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hubungan antara mengonsumsi dengan dampak/efek yang muncul karena sifat farmakodinamika masing-masing kelas SP yang berbeda baik oleh praktisi layanan kesehatan (seperti psikolog dan psikiater) maupun peneliti. Lebih lanjut, usia menjadi diskursus terhadap dampak/efek mengonsumsi SP yang paling sering muncul. Terakhir, saran kuratif berupa rehabilitasi medis dan/atau sosial dan preventif berupa mendorong media promosi dampak/efek mengonsumsi ditemukan muncul dengan frekuensi tertinggi.

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