

Daftar Pustaka

- Ball, L., van der Hoeven, S., Costantino, F., van Meenen, D.M., Pelosi, P., Beenen, L.F., Schultz, M.J., Paulus, F., 2020. Effects of nebulized acetylcysteine plus salbutamol on endotracheal tube secretions accumulation: sub-study of a randomized controlled trial. *European Respiratory Society (ERS)*, p. 2010. <https://doi.org/10.1183/13993003.congress-2020.2010>
- Blasi, F., Page, C., Rossolini, G.M., Pallecchi, L., Matera, M.G., Rogliani, P., Cazzola, M., 2016. The effect of N-acetylcysteine on biofilms: Implications for the treatment of respiratory tract infections. *Respir Med*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rmed.2016.06.015>
- Cohen TS, Parker D, Prince A, 2015. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Host Immune Evasion, in: Ramos JL, Goldberg JB, Filloux A (Eds.), *Pseudomonas New Aspects of Pseudomonas Biology*. Springer, New York, pp. 3–24.
- Costa, F., Sousa, D.M., Parreira, P., Lamghari, M., Gomes, P., Martins, M.C.L., 2017. N-acetylcysteine-functionalized coating avoids bacterial adhesion and biofilm formation. *Sci Rep* 7. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-017-17310-4>
- Dahlan S, 2014. *Langkah-Langkah Membuat Proposal Penelitian Bidang Kedokteran dan Kesehatan Berdasar Prinsip Important, Konsisten, Valid, Etis*, 2nd ed. Sagung Seto, Jakarta.
- de Angelis, M., Mascellino, M.T., Miele, M.C., al Ismail, D., Colone, M., Stringaro, A., Vullo, V., Venditti, M., Mastroianni, C.M., Oliva, A., 2022. High Activity of N-Acetylcysteine in Combination with Beta-Lactams against Carbapenem-Resistant *Klebsiella pneumoniae* and *Acinetobacter baumannii*. *Antibiotics* 11. <https://doi.org/10.3390/antibiotics11020225>
- Diaconu, O., Siriopol, I., Poloşanu, L.I., Grigoraş, I., 2018. Endotracheal Tube Biofilm and its Impact on the Pathogenesis of Ventilator-Associated Pneumonia. *The Journal of Critical Care Medicine* 4, 50–55. <https://doi.org/10.2478/jccm-2018-0011>
- Eroshenko, D., Polyudova, T., Korobov, V., 2017. N-acetylcysteine inhibits growth, adhesion and biofilm formation of Gram-positive skin pathogens. *Microb Pathog* 105, 145–152. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.micpath.2017.02.030>
- Fernández-Barat, L., Ben-Aicha, S., Motos, A., Vila, J., Marco, F., Rigol, M., Muñoz, L., Li Bassi, G., Ferrer, M., Torres, A., 2018. Assessment of in vivo versus in vitro biofilm formation of clinical methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* isolates from endotracheal tubes. *Sci Rep* 8. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-018-30494-7>
- Fu, J., Zhang, Y., Lin, S., Zhang, W., Shu, G., Lin, J., Li, H., Xu, F., Tang, H., Peng, G., Zhao, L., Chen, S., Fu, H., 2021. Strategies for Interfering With Bacterial Early Stage Biofilms. *Front Microbiol*. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmicb.2021.675843>
- Gil-Perotin, S., Ramirez, P., Marti, V., Sahuquillo, J.M., Gonzalez, E., Calleja, I., Menendez, R., Bonastre, J., 2012. Implications of endotracheal tube biofilm in ventilator-associated pneumonia response: A state of concept. *Crit Care* 16. <https://doi.org/10.1186/cc11357>
- Grasselli, G., Scaravilli, V., Mangioni, D., Scudeller, L., Alagna, L., Bartoletti, M., Bellani, G., Biagioni, E., Bonfanti, P., Bottino, N., Coloretti, I., Cutuli, S.L., de Pascale, G., Ferlicca, D., Fior, G., Forastieri, A.,



Franzetti, M., Greco, M., Guzzardella, A., Linguadoca, S., Meschiari, M., Messina, A., Monti, G., Morelli, P., Muscatello, A., Redaelli, S., Stefanini, F., Tonetti, T., Antonelli, M., Cecconi, M., Foti, G., Fumagalli, R., Girardis, M., Ranieri, M., Viale, P., Raviglione, M., Pesenti, A., Gori, A., Bandera, A., 2021. Hospital-Acquired Infections in Critically Ill Patients With COVID-19. *Chest* 160, 454–465. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chest.2021.04.002>

Guerini, M., Condrò, G., Friuli, V., Maggi, L., Perugini, P., 2022. N-acetylcysteine (NAC) and Its Role in Clinical Practice Management of Cystic Fibrosis (CF): A Review. *Pharmaceuticals*. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ph15020217>

Guidelines for the management of adults with hospital-acquired, ventilator-associated, and healthcare-associated pneumonia, 2005. . *Am J Respir Crit Care Med*. <https://doi.org/10.1164/rccm.200405-6445T>

Guo, J., Wang, P., Ma, X., 2021. Effect of acetylcysteine solution combined with fiberoptic bronchoscopy alveolar lavage in elderly patients with severe ventilator-associated pneumonia. *Tropical Journal of Pharmaceutical Research* 20, 1061–1066. <https://doi.org/10.4314/tjpr.v20i5.25>

Harun SR, Putra ST, Chair I, Sastroasmoro S, 2014. Uji Klinis, in: Sastroasmoro S, Ismael S (Eds.), *Dasar-Dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis*. Sagung Seto, Jakarta, pp. 187–216.

