org/10.1136/adc.82.2.113>
- Thomson, L. K. (2015). *science*. 44(4), 579–599.
- United Nations Economic. (2011). *Household Income Statistics*.
- Wang, Y., Deng, C., & Yang, X. (2016). Family economic status and parental involvement: Influences of parental expectation and perceived barriers. *School Psychology International*, 37(5), 536–553. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0143034316667646>
- Wicaksono, W., Sparrow, R. A., & Van Bergeijk, P. (2018). The Impact of Parents' Education and Attending Vocational High School to College Entrance. *Jurnal Pendidikan Vokasi*, 8(1), 12. <https://doi.org/10.21831/jpv.v8i1.17938>
- Wirawan, B. M., & Ratnaningsih, I. Z. (2011). *Fathering In Relation With Father 's Educational Level And Occupation In Semarang-Central Java : Indigenous Psychological Approach*.
- Xue, Y., Xuan, X., Zhang, M., Li, M., Jiang, W., & Wang, Y. (2020). Links of family- and school-level socioeconomic status to academic achievement among Chinese middle school students: A multilevel analysis of a national study. *International Journal of Educational Research*, 101(December 2019), 101560. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijer.2020.101560>
- Yulianti, K., Denessen, E., & Droop, M. (2019). Indonesian Parents' Involvement



in Their Children's Education: A Study in Elementary Schools in Urban and Rural Java, Indonesia. *School Community Journal*, 29(1), 253–278. Retrieved from <http://www.schoolcommunitynetwork.org/SCJ.aspx>

Zhan, M., & Sherraden, M. (2011). Assets and liabilities, educational expectations, and children's college degree attainment. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 33(6), 846–854. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2010.12.006>