

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdullah, T., Agus Setyawan, U., & Shabrina Fadhila, A. (2021). Perbandingan Tingkat Ketergantungan Antara Pengguna Rokok Konvensional Dan Pengguna Rokok Elektronik. *Majalah Kesehatan*, 8(2).
- Adam, A., Hamdoon, E., Salim Binmahfoz, A., Ali, F., Alamri, A., Abdullah, T., Hassanein, A., Althalabi, A. B., Eiwadmuzyhib Alfahmi, H., & Hamdoon, A. A. E. (2020). Knowledge Attitude and Practice Towards Cigarette Smoking among Male college students in Al-leith, Umm Al-Qura University, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. In *Quest Journals Journal of Research in Humanities and Social Science* (Vol. 8, Issue 11). www.questjournals.org.
- Addya, T. K., & Padmawati, R. S. (2018). Fenomena sosial unik pada perokok wanita di kabupaten Lebong Bengkulu Indonesia Unique social features of female smokers in Lebong district of Bengkulu Indonesia. *BKM Journal of Community Medicine and Public Health*, 34(1).
- Afandi, A., & Kurniawan, V. A. (2019). Kajian Epidemiologi Pengguna Rokok Elektrik di Wilayah Kabupaten Semarang. *Pro Health Jurnal Ilmiah Kesehatan*, 1(1), 9–13. <http://jurnal.unw.ac.id/index.php/PJ/>.
- Afifudin, L., Sari Tetra Dewi, F., Siwi Padmawati, R., Perilaku Kesehatan, D., dan Kedokteran Sosial, L., Kedokteran, F., Masyarakat, K., Keperawatan, dan, Gadjah Mada, U., & Kedokteran Masyarakat, B. (2018). Budaya merokok wanita Suku Tengger Smoking behavior culture of Tenggerese women. In *Berita Kedokteran Masyarakat* (Vol. 34, Issue 11).
- Afiyanti, Y., & Rachmawati, I. N. (2014). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif Dalam Riset Keperawatan* (2nd Edition). PT. Rajagrafindo Persada.
- Agaku, I., Egbe, C. O., & Ayo-Yusuf, O. (2022). Associations between electronic cigarette use and quitting behaviours among South African adult smokers. *Tobacco Control*, 31(3), 464–472. <https://doi.org/10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2020-056102>.
- Agustang, A. (2018). Perilaku Merokok Remaja Siswa SMA Negeri 1 Sinjai Utara Kabupaten Sinjai. In *Jurnal Ilmiah Kesehatan Diagnosis* (Vol. 13).
- Agustina, S. (1994). *Manajemen Pemasaran* (UB Press, Ed.).
- Al-Ghaneem, S. G., & Al-Nefisah, O. S. (2016). The prevalence of smoking among male students of Majmaah University, KSA. *Journal of Taibah University Medical Sciences*, 11(2), 175–178. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jtumed.2016.01.006>.

- Alawsi, F., Nour, R., & Prabhu, S. (2015). Are e-cigarettes a gateway to smoking or a pathway to quitting? *British Dental Journal*, 219(3), 111–115. <https://doi.org/10.1038/sj.bdj.2015.591>.
- Amato, M. S., Boyle, R. G., & Levy, D. (2016). How to define e-cigarette prevalence? Finding clues in the use frequency distribution. *Tobacco Control*, 25(E1), e24–e29. <https://doi.org/10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2015-052236>.
- Anam, S., & Hartanto. (2019). *Remaja Indonesia Jauhi Rokok*. PT. Tiga Serangkai.
- Asmaunizar, A. (2019). Pengaruh Iklan Bahaya Merokok Terhadap Tingkat Konsumsi Rokok Pada Masyarakat Pekerja Keras/Tukang Bangunan Di Gampong Keutapang Lhoksukon Aceh Utara. *Al-Idarah: Jurnal Manajemen Dan Administrasi Islam*, 2(2), 127. <https://doi.org/10.22373/al-idarah.v2i2.4460>.
- Astuti, D. R. (2018). *Hubungan Antara Konformitas Teman Sebaya Dengan Perilaku Merokok*. 6(1), 74–80.
- Auer, R., Concha-Lozano, N., Jacot-Sadowski, I., Cornuz, J., & Berthet, A. (2017). Heat-not-burn tobacco cigarettes: Smoke by any other name. In *JAMA Internal Medicine* (Vol. 177, Issue 7, pp. 1050–1052). American Medical Association. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamainternmed.2017.1419>.
- Badan POM. (2017). *Kajian Rokok Elektronik di Indonesia* (2nd ed.). Direktorat Pengawasan Narkotika, Psikotropika dan Zat Adiktif Deputy Bidang Pengawasan Produk Terapeutik dan NAPZA Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan Republik Indonesia.
- Baig, M., Bakarman, M., Gazzaz, Z. J., & Khabaz, M. N. (2016). Reasons and Motivations for Cigarette Smoking and Not Quitting among Young People in Saudi Arabia Asian Pac. *Asian Pacific Journal of Cancer Prevention*, 17(7), 3483–3487. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/306097854>.
- Baig, S. A., & Giovenco, D. P. (2020). Behavioral heterogeneity among cigarette and e-cigarette dual-users and associations with future tobacco use: Findings from the Population Assessment of Tobacco and Health Study. *Addictive Behaviors*, 104. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.addbeh.2019.106263>.
- Barrington-Trimis, J. L., Urman, R., Berhane, K., Unger, J. B., Cruz, T. B., Pentz, M. A., Samet, J. M., Leventhal, A. M., & McConnell, R. (2016). E-cigarettes and future cigarette use. *Pediatrics*, 138(1). <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2016-0379>.
- Basir, B., Murua, M., Mugniyah, A. A., Aldini, A. T. Y., Muttaqin, A. H. Al, Rafiah, R., Hadi, A., Katli, K. U. A., & Hasim, S. N. (2023). Evaluasi

Pembuatan Papan Wicara Larangan Merokok di Desa Sawakong. *Jurnal Altifani Penelitian Dan Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat*, 3(1), 19–26. <https://doi.org/10.25008/altifani.v3i1.295>.