Hassan, A., Usman, J., Kaleem, F., Omair, M., Khalid, A., Iqbal, M., 2011. Evaluation of different detection methods of biofilm formation in the clinical isolates. *The Brazilian Journal of Infectious Diseases* 15, 305–311. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s1413-8670\(11\)70197-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/s1413-8670(11)70197-0)

Idrees, M., Sawant, S., Karodia, N., Rahman, A., 2021. Staphylococcus aureus biofilm: Morphology, genetics, pathogenesis and treatment strategies. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18147602>

Jamal, M., Ahmad, W., Andleeb, S., Jalil, F., Imran, M., Nawaz, M.A., Hussain, T., Ali, M., Rafiq, M., Kamil, M.A., 2018. Bacterial biofilm and associated infections. *Journal of the Chinese Medical Association*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcma.2017.07.012>

Jefferson, K.K., 2004. What drives bacteria to produce a biofilm? *FEMS Microbiol Lett*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.femsle.2004.06.005>

Kharel, S., Bist, A., Mishra, S.K., 2021. Ventilator-associated pneumonia among ICU patients in WHO Southeast Asian region: A systematic review. *PLoS One* 16. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0247832>

Lebeaux, D., Ghigo, J.-M., Beloin, C., 2014. Biofilm-Related Infections: Bridging the Gap between Clinical Management and Fundamental Aspects of Recalcitrance toward Antibiotics. *Microbiology and Molecular Biology Reviews* 78, 510–543. <https://doi.org/10.1128/mmbr.00013-14>

Leone, M., Bouadma, L., Bouhemad, B., Brissaud, O., Dager, S., Gibot, S., Hraiech, S., Jung, B., Kipnis, E., Launey, Y., Luyt, C.E., Margetis, D., Michel, F., Mokart, D., Montravers, P., Monsel, A., Nseir, S., Pugin, J., Roquilly, A., Velly, L., Zahar, J.R., Bruyère, R., Chanques, G., 2018. Hospital-acquired pneumonia in ICU. *Anaesth Crit Care Pain Med* 37, 83–98. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.accpm.2017.11.006>

Muhammad, M.H., Idris, A.L., Fan, X., Guo, Y., Yu, Y., Jin, X., Qiu, J., Guan, X., Huang, T., 2020. Beyond Risk: Bacterial Biofilms and Their Regulating Approaches. *Front Microbiol*. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmicb.2020.00928>

Murray PR, Rosenthal KS, Michael AP, 2016. *Medical Microbiology*, 9th ed. Elsevier, Philadelphia.



Nair B British, Niederman S Michael, 2014. Pneumonia : Considerations for the critically Ill Patient , in: Parillo E Joseph, Dellinger Phillip R (Eds.), Critical Care Medicine Principles of Diagnosis and Management in Adult. Elsevier Saunders, Philadelphia, pp. 708–712.

Olofsson, A.C., Hermansson, M., Elwing, H., 2003. N-acetyl-L-cysteine affects growth, extracellular polysaccharide production, and bacterial biofilm formation on solid surfaces. *Appl Environ Microbiol* 69, 4814–4822. <https://doi.org/10.1128/AEM.69.8.4814-4822.2003>

Pedre, B., Barayeu, U., Ezeriņa, D., Dick, T.P., 2021. The mechanism of action of N-acetylcysteine (NAC): The emerging role of H₂S and sulfane sulfur species. *Pharmacol Ther.* <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pharmthera.2021.107916>

Qu D, Ren XX, Guo LY, Liang JX, Xu WJ, Han YH, Zhu YM, 2016. Effect of N-acetylcysteine inhalation on ventilator-associated pneumonia caused by biofilm in endotracheal tubes. *Zhonghua Er Ke Za Zhi* 54, 278–282.

Qvortrup, K., Hultqvist, L.D., Nilsson, M., Jakobsen, T.H., Jansen, C.U., Uhd, J., Andersen, J.B., Nielsen, T.E., Givskov, M., Tolker-Nielsen, T., 2019. Small Molecule Anti-biofilm Agents Developed on the Basis of Mechanistic Understanding of Biofilm Formation. *Front Chem.* <https://doi.org/10.3389/fchem.2019.00742>

Sharafkhan, M., Abdolrazaghnejad, A., Zarinfar, N., Mohammadbeigi, A., Massoudifar, A., Abaszadeh, S., 2018. Safety and efficacy of N-acetyl-cysteine for prophylaxis of ventilator-associated pneumonia: A randomized, double blind, placebo-controlled clinical trial. *Med Gas Res* 8, 19–23. <https://doi.org/10.4103/2045-9912.229599>

Thorarinsdottir, H.R., Kander, T., Holmberg, A., Petronis, S., Klarin, B., 2020. Biofilm formation on three different endotracheal tubes: A prospective clinical trial. *Crit Care.* <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13054-020-03092-1>

Yin, S., Jiang, B., Huang, G., Zhang, Y., You, B., Chen, Y., Gong, Y., Chen, J., Yuan, Z., Zhao, Y., Li, M., Hu, F., Yang, Z., Peng, Y., 2018. The Interaction of N-Acetylcysteine and Serum Transferrin Promotes Bacterial Biofilm Formation. *Cellular Physiology and Biochemistry* 45, 1399–1409. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000487566>

Zhao, T., Liu, Y., 2010. N-acetylcysteine inhibit biofilms produced by *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*.