

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Altier, M. B., Thoroughgood, C. N., & Horgan, J. G. (2014). Turning away from terrorism: Lessons from psychology, sociology, and criminology. *Journal of Peace Research*, 51(5), 647–661. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343314535946>
- Aspers, P., & Corte, U. (2019). What is Qualitative in Qualitative Research. *Qualitative Sociology*, 42(2), 139–160. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11133-019-9413-7>
- Asrori, S., Ismail, M., Azmi, A. N., & Zulfa, E. A. (2020). *Deradicalization from within: Enhancing the Role of Jihadists on Countering Violence Extremism*. 1745–1752. <https://doi.org/10.5220/0009934717451752>
- Azca, M. N. (2011). *After Jihad (A Biographical Approach to Passionate Politics in Indonesia)*. Amsterdam University.
- Bagir, Z. A. (2015). Masyarakat Madani dan Kekerasan di Masa Demokrasi. In *Sisi Gelap Demokrasi: Kekerasan Masyarakat Madani di Indonesia* (pp. 33–50). PUSAD Paramadina.
- Barrelle, K. (2015). Pro-Integration: Disengagement from and Life After Extremism. *Behavioral Sciences of Terrorism and Political Aggression*, 7(2), 129–142. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19434472.2014.988165>
- Bazemore, G., & Erbe, C. (2003). Operationalizing the Community Variable in Offender Reintegration: Theory and Practice for Developing Intervention Social Capital. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 1(10), 256–275. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1541204003254825>
- Bjorgo, T., & Horgan, J. (2009a). *Leaving Terrorism Behind Individual and Collective Disengagement*. Routledge.
- Bjorgo, T., & Horgan, J. (2009b). *Leaving Terrorism Behind Individual and Collective Disengagement*. Routledge Taylor & Francis Group.
- Bourdieu, P. (1984). Distinction: A Social Critique of the Judgement of Taste. In *Social Theory Re-Wired: New Connections to Classical and Contemporary Perspectives: Second Edition*. Harvard University Press. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315775357>
- Bourdieu, P. (1991). *Language and Symbolic Power* (J. B. Thompson, Ed.). Polite Press.
- Bourdieu, P. (1992). *The Logic of Practice*. Stanford University Press.
- Bourdieu, P. (1993). *The Field of Cultural Production*. Columbia University Press.
- Cherney, A. (2021). The Release and Community Supervision of Radicalised Offenders: Issues and Challenges that Can Influence Reintegration. *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 33(1), 119–137. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2018.1530661>
- Chernov Hwang, J. (2018). Why Terrorist Quit: The Disengagement of Indonesian Jihadist. In *Why Terrorists Quit*. Cornell University Press. <https://doi.org/10.7591/9781501710841-014>
- Creswell, J. W. (2007). Five Quality Approaches to Inquiry. In *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design: Choosing among Five Approaches* (pp. 53–84). Sage Publication.
- Elshimi, M. S. (2022). The Constraints Hypothesis: Rethinking Causality in Deradicalisation, Disengagement and Reintegration Pathways. A Complex Systems Perspective. *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2022.2043225>
- Fikriyati, U. N. (2019). *Perempuan Salafi sebagai Kepala Keluarga (Studi Sosiologis tentang Strategi Para Istri Terpidana Terorisme sebagai Kepala Keluarga)*. Gadjah Mada University.
- Gayatri, E., & Kosasih, K. (2019). Breaking the Chain Terrorism Through Deradicalization of (Former) Terrorists Children: Narration from Al Hidayah Pesantren Medan. *Analisa: Journal of Social Science and Religion*, 4(01), 59–78.