Bastian, L. A., Gray, K. E., Derycke, E., Mirza, S., Gierisch, J. M., Haskell, S. G., Magruder, K. M., Wakelee, H. A., Wang, A., Ho, G. Y. F., & Lacroix, A. Z. (2016). Differences in active and passive smoking exposures and lung cancer incidence between veterans and non-veterans in the Women's Health Initiative. *Gerontologist*, 56, S102–S111. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geront/gnv664>.

Bawuna, N. H., Rottie, J., Onibala, F., Studi, P., Keperawatan, I., Kedokteran, F., Sam, U., & Manado, R. (2017). Hubungan Antara Tingkat Stres Dengan Perilaku Merokok Pada Mahasiswa Fakultas Teknik Universitas Sam Ratulangi. In *Journal Keperawatan (e-Kp)* (Vol. 5, Issue 2).

Berg, C. J., Barr, D. B., Stratton, E., Escoffery, C., & Kegler, M. (2014). Attitudes toward E-Cigarettes, Reasons for Initiating E-Cigarette Use, and Changes in Smoking Behavior after Initiation: A Pilot Longitudinal Study of Regular Cigarette Smokers. *Open Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 04(10), 789–800. <https://doi.org/10.4236/ojpm.2014.410089>.

Bhatta, D. N., & Glantz, S. A. (2020). Association of E-Cigarette Use With Respiratory Disease Among Adults: A Longitudinal Analysis. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 58(2), 182–190. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2019.07.028>.

Borland, R., Murray, K., Gravely, S., Fong, G. T., Thompson, M. E., McNeill, A., O'Connor, R. J., Goniewicz, M. L., Yong, H. H., Levy, D. T., Heckman, B. W., & Cummings, K. M. (2019). A new classification system for describing concurrent use of nicotine vaping products alongside cigarettes (so-called 'dual use'): findings from the ITC-4 Country Smoking and Vaping wave 1 Survey. *Addiction*, 114(S1), 24–34. <https://doi.org/10.1111/add.14570>.

Boseke, M. B., Engkeng, S., Tucunan, A. A., Kesehatan Masyarakat, F., & Sam Ratulangi Manado, U. (2019). Determinan Perilaku Merokok Kepala Keluarga Di Kelurahan Woloan 1 Utara Kecamatan Tomohon Barat Kota Tomohon. In *Jurnal KESMAS* (Vol. 8, Issue 7).

Bowe, A. K., Doyle, F., Stanistreet, D., O'connell, E., Durcan, M., Major, E., O'donovan, D., & Kavanagh, P. (2021). E-cigarette-only and dual use among adolescents in Ireland: Emerging behaviours with different risk profiles. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(1), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18010332>.

- Breland, A., Soule, E., Lopez, A., Ramôa, C., El-Hellani, A., & Eissenberg, T. (2017). Electronic cigarettes: what are they and what do they do? In *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* (Vol. 1394, Issue 1, pp. 5–30). Blackwell Publishing Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1111/nyas.12977>.
- Brikmanis, K., Petersen, A., & Doran, N. (2017). E-cigarette use, perceptions, and cigarette smoking intentions in a community sample of young adult nondaily cigarette smokers. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors*, 31(3), 336–342. <https://doi.org/10.1037/adb0000257>.
- Brożek, G. M., Jankowski, M., Lawson, J. A., Shpakou, A., Poznański, M., Zielonka, T. M., Klimatckaia, L., Loginovich, Y., Rachel, M., Gereová, J., Golonko, J., Naumau, I., Kornicki, K., Pełowska, P., Kovalevskiy, V., Raskiliene, A., Bielewicz, K., Křišťůvková, Z., Mróz, R., ... Zejda, J. E. (2019). The prevalence of cigarette and e-cigarette smoking among students in central and eastern europe—results of the YUPESS study. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 16(13). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph16132297>.
- Burns, S., Bowser, N., Smith, J., Jancey, J., & Crawford, G. (2014). An exploratory study of smokers' and stakeholders' expectations of the implementation of a smoke-free policy in a university setting. *Health Promotion Journal of Australia*, 25(2), 129–135. <https://doi.org/10.1071/HE13044>.
- Byrne, S., Brindal, E., Williams, G., Anastasiou, K., Tonkin, A., Battams, S., Riley, M., & Biosecurity, H. &. (2018). *E-cigarettes, smoking and health. A Literature Review Update*.
- Cameron, J. M., Howell, D. N., White, J. R., Andrenyak, D. M., Layton, M. E., & Roll, J. M. (2013). Variable and potentially fatal amounts of nicotine in e-cigarette nicotine solutions. *BMJ Journals*, 23(1).
- Caraballo RS, Shafer PR, Patel D, Davis KC, & McAfee TA. (2017). Quit Methods Used by US Adult Cigarette Smokers, 2014–2016. *Prev Chronic Dis*.
- Case, K., Crook, B., Lazard, A., & Mackert, M. (2016). Formative research to identify perceptions of e-cigarettes in college students: Implications for future health communication campaigns. *Journal of American College Health*, 64(5), 380–389. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07448481.2016.1158180>.
- CDC. (2021a). *Tobacco and E-Cigarettes*. <https://www.cdc.gov/breastfeeding/breastfeeding-special-circumstances/vaccinations-medications-drugs/tobacco-and-e-cigarettes.html>

CDC. (2021b). *Ventilation Does Not Effectively Protect People Who Don't Smoke from Secondhand Smoke*. <https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/secondhand-smoke/protection/ventilation.htm>.

CDC. (2022a). *Talking to Youth and Young Adults to Prevent E-cigarette Use*. <https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/features/back-to-school/>.

CDC. (2022b). *Preventing Exposure to Secondhand Smoke in the Home*. <https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/secondhand-smoke/home.html>.

CDC. (2022c). *Quick Facts on the Risks of E-cigarettes for Kids, Teens, and Young Adults*. https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/basic_information/e-cigarettes/quick-facts-on-the-risks-of-e-cigarettes-for-kids-teens-and-young-adults.html.

