



## DAFTAR ISI

|   |      |
|---|------|
| HALAMAN JUDUL .....                             | i    |
| PERNYATAAN .....                                | iii  |
| PRAKATA.....                                    | iv   |
| DAFTAR ISI.....                                 | vi   |
| DAFTAR TABEL.....                               | viii |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR .....                             | ix   |
| DAFTAR SINGKATAN .....                          | x    |
| INTISARI .....                                  | xi   |
| <i>ABSTRACT</i> .....                           | xii  |
| BAB I PENDAHULUAN.....                          | 1    |
| A. Latar Belakang .....                         | 1    |
| B. Perumusan Masalah .....                      | 4    |
| C. Tujuan Penelitian .....                      | 5    |
| a) Tujuan umum .....                            | 5    |
| b) Tujuan khusus .....                          | 5    |
| D. Keaslian Penelitian.....                     | 5    |
| E. Manfaat Penelitian .....                     | 7    |
| a) Manfaat teoritis .....                       | 7    |
| b) Manfaat praktis.....                         | 7    |
| BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA .....                   | 8    |
| A. Tinjauan Pustaka .....                       | 8    |
| a) Kanker Kolorektal (KKR).....                 | 8    |
| b) CpG Island Methylator Phenotype (CIMP) ..... | 9    |
| c) 1,2 dimethylhydrazine (DMH).....             | 10   |
| d) Capecitabine .....                           | 12   |
| e) Methylation Specific PCR (MSP) .....         | 13   |
| B. Landasan Teori.....                          | 14   |
| C. Kerangka Konsep .....                        | 15   |
| D. Hipotesis .....                              | 15   |



|  |    |
|--|----|
| BAB III METODE PENELITIAN .....              | 16 |
| A. Jenis dan Rancangan Penelitian .....      | 16 |
| B. Variabel Penelitian.....                  | 16 |
| C. Definisi Operasional .....                | 16 |
| D. Bahan dan Alat Penelitian.....            | 17 |
| E. Subyek dan Sampel Penelitian.....         | 18 |
| F. Jalannya Penelitian.....                  | 19 |
| a) Desain primer dan optimasi.....           | 21 |
| b) Isolasi DNA .....                         | 22 |
| c) Methylation specific PCR (MSP).....       | 24 |
| G. Analisis Hasil .....                      | 27 |
| H. Kesulitan Penelitian .....                | 28 |
| BAB IV HASIL PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN ..... | 30 |
| A. Hasil Penelitian .....                    | 30 |
| B. Pembahasan.....                           | 34 |
| BAB V KESIMPULAN, SARAN DAN RINGKASAN .....  | 39 |
| A. Kesimpulan .....                          | 39 |
| B. Saran .....                               | 39 |
| C. Ringkasan.....                            | 40 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA .....                         | 43 |
| LAMPIRAN.....                                | 46 |
| Lampiran 1. Ijin etik penelitian.....        | 46 |