

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE.....	i
HALAMAN JUDUL.....	ii
APPROVAL SHEET	iii
STATEMENT	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vi
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF APPENDICES	ix
ABSTRACT.....	x
INTISARI.....	xi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Research Background.....	1
1.2 Research Questions	5
1.3 Research Objectives	6
1.4 Literature Review	6
1.5 Theoretical Framework.....	8
1.5.1 Language and gender.....	8
1.5.2 Personal essays	13
1.5.3 Interactional markers	15
1.6 Research Methods	20
1.6.1 Method of Collecting the Data.....	21
1.6.2 Method of Analyzing the Data.....	23
CHAPTER II INTERACTIONAL MARKERS DISTRIBUTION IN PERSONAL ESSAYS.....	25
2.1 Overall Findings of Interactional Markers in Personal Essay	25
2.2 Hedges	29
2.3 Boosters	33
2.4 Attitude Markers.....	35
2.5 Engagement Markers.....	37
2.6 Self-Mention.....	43
CHAPTER III INTERACTIONAL MARKER AS GENDER STEREOTYPE REPRESENTATION IN PERSONAL ESSAY	50
3.1 Hedges	50
3.2 Boosters	59
3.3 Attitude Markers.....	62
3.4 Engagement Markers.....	66
3.5 Self-Mention.....	70
3.6 Personal essays as media for gender representation.....	75
CHAPTER IV CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	80

4.1 Conclusion	80
4.2 Recommendation	83
REFERENCES	85
APPENDIX 1 LIST OF HYLAND’S INTERACTIONAL MARKERS	92
APPENDIX 2 INTERACTIONAL MARKERS RESULT FINDING	96