CDC. (2022d). *Surgeon General's Advisory on E-cigarette Use Among Youth*. https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/basic_information/e-cigarettes/surgeon-general-advisory/.

CDC. (2022e). *Youth and Tobacco Use*. Centers for Disease Control . https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/data_statistics/fact_sheets/youth_data/tobacco_use/index.htm#.

CDC. (2023). *About Electronic Cigarettes (E-Cigarettes)*. https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/basic_information/e-cigarettes/about-e-cigarettes.html.

Cerrai, S., Potente, R., Gorini, G., Gallus, S., & Molinaro, S. (2020). What is the face of new nicotine users? 2012–2018 e-cigarettes and tobacco use among young students in Italy. *Int. J. Drug Policy* 86.

Chan, G. C. K., Stjepanović, D., Lim, C., Sun, T., Shanmuga Anandan, A., Connor, J. P., Gartner, C., Hall, W. D., & Leung, J. (2021). Gateway or common liability? A systematic review and meta-analysis of studies of adolescent e-cigarette use and future smoking initiation. In *Addiction* (Vol. 116, Issue 4, pp. 743–756). Blackwell Publishing Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1111/add.15246>.

Chaplin, J. P. (1999). *Kamus Lengkap Psikologi*. PT Raja Grafindo Persada.

Chen, R., Pierce, J. P., Leas, E. C., White, M. M., Kealey, S., Strong, D. R., Trinidad, D. R., Benmarhnia, T., & Messer, K. (2020). Use of Electronic Cigarettes to Aid Long-Term Smoking Cessation in the United States: Prospective Evidence from the PATH Cohort Study. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 189(12), 1529–1537. <https://doi.org/10.1093/aje/kwaa161>.

Chinwong, D., Mookmanee, N., Chongpornchai, J., & Chinwong, S. (2018). A Comparison of Gender Differences in Smoking Behaviors, Intention to Quit,

and Nicotine Dependence among Thai University Students. *Journal of Addiction*, 2018, 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2018/8081670>.

Cooper, M., Loukas, A., Harrell, M. B., & Perry, C. L. (2017). College students' perceptions of risk and addictiveness of e-cigarettes and cigarettes. *Journal of American College Health*, 65(2), 103–111. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07448481.2016.1254638>.

Copeland, A. L., Peltier, M. R., & Waldo, K. (2017). Perceived risk and benefits of e-cigarette use among college students. *Addictive Behaviors*, 71, 31–37. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.addbeh.2017.02.005>.

Creswell, J. (2015). *Educational Research: Planning, Conducting, and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Research*. Pearson.

Culbreth, R. E., Spears, C. A., Brandenberger, K., Feresin, R., Self-Brown, S., Goodfellow, L. T., & Gardenhire, D. S. (2021). *Dual use of electronic cigarettes and traditional cigarettes among adults: Psychosocial correlates and associated respiratory symptoms*. *Respiratory Care*.

Dai, H., & Leventhal, A. M. (2019). *Prevalence of e-cigarette use among adults in the United States, 2014–2018*.

Defie, R., & Probosari, E. (2018). Hubungan Tingkat Stress, Perilaku Merokok Dan Asupan Energi Pada Mahasiswa. *Enny Probosari JKD*, 7(2), 507–526.

Direja, S., Febrimuliani, H., & Provinsi Banten, B. (2021). *Pengaruh Jenis Kelamin Terhadap Perilaku Remaja Merokok Setiap Hari Di Provinsi Banten*.

Dobbs, P. D., Clawson, A. H., Gowin, M., & Cheney, M. K. (2018). Where college students look for vaping information and what information they believe. *Journal of American College Health*.

Drope, J., Liber, A. C., Cahn, Z., Stoklosa, M., Kennedy, R., Douglas, C. E., Henson, R., & Drope, J. (2018). Who's still smoking? Disparities in adult cigarette smoking prevalence in the United States. *CA: A Cancer Journal for Clinicians*, 68(2), 106–115. <https://doi.org/10.3322/caac.21444>.

Ediana, D., & Sari, N. (2022). Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kebiasaan Merokok Dalam Rumah. *Jurnal Endurance*, 6(1), 150–161. <https://doi.org/10.22216/jen.v6i1.152>.

Elon, Y., & Malinti, E. (2019). *Fenomena Merokok Pada Anak Usia Remaja: Studi Kualitatif* (Vol. 1, Issue 1). <http://ejournal.unklab.ac.id/index.php/kjn78>.

- Elsa, M. S., & Nadjib, M. (2019). Determinan rokok elektrik di Indonesia: data SUSENAS (Survei Sosial Ekonomi Nasional) tahun 2017. *Berita Kedokteran Masyarakat*, 35(2), 41. <https://doi.org/10.22146/bkm.42537>.
- Etrawati, F. (2014). Perilaku Merokok Pada Remaja: Kajian Faktor Sosio Psikologis. *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 05(02).
- Etter, J. F., & Eissenberg, T. (2015). Dependence levels in users of electronic cigarettes, nicotine gums and tobacco cigarettes. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 147, 68–75. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2014.12.007>.
- FDA. (2009). *Evaluation of e-Cigarettes*. St. Louis.
- Febriana, M. Z., Hary Cahyati, W., Studi Kesehatan Masyarakat, P., Ilmu Kesehatan, F., Ngudi Waluyo, U., Ilmu Kesehatan Masyarakat, J., Ilmu Keolahragaan, F., & Negeri Semarang, U. (2018). Perilaku Merokok pada Remaja Umur 13-14 Tahun. *Higeia Journal Of Public Health Research And Development*. <https://doi.org/10.15294/higeia/v2i3/26761>.
- Fertman, C. I., & Allensworth, D. D. (1982). *Health promotion program*. In *Journal of the Tennessee Medical Association* (Vol. 75).
- Fitri, A. R., & Widiningsih, Y. (2016). *Psikologi Adiktif*. Al-Mujtahadah Press.
- Friedman, A. S., & Xu, S. (2020). Associations of Flavored e-Cigarette Uptake with Subsequent Smoking Initiation and Cessation. *JAMA Network Open*, 3(6). <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2020.3826>.
- Glantz, S. A., & Bareham, D. W. (2018). E-Cigarettes: Use, Effects on Smoking, Risks, and Policy Implications. *Annu. Rev. Public Health*, 39, 215–235. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-publhealth>.
- González Roz, A., Secades Villa, R., & Weidberg, S. (2017). Evaluación de los niveles de dependencia de la nicotina en usuarios de cigarrillos electrónicos. *Adicciones*, 29(2), 136. <https://doi.org/10.20882/adicciones.905>.
- Gotts, J. E., Jordt, S. E., McConnell, R., & Tarran, R. (2019). What are the respiratory effects of e-cigarettes? In *The BMJ* (Vol. 366). BMJ Publishing Group. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.l5275>.
- Grapatsas, K., Tsiologianni, Z., Leivaditis, V., Dimopoulos, E., Zarogoulidis, P., Karapantzios, I., Tsiouda, T., Barbetakis, N., Paliouras, D., Chatzinikolaou, F., Trakada, G., & Skouras, V. (2017). Smoking habit of children and adolescents: an overview. *Annals of Research Hospitals*, 1, 1–1. <https://doi.org/10.21037/arh.2017.05.01>.