- <https://doi.org/10.18784/analisa.v4i01.788>
- Gitaningrum, I. (2021). *Breaking the Cycle Radicalization: A Study on the Reintegration of Former Terrorist Prisoners in Solo Region*. Gadjah Mada University.
- Glazzard, A. (2022). Violent Extremist Disengagement and Reintegration: A Framework for Planning, Design and Evaluation of Programmatic Interventions. *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2022.2098553>
- Grenfell, M. (2008). *Pierre Bourdieu Key Concepts*. Acumen Publishing.
- Gunaratna, R. (2015). Countering Violent Extremism: Revisiting Rehabilitation and Community Engagement. *International Centre for Political Violence*, 7(3), 5–13.
- Hettiarachchi, M. (2018). Rehabilitation to deradicalise detainees and inmates: a counter-terrorism strategy. *Journal of Policing, Intelligence and Counter Terrorism*, 13(2), 267–283. <https://doi.org/10.1080/18335330.2018.1476774>
- Hirschi, T. (2002). *Causes of Delinquency*. Routledge.
- Horgan, J. (2009a). Deradicalization or disengagement? A process in need of clarity and a counterterrorism initiative in need of evaluation. *International Journal of Social Psychology*, 24(2), 291–298. <https://doi.org/10.1174/021347409788041408>
- Horgan, J. (2009b). *Walking Away from Terrorism: Accounts of Disengagement from Radical and Extremist Movement*.
- Hwang, J. C. (2017). The disengagement of Indonesian Jihadists: Understanding the pathways. *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 29(2), 277–295. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2015.1034855>
- Ike, T. J., Singh, D., Murphy, S., Jidong, D. E., Porritt, F., & Ayobi, E. E. (2022a). Community perspectives of former terrorist combatants, militants and reintegration programmes in Nigeria: a systematic review. *Behavioral Sciences of Terrorism and Political Aggression*, 14(2), 142–168. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19434472.2020.1834431>
- Ike, T. J., Singh, D., Murphy, S., Jidong, D. E., Porritt, F., & Ayobi, E. E. (2022b). Community perspectives of former terrorist combatants, militants and reintegration programmes in Nigeria: a systematic review. *Behavioral Sciences of Terrorism and Political Aggression*, 14(2), 142–168. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19434472.2020.1834431>
- IPAC. (2015). *Indonesia's Lamongan Network: How East Java, Poso and Syria are Linked*.
- Ishomuddin, Ahmad, M. D., Roshanti, D., & Nurwatari, D. (2022). The Disengagement Phenomenon of Terrorist from the Fundamental Groups and Radical Terrorists in Lamongan, East Java Indonesia. *TECHNIUM Social Sciences Journal*, 37, 426–433. www.techniumscience.com
- J Melissa, & Virk-Salyk. (2020). Building Community Resilience? Community Perspectives of the Countering Violent Extremism Pilot Program in Minneapolis/St. Paul. *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*, 43(11), 1011–1042. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2018.1514054>
- Jamil Wahab, A. (2019). Reading New Phenomenons Salafi Movements on Solo. *Dialog*, 42(2).
- Jones, S. (2015). Sisi Reformasi di Indonesia: Munculnya Kelompok Madani Intoleran. In *Sisi Gelap Demokrasi: Kekerasan Masyarakat Madani di Indonesia* (pp. 3–30). PUSAD Paramadina.
- Marsden, S. V. (2015). Conceptualising 'success' with those convicted of terrorism offences: Aims, methods, and barriers to reintegration. *Behavioral Sciences of Terrorism and Political Aggression*, 7(2), 143–165. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19434472.2014.1001421>

- McMullin, J. R. (2013). *Ex-Combatants and the Post-Conflict State: Challenges of Reintegration*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Mcrae, D. G. (2008). *The Escalation and Decline of Violent Conflict in Poso, Central Sulawesi, 1998-2007*. The Australian National University.
- Natawigena, R. R. (2023, February 13). BNPT Sebut 116 Mantan Napi Terorisme Kembali Jadi Residivis. *CNN Indonesia*.
- Noor, H. (2020). *The Family Context And Its Role In Making Jihadists The Case Of The Families Of Jihadists In Indonesia Statement Of Originality*. Australian Nasional University.
- Qulyubi, I. (2020). *Gerakan Islam Radikal di Desa Tenggulun Kecamatan Solokuro Kabupaten Lamongan Tahun 1992-2008*. Universitas Jember.
- Reinares, F. (2011). Exit from terrorism: A qualitative empirical study on disengagement and deradicalization among members of ETA. *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 23(5), 780–803. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2011.613307>
- Santosa, Y. (2016). *Arena Produksi Kultural "Sebuah Kajian Sosiologi Budaya"*. Kreasi Wacana.
- Schuurman, B., & Bakker, E. (2016). Reintegrating jihadist extremists: evaluating a Dutch initiative, 2013–2014. *Behavioral Sciences of Terrorism and Political Aggression*, 8(1), 66–85. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19434472.2015.1100648>
- Spaaij, R., & Hamm, M. S. (2015). Key issues and research agendas in lone wolf terrorism. *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*, 38(3), 167–178. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2014.986979>
- Spalek, B., & Weeks, D. (2017). The role of communities in counterterrorism: Analyzing policy and exploring psychotherapeutic approaches within community settings. *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*, 40(12), 991–1003. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2016.1253985>
- Torjesen, S. (2013). Towards a theory of ex-combatant reintegration. *Stability*, 2(3). <https://doi.org/10.5334/sta.cx>
- Tri Kusuma, S. (2016, December 26). *BNPT Beberkan Penyebab Juanda Nekat Lakukan Teror Bom di Gereja*. Merdeka.Com.
- Ugwueze, M. I., & Onuoha, F. C. (2020). Hard Versus Soft Measures to Security: Explaining the Failure of Counter-Terrorism Strategy in Nigeria. *Journal of Applied Security Research*, 15(4), 547–567. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19361610.2020.1811936>
- Weggemans, D., & de Graaf, B. (2017). *Reintegrating Jihadist Extremist Detainees: Helping Extremist Offenders Back into Society*. Routledge.
- Wicaksono, C. A. (2020). *Antara Disengagement dan Reengagement: Studi Sosiologis tentang Strategi Hidup Mantan Narapidana Terorisme* (Vol. 9, Issue May). Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Widya, B., Syauquillah, M., & Yunanto, S. (2020). the Involvement of Ex-Terrorist Inmates and Combatants in the Disengagement From Violence Strategy in Indonesia. *Journal of Terrorism Studies*, 2(2). <https://doi.org/10.7454/jts.v2i2.1022>