

DAFTAR ISI

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| COVER | i |
| HALAMAN JUDUL | i |
| HALAMAN PERSETUJUAN | iii |
| PERNYATAAN BEBAS PLAGIASI | iii |
| PRAKATA | iii |
| DAFTAR ISI | v |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR | viii |
| DAFTAR ISTILAH | ix |
| INTISARI | x |
| ABSTRACT | xi |
| 1 PENDAHULUAN | 1 |
| 1.1 Latar Belakang | 1 |
| 1.2 Rumusan Masalah | 4 |
| 1.3 Tujuan Penelitian | 4 |
| 1.4 Batasan Masalah | 4 |
| 1.5 Manfaat Penelitian | 5 |
| 1.6 Sistematika Penulisan | 5 |
| 2 TINJAUAN PUSTAKA | 7 |
| 3 LANDASAN TEORI | 10 |
| 3.1 Active Galactic Nuclei | 10 |
| 3.1.1 Klasifikasi AGN | 10 |

| | | |
|----------|--|-----------|
| 3.1.2 | Komponen-Komponen pada AGN | 12 |
| 3.1.3 | Quasar 4C31.61 (2201+315) | 14 |
| 3.2 | Very-Long Baseline Interferometry | 15 |
| 3.2.1 | Teleskop Radio | 15 |
| 3.2.2 | Prinsip Dasar VLBI | 17 |
| 3.2.3 | Analisis VLBI Geodesi | 21 |
| 3.3 | International Celestial Reference Frame (ICRF) | 25 |
| 3.4 | Vienna VLBI Software (VieVS) | 26 |
| 3.4.1 | Least Squares Method | 28 |
| 3.4.2 | Outlier dan Clock Offset | 34 |
| 3.5 | Simpangan Baku Allan | 38 |
| 3.5.1 | Allantools | 39 |
| 4 | METODOLOGI PENELITIAN | 41 |
| 4.1 | Alat Komputasi | 41 |
| 4.2 | Data | 41 |
| 4.3 | Tahapan Penelitian | 42 |
| 4.3.1 | Langkah komputasi | 45 |
| 5 | HASIL PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN | 55 |
| 5.1 | Komparasi Set Data VieVS dan Paris Observatory VLBI Center | 55 |
| 5.2 | Perhitungan Simpangan Baku Allan dan Analisis Hasil | 56 |
| 6 | KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN | 64 |
| 6.1 | Kesimpulan | 64 |
| 6.2 | Saran | 64 |
| | DAFTAR PUSTAKA | 65 |
| | LAMPIRAN | i |
| 6.3 | Visualisasi Variasi Posisi Quasar | i |
| 6.4 | Perhitungan Simpangan Baku Allan dari Set Data VieVS | ii |
| 6.5 | Perhitungan Simpangan Baku Allan dari Set Data Paris | ii |