- Green, L. W., & Kreuter, M. W. (1991). *Health Promotion Planning: An Educational and Environmental Approach*.
- Green, L., & Kreuter, M. (2005). *Health program planning: An educational and ecological approach* (4th Edition).
- GYTS. (2019). *GYTS (Global Youth Tobacco Survey) for Disease Control, Centers. Fact Sheet, Indonesia, 2019*.
- Harahap, R. A. (2016). *Pengaruh Faktor Predisposing, Enabling Dan Reinforcing Terhadap Pemberian Imunisasi Hepatitis B Pada Bayi* (Vol. 1, Issue 1).
- Harlow, A. F., Fetterman, J. L., Ross, C. S., Robertson, R. M., Bhatnagar, A., Benjamin, E. J., & Stokes, A. C. (2022). Association of device type, flavours and vaping behaviour with tobacco product transitions among adult electronic cigarette users in the USA. *Tobacco Control*, 31(e1), E10–E17. <https://doi.org/10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2020-055999>.
- Harpeli, A. (2022). *Perilaku Merokok Pada Usia Remaja*.
- Hayati, D. N., Kristina, S. A., & Prabandari, Y. S. (2019). Gambaran Ketergantungan Nikotin pada Rokok Elektronik/Vape Dikalangan Mahasiswa Yogyakarta. *Majalah Farmaseutik*, 16(2).
- Hayati, D. N., Kristina, S. A., & Prabandari, Y. S. (2020). Gambaran Ketergantungan Nikotin pada Rokok Elektronik/Vape Dikalangan Mahasiswa Yogyakarta. *Majalah Farmaseutik*, 16(2), 170. <https://doi.org/10.22146/farmaseutik.v16i2.52211>.
- Hébert, E. T., Case, K. R., Kelder, S. H., Delk, J., Perry, C. L., & Harrell, M. B. (2017). Exposure and Engagement With Tobacco- and E-Cigarette-Related Social Media. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 61(3), 371–377. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2017.04.003>.
- Helen, G. S., & Eaton, D. L. (2018). Public health consequences of e-cigarette use. In *JAMA Internal Medicine* (Vol. 178, Issue 7, pp. 984–986). American Medical Association. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamainternmed.2018.1600>.
- İçmeli, Ö. S., Türker, H., Gündoğuş, B., Çiftçi, M., & Aka Aktürk, Ü. (2016). Adolesan öğrencilerin sigara içme ile ilgili davranışları ve görüşleri. *Tuberkuloz ve Toraks*, 64(3), 217–222. <https://doi.org/10.5578/tt.20925>.
- Indriastuti, D. R. (2021). *Buku Saku Membangun Kepedulian Masyarakat Untuk Berperilaku Pola Hidup Bersih Sehat* (N. Presetyowati, Ed.; Vol. 1). UNISRI Press.

- Istiqomah, R. D., Cahyo, K., & Indraswari, R. (2016). Gaya Hidup Komunitas Rokok Elektrik Semarang Vaper Corner. *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 4(2), 2000–2016. <http://ejournal-s1.undip.ac.id/index.php/jkm>.
- Jankowski, M., Krzystanek, M., Zejda, J. E., Majek, P., Lubanski, J., Lawson, J. A., & Brozek, G. (2019). E-cigarettes are more addictive than traditional cigarettes—A study in highly educated young people. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 16(13). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph16132279>.
- Jiang, G., Aldamer, S., & Bendania, A. (2018). Smoking behaviour among male students in a Saudi university. *Eastern Mediterranean Health Journal*, 24(5), 411–418. <https://doi.org/10.26719/2018.24.5.411>.
- Jiang, N., Cleland, C. M., Wang, M. P., Kwong, A., Lai, V., & Lam, T. H. (2019). Perceptions and use of e-cigarettes among young adults in Hong Kong. *BMC Public Health*, 19(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-019-7464-z>.
- Johnson, E., Len-Rios, M., Shoenberger, H., & Han, K. J. (2019). *A Fatal Attraction: The Effect of TV Viewing Initiation Among Young Women, communication research*.
- Kadar, J. T., Respati, T., & Irasanti, S. I. (2017). *Hubungan Tingkat Pengetahuan Bahaya Rokok dengan Perilaku Merokok Mahasiswa Laki-Laki di Fakultas Kedokteran* (Vol. 1, Issue 1).
- Kalkhoran, S., & Glantz, S. A. (2016). E-cigarettes and smoking cessation in real-world and clinical settings: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *The Lancet Respiratory Medicine*, 4(2), 116–128. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2213-2600\(15\)00521-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2213-2600(15)00521-4).
- Kim, A. E., Lee, Y. O., Shafer, P., Nonnemaker, J., & Makarenko, O. (2015). Adult smokers' receptivity to a television advert for electronic nicotine delivery systems. *Tob.Control*.
- Kim, H. J. (2019). Smoking behavior, smoking motivation, stress, physical condition and health promotion behavior of college students with NO smoking intention. *Medico-Legal Update*, 19(2), 635–640. <https://doi.org/10.5958/0974-1283.2019.00247.0>.
- Kinouani, S., Leflot, C., Vanderkam, P., Auriacombe, M., Langlois, E., & Tzourio, C. (2019). Motivations for using electronic cigarettes in young adults: A systematic review. In *Substance Abuse* (Vol. 41, Issue 3, pp. 315–322). Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08897077.2019.1671937>.

- Komiyama, J., Takeda, A., Honda, J., & Shimao, H. (2018). *Nonconvex Optimization for Regression with Fairness Constraints*.
- Kristina, S. A., Permitasari, N. P. A. L., Krisnadewi, K. I., Santoso, K. A., Puspawati, P. R., Masrida, W. O., & Andriani, Y. (2019). Cancer attributable to Tobacco Smoking in member countries of association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) in Year 2018. *Asian Pacific Journal of Cancer Prevention*, 20(10), 2909–2915. <https://doi.org/10.31557/APJCP.2019.20.10.2909>.
- Kusumawardani, N., Tarigan, I., Suparmi, & Schlotheuber, A. (2018). Socio-economic, demographic and geographic correlates of cigarette smoking among Indonesian adolescents: results from the 2013 Indonesian Basic Health Research (RISKESDAS) survey. *Global Health Action*, 11. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16549716.2018.1467605>.
- Lee, H. W., Park, S. H., Weng, M. wen, Wang, H. T., Huang, W. C., Lepor, H., Wu, X. R., Chen, L. C., & Tang, M. shong. (2018). E-cigarette smoke damages DNA and reduces repair activity in mouse lung, heart, and bladder as well as in human lung and bladder cells. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 115(7), E1560–E1569. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1718185115>.
- Leeuwen, A. P. Van, Verhulst, F. C., Reijneveld, S. A., Vollebergh, W. A. M., Ormel, J., & Huizink, A. C. (2011). Can the Gateway Hypothesis, the Common Liability Model and/or, the Route of Administration Model Predict Initiation of Cannabis Use During Adolescence? A Survival Analysis—The TRAILS Study. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 48(1), 73–78. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2010.05.008>.
- Lerner, C. A., Sundar, I. K., Watson, R. M., Elder, A., Jones, R., Done, D., Kurtzman, R., Ossip, D. J., Robinson, R., McIntosh, S., & Rahman, I. (2015). Environmental health hazards of e-cigarettes and their components: Oxidants and copper in e-cigarette aerosols. *Environmental Pollution*, 198, 100–107. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envpol.2014.12.033>.
- Leventhal, H., & Cleary, P. D. (2000). The Smoking Problem: A review of the research and theory in behavioral risk modification. *Psychological Bulletin*.
- Liviyana, O., Nugraha, P., Tinuk, V. G., Bagian, I., Kesehatan, P., Perilaku, I., & Kesehatan, F. (2017). *Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Praktik Merokok Pada Mahasiswa S1 Universitas Diponegoro*. <http://ejournal-s1.undip.ac.id/index.php/jkm>.
- Lutfiana, M. (2021). *Hubungan Perilaku Merokok Dengan Harga Diri Remaja Putra Di SMK Muhammadiyah 1 Bambanglipuro Bantul Yogyakarta*.

- Majmundar, A., Le, N., Moran, M. B., Unger, J. B., & Reuter, K. (2020). Public Response to a Social Media Tobacco Prevention Campaign: Content Analysis. *JMIR Public Health and Surveillance*, 6(4), e20649. <https://doi.org/10.2196/20649>.
- Mansouri, A., Kavi, E., Ahmadpoori, S. F., Amin, E., Bazrafshan, M.-R., Piroozi, A., Jokar, M., & Zare, F. (2018). Cigarette Smoking and Coping Strategies with Stress in Young Adults of Larestan. *Jundishapur Journal of Health Sciences, In Press*(In Press). <https://doi.org/10.5812/jjhs.83121>.
- Marcus, D. A., Sagita, S., & Artawan, M. (2021). Hubungan Antara Tingkat Stres Dengan Perilaku Merokok Pada Mahasiswa Fakultas Teknik Sipil Univeristas Nusa Cendana. In *Cendana Medical Journal* (Vol. 21, Issue 1).
- Meliani, P. (2017). Merokok Di Kalangan Mahasiswa (Studi Kasus Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Riau). *JOM FISIP*, 4(2).
- Milic, M., Gazibara, T., Pekmezovic, T., Tepavcevic, D. K., Maric, G., Popovic, A., Stevanovic, J., Patil, K. H., & Levine, H. (2020). Tobacco smoking and health-related quality of life among university students: Mediating effect of depression. *PLoS ONE*, 15(1). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0227042>.
- Mishu, M. P., Siddiqui, F., Shukla, R., Kanaan, M., Dogar, O., & Siddiqi, K. (2021). Predictors of Cigarette Smoking, Smokeless Tobacco Consumption, and Use of both forms in Adolescents in South Asia: A Secondary Analysis of the Global Youth Tobacco Surveys. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 23(6), 956–965. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ntr/ntaa202>.
- Mohammadi, S., Ghajari, H., Valizade, R., Ghaderi, N., Yousefi, F., Taymoori, P., & Nouri, B. (2017). Predictors of smoking among the secondary high school boy students based on the health belief model. *International Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 8. https://doi.org/10.4103/ijpvm.IJPVM_264_16.
- Moran, M. B., Heley, K., Baldwin, K., Xiao, C., Lin, V., & Pierce, J. P. (2019). Selling tobacco: A comprehensive analysis of the U.S. tobacco advertising landscape. *Addictive Behaviors*, 96, 100–109. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.addbeh.2019.04.024>.
- Munir, M. (2019). Gambaran Perilaku Merokok Pada Remaja Laki-Laki. *Jurnal Kesehatan*, 12(2), 112. <https://doi.org/10.24252/kesehatan.v12i2.10553>.
- Münzel, T., Hahad, O., Kuntic, M., Keaney, J. F., Deanfield, J. E., & Daiber, A. (2020). Effects of tobacco cigarettes, e-cigarettes, and waterpipe smoking on endothelial function and clinical outcomes. *European Heart Journal*, 41(41), 4057–4070. <https://doi.org/10.1093/eurheartj/ehaa460>.

- Naingolan, T. (1998). Remaja dan Permasalahannya. *PT. Refika Aditama*.
- Namkoong, K., Nah, S., Seungahn, N., Record, R. A., & Stephanie K Van Stee. (2017). Communication, Reasoning, and Planned Behaviors: Unveiling the Effect of Interactive Communication in an Anti-Smoking Social Media Campaign. *Health Community*.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10410236.2015.1099501>.
- Nasser, A. M. A., Salah, B. A. M., Regassa, L. T., Alhakimy, A. A. S., & Zhang, X. (2018). Smoking prevalence, attitudes and associated factors among students in health-related Departments of Community College in rural Yemen. *Tobacco Induced Diseases*, 16(July).
<https://doi.org/10.18332/tid/92547>.
- Nicksic, N. E., Snell, L. M., & Barnes, A. J. (2019). Reasons to use e-cigarettes among adults and youth in the Population Assessment of Tobacco and Health (PATH) study. *Addictive Behaviors*, 93, 93–99.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.addbeh.2019.01.037>.
- Notoatmodjo, S. (2003). *Pendidikan dan Perilaku Kesehatan*.
- O'Brien, K. M., Hodder, R. K., Wiggers, J., Williams, A., Campbell, E., Wolfenden, L., Yoong, S. L., Tzelepis, F., Kamper, S. J., & Williams, C. M. (2018). Effectiveness of telephone-based interventions for managing osteoarthritis and spinal pain: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *PeerJ*, 6, e5846. <https://doi.org/10.7717/peerj.5846>.
- Office on Smoking and Health (US). (2006). *The Health Consequences of Involuntary Exposure to Tobacco Smoke: A Report of the Surgeon General*.
- Onor, I. C. O., Stirling, D. L., Williams, S. R., Bediako, D., Borghol, A., Harris, M. B., Darensburg, T. B., Clay, S. D., Okpechi, S. C., & Sarpong, D. F. (2017). Clinical effects of cigarette smoking: Epidemiologic impact and review of pharmacotherapy options. In *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* (Vol. 14, Issue 10). MDPI.
<https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph14101147>.
- Owusu, D., Huang, J., Weaver, S. R., Pechacek, T. F., Ashley, D. L., Nayak, P., & Eriksen, M. P. (2019). Patterns and trends of dual use of e-cigarettes and cigarettes among U.S. adults, 2015–2018. *Preventive Medicine Reports*, 16.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pmedr.2019.101009>.
- Paskah, D., Siburian, M., & Siahaan, S. M. L. (2022). Pengaruh Perilaku Merokok Orang Tua Terhadap Kaum Remaja Di HKBP Bagansiapiapi. *Jurnal Christian Humaniora*, 6(2). <http://e-journal.iakntarutung.ac.id/index.php/humaniora>.

- Piper, M. E., Baker, T. B., Benowitz, N. L., Kobinsky, K. H., & Jorenby, D. E. (2019). Dual users compared to smokers: Demographics, dependence, and biomarkers. *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*, 21(9), 1279–1284. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ntr/nty231>.
- Prasetyo, R. T., & Susanti, S. (2019). Prediksi Harapan Hidup Pasien Kanker Paru Pasca Operasi Bedah Toraks Menggunakan Boosted k-Nearest Neighbor. *JURNAL RESPONSIF*, 1(1), 64–69. <http://ejurnal.univbsi.id/index.php/jti>.
- Prihatiningsih, D., Luh Putu Devhy, N., Setya Purwanti, I., Wayan Desi Bintari, N., & Gde Oka Widana STIKes Wira Medika Bali, A. (2020). *Penyuluhan Bahaya Rokok Untuk Meningkatkan Kesadaran Remaja Mengenai Dampak Buruk Rokok Bagi Kesehatan Di SMP Tawwakal Denpasar*. <http://jpk.jurnal.stikescendekiautamakudus.ac.id>.
- Puspawati, P. R., Kristina, S. A., & Wiedyaningsih, C. (2020). Dampak Merokok Terhadap Kematian Dini Akibat Kanker di Indonesia: Estimasi Years of Life Lost (YLL). *Majalah Farmaseutik*, 16(1), 101–106. <https://doi.org/10.22146/farmaseutik.v16i1.49790>.
- Rahman, J. A., Yusoff, M. F. M., Mohamed, M. H. N., Naidu, B. M., Lim. K. H., Tee, G. H., Mohamad, M. S., Kartiwi, M., Draman, S., Rahman, N. S. A., & Aris, T. (2019). The Prevalence of E- Cigarette Use Among Adults in Malaysia: Findings From the 2016 National E- Cigarette Survey. *Asia Pacific Journal of Public Health*.
- Rahmawati, & Suharso. (2015). *Dukungan Keluarga Tentang Pencegahan Merokok Pada Remaja Laki Laki di Kota Banda Aceh*.
- Ramadan, R. M., & Sunarti, S. (2020). Hubungan Tingkat Stress dengan Perilaku Merokok pada Remaja di SMPN 029 Samarinda. *Borneo Student Research*, 1(2).
- Ramón-Arbués, E., Gea-Caballero, V., Granada-López, J. M., Juárez-Vela, R., Pellicer-García, B., & Antón-Solanas, I. (2020). The prevalence of depression, anxiety and stress and their associated factors in college students. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(19), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17197001>.
- Rase, A. B., Kamalle, S. S., Ain, S. S., Sampe, S., & Zaini, J. (2021). Perilaku Merokok pada Mahasiswa Fakultas Kedokteran dan Fakultas Pertambangan Universitas Papua, Sorong. *EJKI*, 9(1). <https://doi.org/10.23886/ejki.9.26>.
- Rass, O., Pacek, L. R., Johnson, P. S., & Johnson, M. W. (2015). Characterizing use patterns and perceptions of relative harm in dual users of electronic and

tobacco cigarettes. *Experimental and Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 23(6), 494–503. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pha0000050>.

Rhoades, D. A., Comiford, A. L., Dvorak, J. D., Ding, K., Hopkins, M., Spicer, P., Wagener, T. L., & Doescher, M. P. (2019). Vaping patterns, nicotine dependence and reasons for vaping among American Indian dual users of cigarettes and electronic cigarettes. *BMC Public Health*, 19(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-019-7523-5>.

Sarioglu, N., Cuce, C., Erel, F., Kose, M., Arslan, M., & Bodur, A. S. (2016). Smoking Prevalence and Associated Factors among Students of Balikesir University. *Eurasian Journal of Pulmonology*, 18(1), 29–34. <https://doi.org/10.5152/ejp.2015.63644>.

Sarwono, P. (1993). Psikologi perilaku. *Yogyakarta: CV. Agung Seto*.

Sassano, M. F., Davis, E. S., Keating, J. E., Zorn, B. T., Kochar, T. K., Wolfgang, M. C., Glish, G. L., & Tarran, R. (2018). Evaluation of e-liquid toxicity using an open-source high-throughput screening assay. *PLoS Biology*, 16(3). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pbio.2003904>.

Satria, D., Hutapea, M., & Fasya, T. K. (2021). *Rokok Elektrik (Vape) Sebagai Gaya Hidup Perokok Masa Kini Di Kota Lhokseumawe*.

Satriawan, D. (2022). Gambaran Kebiasaan Merokok Penduduk Di Indonesia. *Jurnal Litbang Sukowati : Media Penelitian Dan Pengembangan*, 5(2), 51–58. <https://doi.org/10.32630/sukowati.v5i2.243>.

Semple, S., & Latif, N. (2014). How Long Does Secondhand Smoke Remain in Household Air: Analysis of PM2.5 Data From Smokers' Homes. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 16(10), 1365–1370. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ntr/ntu089>.

Sharareh, P., Leili, T., Abbas, M., Jalal, P., & Ali, G. (2020). Determining correlates of the average number of cigarette smoking among college students using count regression models. *Scientific Reports*, 10(1). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-020-65813-4>.

Sihaloho, E. D., & Tambak, H. S. P. (2017). *Karakteristik Ekonomi Pada Pengguna Ganda Rokok Elektrik Dan Rokok Konvensional Pada Mahasiswa Di Kota Bandung*.

Simonavicius, E., McNeill, A., Arnott, D., & Brose, L. S. (2017). What factors are associated with current smokers using or stopping e-cigarette use? *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 173, 139–143. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2017.01.002>.

- Simonavicius, E., McNeill, A., Shahab, L., & Brose, L. S. (2019). Heat-not-burn tobacco products: A systematic literature review. In *Tobacco Control* (Vol. 28, Issue 5, pp. 582–594). BMJ Publishing Group. <https://doi.org/10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2018-054419>.
- Snell, L. M., Barnes, A. J., & Nicksic, E. (2020). *A Longitudinal Analysis of Nicotine Dependence and Transitions From Dual Use of Cigarettes and Electronic Cigarettes: Evidence From Waves 1-3 of the PATH Study*.
- Soneji, S., Trimis, J. L. B., Wills, T. A., Leventhal, A. M., Unger, J. B., Gibson, L. A., Yang, J., Primack, B. A., Andrews, J. A., Miech, R. A., Spindle, T. R., Dick, D. M., Eissenberg, T., Hornik, R. C., Dang, R., & Sargent, J. D. (2017). *Association Between Initial Use of e-Cigarettes and Subsequent Cigarette Smoking Among Adolescents and Young Adults: A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis*.
- Sreeramareddy, C. T., Acharya, K., & Manoharan, A. (2022). Electronic cigarettes use and ‘dual use’ among the youth in 75 countries: estimates from Global Youth Tobacco Surveys (2014–2019). *Scientific Reports*, 12(1), 20967. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-022-25594-4>.
- Strasser, A. A., Lerman C, Sanborn PM, Pickworth WB, & Feldman EA. (2007). New lower nicotine cigarettes can produce compensatory smoking and increased carbon monoxide exposure. *Drug Alcohol Depend*.
- Sudradjat, S. E. (2019). Kajian Efek Rokok Elektrik terhadap Kesehatan. *Jurnal Kedokteran Meditek*, 25(3), 115–117. <https://doi.org/10.36452/jkdoktmeditek.v25i3.1775>.
- Sulastri, K. P., Herman, D., & Darwin, E. (2018). Keinginan Berhenti Merokok Pada Pelajar Perokok Berdasarkan Global Youth Tobacco Survey di SMK Negeri. In *Jurnal Kesehatan Andalas* (Vol. 7, Issue 2). <http://jurnal.fk.unand.ac.id>.
- Sweet, L., Brasky, T. M., Cooper, S., Doogan, N., Hinton, A., Klein, E. G., Nagaraja, H., Quisenberry, A., Xi, W., & Wewers, M. E. (2019). Quitting behaviors among dual cigarette and e-cigarette users and cigarette smokers enrolled in the Tobacco user adult cohort. *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*, 21(3), 278–284. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ntr/nty222>.
- Sylvestre, M.-P., Hanusaik, N., Berger, D., Dugas, E., Pbert, L., Winickoff, J., & O’loughlin, J. L. (2018). *A Tool to Identify Adolescents at Risk of Cigarette Smoking Initiation*. http://publications.aap.org/pediatrics/article-pdf/142/5/e20173701/1066267/peds_20173701.pdf.

- Tam, J., Warner, K. E., & Meza, R. (2016). Smoking and the Reduced Life Expectancy of Individuals With Serious Mental Illness. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 51(6), 958–966. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2016.06.007>.
- Tan, Y. L., & Dorotheo, U. (2021). The Tobacco Control Atlas: ASEAN Region, Fifth Edition. In *Southeast Asia Tobacco Control Alliance (SEATCA)*. www.seatca.org.
- Tanuwihardja, R. K., & Susanto, D. A. (2012). Rokok Elektronik (Electronic Cigarette). In *J Respir Indo* (Vol. 32, Issue 1).
- Tanzila, R. A., Prameswarie, T., & Marsellah, D. (2022). Hubungan Lama Merokok dan Jumlah Rokok dengan Saturasi Oksigen dan Frekuensi Pernafasan pada Perokok Aktif. 45(2), 126–133. <http://jurnalmka.fk.unand.ac.id>.
- Tarigan, A. H. Z., & Nugroho, I. P. (2019). Rasa Ingin Tahu Remaja Ditinjau Dari Keinginan Untuk Mengaktualisasikan Diri Dalam Ruang Lingkup Sekolah. *Jurnal Bimbingan Dan Konseling Ar-Rahman*, 5(1). <http://ojs.uniska.ac.id/index.php/BKA>.
- TCSC IAKMI). (2019). *Hubungan Terpaan Iklan, Promosi, Sponsor Rokok dengan Status Merokok di Indonesia*.
- Trimuryani, E., & Eryando, T. (2022). Hubungan Perilaku Merokok Dengan Penyalahgunaan Narkoba Pada Remaja Pria Di Indonesia (Analisis Data SDKI KRR 2017). *Malahayati Nursing Journal*, 4(4), 991–1001. <https://doi.org/10.33024/mnj.v4i4.6435>.
- Trisnowati, H., Nurchasanah, S., Kesehatan Masyarakat, P., Ilmu Kesehatan, F., & Respati Yogyakarta, U. (2017). Gambaran Pemodelan Perilaku Merokok Remaja (Studi Pada Mahasiswa Kesehatan di Yogyakarta). In *Medika Respati* (Vol. 12).
- Utami, N. (2020). Pengaruh Kebiasaan Merokok Orang Tua terhadap Perilaku Merokok Remaja di Indonesia. *Media Kesehatan Masyarakat Indonesia*, 16(3), 327–335. <https://doi.org/10.30597/mkmi.v16i3.9801>.
- Utarini, A. (2020). Penelitian kualitatif dalam pelayanan lesehatan. Galih (Ed.) *Tak Kenal Maka Tak Sayang. 2nd Edn. Jogjakarta, Indonesia: Gajah Mada University Press*.
- Vogel, E. A., Prochaska, J. J., & Rubinstein, M. L. (2020). Measuring e-cigarette addiction among adolescents. *Tobacco Control*, 29(3), 258–262. <https://doi.org/10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2018-054900>.

- Walgito, B. (2002). *Pengantar Psikologi Umum*. Andi Offset.
- Wang, J. B., Olgin, J. E., Nah, G., Vittinghoff, E., Cataldo, J. K., Pletcher, M. J., & Marcus, G. M. (2018). Cigarette and e-cigarette dual use and risk of cardiopulmonary symptoms in the Health eHeart Study. *PLoS ONE*, 13(7). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0198681>.
- Wasiat, F. A. I., & Bertuah, E. (2022). Pengaruh Digital Marketing, Social Media Influencer Terhadap Niat Beli Produk Fashion Pada Generasi Milenial Melalui Customer Online Review di Instagram. *SINOMIKA Journal: Publikasi Ilmiah Bidang Ekonomi Dan Akuntansi*, 1(3), 513–532. <https://doi.org/10.54443/sinomika.v1i3.295>.
- Weishaar, H., Trevisan, F., & Hilton, S. (2016). Maybe they should regulate them quite strictly until they know the true dangers': A focus group study exploring UK adolescents' views on e-cigarette regulation. *Addiction*, 111(9), 1637–1645. <https://doi.org/10.1111/add.13377>.
- West, R. (2017). Tobacco smoking: Health impact, prevalence, correlates and interventions. *Psychology and Health*, 32(8), 1018–1036. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08870446.2017.1325890>.
- WHO. (2019). *WHO Report on The Global Tobacco Epidemic : Offer help to quit tobacco use fresh and alive*.
- Wijayanti, E., Dewi, C., & Rifqatussa'adah, R. (2017). Faktor-faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Perilaku Merokok pada Remaja Kampung Bojong Rawalele, Jatimakmur, Bekasi. *Global Medical & Health Communication (GMHC)*, 5(3), 194. <https://doi.org/10.29313/gmhc.v5i3.2298>.
- Windahsari, N., & Candrawati, E. (2017). Hubungan Faktor Lingkungan Dengan Perilaku Merokok Pada Remaja Laki-Laki Di Desa T Kabupaten Mojokerto. *Nursing News*, 2.
- Wiseman, K. P., Margolis, K. A., Bernat, J. K., & Grana, R. A. (2019). The association between perceived e-cigarette and nicotine addictiveness, information-seeking, and e-cigarette trial among U.S. adults. *Preventive Medicine*.
- Wulan, D. K. (2012). Faktor Psikologis yang Memengaruhi Perilaku Merokok pada Remaja. *Humaniora*, 3(2), 504. <https://doi.org/10.21512/humaniora.v3i2.3355>.
- Yáñez, A. M., Leiva, A., Estela, A., & Čukic, I. (2017). The associations of personality traits and parental education with smoking behaviour among

adolescents. *PLoS ONE*, 12(3).
<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0174211>.

Zhu, Y. (2017). Pro-Smoking Information Scanning Using Social Media Predicts Young Adults Smoking Behavior . *Computers in Human Behavior*.

Zhuang, Y. L., Cummins, S. E., Sun, J. Y., & Zhu, S. H. (2016). Long-term E-cigarette use and smoking cessation: A longitudinal study with US population. *Tobacco Control*, 25, i90–i95.
<https://doi.org/10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2016-053096>.